

ডিসেম্বর ২০১৩

# বুগেটিন

আইন ও সালিশি কেন্দ্র (আসফ)



## বছর শেষের ভাবনা





# e Q i tk #l i fv e bv evsj vt`k ev#te #b#Ri k#ZB

mjZivn Kvgyj

A#Svi aviq KùuQj tqtqU| eqm 40 tciw tqtQ gv# |  
 wetq nqtQ Aí eqm tmB 088 mvtj, vek bv  
 tcti vtZB| wetqUv 0i f0 nqub tKv#bv A#\_B| gv# wKQ# #bi  
 gta`B i iæ nqtQj `vxi nvtZ ubMpxZ nl qv| Mvj vMvj,  
 Acgvb t\_#K i iæ Kti hZ i Kg kvixi K ubh#Zb Kiv hvq  
 GKUw fixm#f| Amnvq gvby| i l ci, meB P#j tQ ubvePvti |  
 B#Zvgta` `v# Kb`vms#t#bi AvMgb N#U#Q, meiwKQ# d#K  
 GKUyGKUzKti covtkv#v P#j tQ AvB#b mæZK wvM0#tkl  
 Kti#Q tqtqU| th#`b mb` tbqvi cix#v, Zvi wK Av#Mi  
 w`b `vxi c#vti Wvb nvZuW y#vZM0#nl qvtZ Avi cix#v  
 w`#Z c#vti#b| fvB#v#v mvgwRKfv#te h#\_ó c0Zw0Z|  
 k#i emoi AvZ#q-`R#bi l Ae`vb mgvtRi DBZj vtZB|  
 wK#tqtqU#i mg\_#b K\_v#ej#b tKD| Zvt` i fvl`, tqtq` i  
 Gme GKUzAval#Zgtb #b#Z nq| c0Zev#` i c#v# DV#j ej v  
 nqtQ, Zvi m#ut#K#nevB KUw#3 Ki#te, GgbwK tqtq` #di l  
 wetq #b#q mgm`v t`Lv t`#e| ZvB tqtqU#i mvg#b meiwKQz  
 t#tb #b#q g#y#ejR AZ`vPvi mn` Kiv Qrov AvciZfv#te Avi  
 tKv#bv Dciw #Qj bv| AvR GZw`b c#i 1988 t\_#K 2013,  
 m#vN#25 eQi a#i gvi tL#Z tL#Z, Acgv#bZ n#Z n#Z c0q  
 Af`#ln#q hvl qv GKUw gvby Mv Srov w`#q D#V `w0#tqtQ#N  
 Avgvi mvg#b e#m Kù#Z Kù#Z Zvi g#y t\_#K G K\_vUv AvR  
 tewi#q G#m#Q th, Awg Avi mn` Kie b#N wKQ#ZB bv| Zvi  
 GB GKUw evK`B GK av`vq Avgvt` i GwM#q #b#q hvq thvRb  
 thvRb|

`Zc#U t#tm l #v i`v#ei #vj #Z cv nvi#v#v tQ#j #j gb  
 Avi Zvi gvi tPniv#| wK GKB RvqMvq e#m #j g#bi gv  
 tn#bvqv#v teMg e#j h#v#Q#j b, Kx Ae`vq tmB 2011 mvtj  
 #j g#bi GKUw cv#q Ab`vqfv#te #vj Kti ZvtK c#yKti t`qvi  
 ci l Zvt` i c#j#v cwi evi#K G#Ki ci GK nqi#b Kti hvt`Q  
 i`ve| P#g AmyZvi gta`, cix#vi mg#q, C#` i w`#b ug\_`v  
 nZ`v gv#j vq Riw#q w`#q, tKv#U#v#vRiv t`qvi Zvi l tdtj  
 GgbwK mi#v#v Niemoi l ci nv#j v Kti Avi kvixi K nv#j v  
 P#j tQ Abei Z e`wZe`#IK#i P#j tQ G#` i | b#v#v Kg RvZ#q  
 Av#R#ZK P#tci g#L c#o tkl ch#S#`#vó#g#y#j q #j g#bi  
 wei#x Avbv ug\_`v gv#j v Z#j tbqvi w#v#st#bq| Z#e Ziv v



Qie nvtZ i v#v cuRvi #b#L#R k#gK#` i `R#biv

Gi w#b#gtq emvYR` Ki#Z P#v i`ve #j g#bi wei#x th Aciva  
 Kti#Q tm m#v#st#h gv#j v #j g#bi gv Kti#Qb tmB gv#j v  
 Z#j tbqvi w#b#gtq| wK#S`#`vó#g#y#j#q#i y#gZv#k#j  
 c0Zw#v#i g#L#i l ci B tn#bvqv#v teMg cu#v#i Reve w`#q  
 G#m#Qb, w#Zw#b Zv Ki#te#b bv| GB Ab`vt#q#i tkl t`#L Qv#te#b  
 w#Zw#b| i v#t#f Ab`vq #b#c#o#t#bi weci#Z GKUw #b#v#v wK#k#v#i i  
 b`v#q#v#v#i cvl qvi `wei Av#cum Ki#te#b bv| tn#bvqv#v  
 teM#gi m#v#v#v wK Avgvt` i mvg#b G#m#v#i c\_w#L c#k`#K#i  
 t`qub? GKUzK `#`#lt#gt#j b#v#L#b GKB i Kg i v#ó#q #b#h#Z#bi  
 wK#v#i cv\_#v#v#v G#m Rv#v#b th, tkl ch#S#`#vó#g#y#j q #j g#bi  
 t`kuv tQ#o h#v#te#b#v?

GB tZv tmw`b Aw#d#mi w#v#v#v g#L t`Lv n#j#v tmB  
 wK#k#v#i#v#i mvt\_` th AvR `vN#`b a#i Zvi al#v#v#v#v wei#x  
 gv#j v P#j tQ hvt`Q| Avgvt#K t`#L w#v#v GKUv n#v#v#v w`#q  
 w#R#Am Kij, tKgb Av#Q Av#j| GKUw Amnvq, c0q wki







Nnoi Kdvi i K t`k 1. gvtqi mt½ ij gb 2. i vbr cuRvi ašmvetkI 3. i ki klgK Av`ij i gv

ewi Zvi gyl` wotq tmb i ktkvi xul Zvi al`ki wei a x gvgj v Kivi mnm t`uL tqtQ| GKBfite ew`lvmxiv, Zwi tcvkiv i A\_ev Avfemx klgKiv, ij gb I tntbqviv teMtgi gtZv ZYgtj i mavi Ygvlyiv AvR Zvt`i AwaKvi etS wbtZ Pvb tQ| AvR hZUvB AmuY`Q| Amsj Mvete trvK bv tKb miKvitK evnEti i msveatbi ct\_ wdti hvl qvi Dt`vM wbtZ nqtQ, msveatb agi itcy Zvi bmxZ clytms thvRb KiZ nqtQ, AvR 42 eQi cti evsj vt`ki gvly 071-Gi gvbeZmetivax Acivtai wePri cL`y KiZ cvi tQ|

Acivaxt`i kw`l wpyZ nt`Q| t`tk bvi x bmxZgij v clyZ nqtQ| cwie wi K Rietb bvi xi I ci th wbhZb GZ w`b Aciva etj B`tkZ.n tZv bv, AvR tK tmb Acivtai wei a x bvi xt`i ctj mxyv AvBb`Zwi nqtQ| wKozkQzjt`I AvBb AvtMB`Zwi nqtQj, wKs` fZtFvMxiv Zvi mrvqZv wbtq tKv tbr c0ZKvi Pvbvi mnm Kti DVtZ cvti w, AvR wbtRi c0ZAvq Ges AvBvb mrvqZvq Zv NuUtg hvt`Qb Zvt`i wbtRi Rietb| Zviv AvmtQ KLbl GKv, KLbl`tj`tj| KLbl kni t`k, KLbl GtKv tZ Ygtj t`k| Zvt`i t`L tZ cvB dmtj i tytZ, b`xtZ tRtj wlvO wbtq AKtj cmo w`tZ, tcvkiv`Zwi ev Ab` tKv tbr Kvi Lvbrq, t`tk ev w et`tkN Zviv avi YKi tQ evsj vt`k tK, enb Ki tQ evsj vt`k tK|

evsj vt`ki GB AMhvIvi K\_v AgZ` tmb ej tQb GB fivq: The history of world development offers few other examples, if any, of an economy growing so fast for so long with such limited results in terms of reducing human deprivations.

wZwb Avil etj tQb: ...There is much evidence to suggest that Bangladesh's rapid progress in living standards has been greatly helped by the agency of women, and particularly the fact that girls have been rapidly educated and women have been widely involved ...in the expansion of basic education, health care, family planning and other public service as well as being a bigger part of the industrial labour force. Gme wKoz` dtj GKwU mtPZb c0wZkxj RbmgvR MtO I Vvi mthvM nqtQ, hviv evsj vt`k tK Gwmtq wbtq hvl qvi thvM`Zv AR`Ki tQ|

Gi cti I K\_v vtK| klgK w bvcEv Ges Zvt`i b`bZg gRy i mel qw GLbl ckw` t`k tMj | i vbr cuRvi, ZvRixb d`vktb GZ klg tKi gZz w etetKi Kwlv nq d`u Av tQ mste`bkj u`tq|

GK\_vl fjt tMj Pj te bv th, G mg`I AR`A`ixb nq hvte hv` evsj vt`ki mveR ivR`wZK ms`wZtZ tKv tbr cwi eZ` mvaZ bv nq| AvR tK t`kuU th msvNvl R Ges m`xy` jxq`c`avb ivR`wZK avivi cL`itc Pig Av`i Zv I wek;Ljvi ga` w`tq evnZ nq Pjt tQ, tmb aviv Ae`vNZ`vKtj AMYZwS`K, mvc0wqK, mnm sm Rv`ev`x kv` G t`ki mg`l c0wZkxj, AMhi gvb, Amvc0wqK cwi tek tK i a x Kti t`te| G t`k tewi tQ Avmvi gj` Dcvq nt`Q GKwU mtPZb, weteKvrb agi itcy gvbeKtevam`ubvRbtMvxi`p I tmv`Pri Dcv`wZ|

Zvi I ci fimv KtiB evsj vt`k bZb tgvo LjR crte| Av i evsj vt`ki AvfhwIv nte MYZs; agi itcy Zv Av i mtg`i j`y`, evsj vt`k ev te wbtRi ktZBN thB kZ` Avgtv`i wbtRt`i Bgv`h`x i kZ`

AwZ mæcÖZ A\_# 2 btfæ† 2013 kibeve wefKj AvbgywbK 3Uv 30 ugubtUi mgta cvebv tRjvi GK mvsevi K eÜZ tdtb Rlvb tMj - mW\_qvi ebMÖtg wv`y mæcÖvtqi lci nvgjv n†`Q| tmb w`b ivfZB hvIv iia cvebvi D†i`k`| ivfZi AÜKv†i evm AwZµg Kij ebMÖg, ivfZi w`b`iävq kvšlebMÖgtK gtb nW`Qj wbe#K| tfv†i i m†h#`tqi m†½ m†½ ebMÖtg wdti Gtm gtb ntjv MÖgUv thb AvZ¼ Avi Aw`i Zvq wbg¾| ebMÖg evRvi cvi n†ZB gtb cto tMj AvmK wbe#x cvi Puj K mjvZvbn Kvgtj i tdtb K\_v| MZKvj XvKv t\_†K ilbv nlqvi mgq tdtb Rvnb†qQtj bÑ ebMÖtg mi Kvi emo b†gi GKwU emo Av†Q| tm emoi GKRB m`m` XvKv t\_†K Kvj xRv Dcj tÿ emoi hvw`Qtj b| cW\_gta` Z†K tQvU FvB†qiv tdtb K†i emo th†Z evi Y K†i | Kvi Y emo†Z Ögyj gvbÖi v nvgj v K†i†Q| tePvi v cW\_K†K gvSc\_ t\_†K wdti th†Z n†qtQ XvKvq|

mjvZvbn Avcvi tdtb K\_v gtb n†ZB iia†ZB tLUR Kijvg mi Kvi emoi | `vbxq tjvKRb wgyj tq w`j wKvbn| MšE` mi Kvi emoi | gvSc\_ wöcÖv mWvni emoi | Kvi mva` wöcÖv K\_v bvi†b GwM†g hvq| mE†i vaY`vix, givi g†Zv cto Av†Qb N†i i evi v`vq| w†R†` i cvi Pq w`†Z wöcÖv D†v emtj b| eqtmi f†i wKÖv b`R GB bvi xi mšlbmg GB Avgt` i cv†q n†Z ivLvi tPón Avi g†L i ayD`Pvi YÑ ÖAvgvi me tkl, R†eb†i tkl mgta Avng Kx†`†L tMj vgtÖ G†K G†K t`Lv†j b` ywZMÖ† Ni `w| t`Lv†j b` N†i i tUw wFkbwU Kxf†e AvQto tdtj†Q| emoi DV†b i a#† fivOP†i Askw†kl i†qtQ Öwotq-wQw†q| wöcÖv R†eb†i GKUv eo mgq KwU†qtQb emo msj MæbMÖg Mvj #``† i Avqv c†` | PvKwi t††l Aemi hvcb| wöcÖv R†eb†i KZ Öv††K tK†j Z†j w†qQtj b` cig ggZvq, GKevi l f†ebw†b tKvbn wki wU wv`y Avi tKvbnU gWj gvb| Gme K\_v etj AvrvRwi Kiw†j b|

wöcÖvi emoi mxgubv jvM†bv emoi UB mi Kvi emoi | t`vZj v emoi Pvi w`†K 6 d†† D†evDÜvni t`qvj | emo†Z X†K Rlvb tMj Ñ GB emoi eo t†j AwRZ mi Kvi mi Kwi PvK†i, XvKvq `†Kb, wZwb tdtb K†i w†j b` gvbewaKvi Kg# mjvZvbn Kvgtj†K| Gici cvi Pq ntjv emoi tgr t†j D`Pc` `mi Kwi KgRZP Awb j mi K†i i m†½| wZwb NUbvi hv weei Yx w`†j b` tmUv Gi KgÑ Ömi Kwi PvKwi Kwi | cvi evi l `Rb†` i m†½ cRv D` hvcb Kivi Rb` Öw††Z emoi GtmwQ| NUbvi w`b (2 btfæ† 2013) mKvj t\_†K emo†ZB wQj vg| mKvj 11Uv 30 ugubU bWv` i bj vg gnibex†K (mv.) KUw` K†i tdmexK Z\_` w†qtQ etj evR†i tK ev Kiv „Re Öwot†qtQ| Avgvi ZLb K` evR†i i ivg†Z tešx mæcÖvtqi lci nvgjv K\_v gtb nW`Qj | GL†b l GKwU t†j, th wKbv `vbxq `†j `kg tklw†Z cto Zvi tdmexK AvB.wvi K\_v tKvbn hvw`Qj | Avng hLbB i`bj vgtÑ evj ywrvni t†j i vR†e

# Avµvšl`ny msL`vj Ny mæcÖvq

AveyAvntg` dqRj Kwei



gW`ti nvgjv l cÖZgv fivOP†

mWvni tdmexKi K\_v n†`Q Ges evj mWv†K Zvi t`vKvbn t\_†K at†i w†q tM†Q, ZLbB eš†Z cvi wQj vg cvi w`Z Lviv†ci w`†K hv†`Q| ZrÿYvr Avng cWj k mævi, tRjv cKvK l `vbxq l w†K tdtb t`B Ges GLvbKvi cvi w`Zmn Avgt` i D††Mi K\_v Zv†` i†K ewj | Gi wKQ††Yi g†a`B A\_#` gÿj 12Uv 30 ugubU-12Uv 45 ugubtUi w`†K K†qKkÖ tjvK Avgt` i cvovi g†a` X†K cto fivOP† i iæK†i | Zv†` i n†Z j w†tmUv l av††jv A\_#`wZ wQj | G Ae`v t`†L cvi evi-cvi Rb w†q emoi t†Z†i Ae`vb Kwi | t`vZjv t\_†K t`LwQj vg, tjvKRb Avgt` i emoi cÖg tMU Ucv††q X†K cotQ| hviv tMU Ucv††q X†K c†otQ, Zviv†Zi t\_†K tMU L†j w`†j 50-60 R†bi GKUv `j emoi g†a` X†K cto| Gici iiaK†i emoi gW`ti nvgjv l fivOP†| Gici Zviv emoi t†Z†i i wZxq tMU fiv†i tPón Ki†Z\_†K| Gi g†a` Avng evi evi Gmuc l wWv m††ne†K tdtb w`†Z\_†K| Zviv

AvgtK Avk; i Ki uQj N tdm9 I bv ntqt0, uKQxYi gta B  
tcti0 hrte| uKŠ'3 NEv cri ntj I cny k Avtmub| cny tki  
GB mgqtYcY Avng yä| crebr kni t\_tk NUBv\_j 23-  
24 uK.uq `tZj| GBUKz tZj\_t\_k cny tki timcY KitZ  
GZ mgq j vMj , thUv Aweklm"

ebMög evRvti i gny e"emvqxt` i gta` "bv gab" evej yP`<sup>a</sup>  
mrvn, coi tkvbr tZgbUv nqub| uZb cyaLi e"emvi  
DËi waKvi xuntmte Rieb fvtj vB Pj uQj | GKbrtg tPtb cÜq  
mKtj B| ubR m=cÜvq Qvovl wfbam=cÜvqti gvbty i Kvto  
`vbxq fite evej yv brtgB cwi uPZ| e"u3MZ Rieb weewinZ|  
GK Kb`v I GK cY Avi `x ubtg msmvi | Kb`vi wetq ntqt0,  
RvgyB D"PkwyZ, m=š| cY i vRie mrvn, `vbxq `tj i `kg  
tkiYi QvT| AuZ m=cÜZ Kb`vi wetqi mgq `vbxq uPnyZ  
KtqK hgtKi Ave`vi N uKQzPuv w`tZ nte| `v`v ubSÄvU  
gvby, cwi w`uZ etS w`tq t`b Pmn`vgZv, cwi evti i evBti i  
tKD RvbZi cvti bv| NUBvU NtUuQj gvm uZtbK AvtM| 2  
btf=, ebMög nvtUi w`b| nvtU DctPcov wfo| evej ynrvi  
e"ZvI tefo Pj t0 mgqi Zvtj | GiB gta` Kb`vi wetqi  
mgq Puv tbqv hgtKi i `Rb Avtm t`vKvrb, mgq ZLb  
mKvj 10Uv 30 ugvbu| Zvivetj Nt`L tZvgvi t0tj tdmek

Kx Kti t0? gnvbektK (mv.) KUu3 Kti Akaj Qie GtKt0|  
evej ynrvtK K\_vUv etj B Zvi vPtj hvq| evej ynrvi tdmek  
Kx Rvrb bv| i ayemotZ tdtb msev` Rmbtg `tK NUBvUv  
etj | Gi gta` dRj yknx`, ugvZPtj Avtm evej y`vKvrb|  
Zvi ci i iæKti AK` Mvj Mvj vR| Gi gta` Rtov ntZ\_vtK  
gvby| evej ynrvi cwi w`uZ AvP KitZ tcti eÜze"emvqxt` i  
KtqKRb tKŠktj evej ynrvtK ubtg `vbxq Lvb gvtK#U  
Xuktg w`tq Kjvcimej tMU AvtK t`q| Rtov nI qv  
tj vKt`i DtERbv evotZ\_vtK| evej ynrvtK tctj gytZB  
tgti gnuUz ugvkq t`te| Gi gta` NtU hvq gnuRt`i gvBtK  
tNvI Yv| Bgvb AvK`v evRvbi j ovBtg tbtg cto dRj y  
knx`-ugVzltstqi m½ nvtU Avmv cwi uPZ-Acwi uPZ AtbtKB|  
uqvQj i iæng`uqvZi Z cny tki m=šLB| fivPz i iæKti  
evej ynrvi e"emvqK cÜZvrb, uqvQj Ptj hvq u`ycvovi  
w`tk| tet0 tet0 u`ycvovi tMuv w`tkK emotZ I 5uU  
gw`ti Prj vq nvgj v, Kti j yZivR| AvtmsthtvMi NUBvZ  
yuvZMÖInq evej ynrvi uZj emo, gw`i Avi mi Kvi emoi  
gw`i u| `gy AvbgnbK 12Uv 30 ugvbu nvgj v i iæntq Ptj  
wetKj 4Uv chš| GKvU Rieš Mög gytZB cwi YZ nq  
aYsm`te`uotq\_vKv GK AtPbv Mötg|

# tcvkvK Kvi Lvbvq kigK ubi vcËv

uj qvKZ Avj x meR

2012 mvtj i 24 btf= ZvRix MvtgUtmi AvMKvtD  
112 Rb I 2013 mvtj i 24 Gucj i vbr cvRv aTm  
1134 Rb kigtKi ggšK gZi ci th uelq. tj v  
metPtq teik Avtj uPZ, mgvtj uPZ nt"0 Zv ntj vN Kvi Lvbvq  
ubi vc` Kgewitek, yuvZcYi nvi ubafY I cÜvb,  
b`vqiePvi, uWGbG tUt÷ i gva`tg AvPnyZ jvk kbv3Ki Y,  
b`vh` gRymn kigK Avakvti Ab`vb` uelq| t`tki  
A\_ŠmZi PvKv mPj i vLZ I uet`uk tµZv cÜZvrb gbrdv  
DËi vËi ep` Ki tZ th kigtKi i evi evi Av`tb cto ev feb  
aTm cÜv uemRb w`tZ nq, Zvt`i ubi vcËv ev Avakvi i yvq  
uelq. tj v ZvBAZ`š, iæZcY

tmB t`uKUtg t`k ZvRix chšubnZ ev AvnZ kigtKi  
yuvZcYi uelq uveiv B DctvY uQj | ZvRix MvtgUtM  
AvMKvtDi NUBvq 99 Rb ubnZ kigtKi cwi evi tK mvZ j vL  
Kti UvKv cÜvb Kiv ntj I AtbK ubtLUR ev AvPnyZ ubnZ



Awte» ZvRix MvtgUm

kigtKi cwi evi tKvrb yuvZcY cÜvb| i vbr cvRvi ggšK  
UvRvWi ci MZ 6 tg 2013 Zwi tL nvtKvUP GKvU teÄ  
`cYw` Z ntq nZvN e"u3t`i yuvZcYi uelq GKvU i aj  
Rvni Ktib| GiB avivmKZvq XvKv uelq`vj tqi  
A\_ŠmZi Aa`vcK GgGg AvKvKtK cÜvb Kti ubnZ  
e"u3t`i yuvZcY ubafY GKvU DcKvU I `v`  
Avab`ti i cwi Prj K GveGg Ave`j nrbubtK cÜvb Kti  
AvnZ e"u3t`i Ae`v gj`vqtb i Rb` Avti KvU DcKvU Kiv  
nq| GB KvuU0tqi cÜve Abjvqx MZ 30 tmP= mrvvi

Kviv Kij GB KVR? cÖkë mij DEiÑ tqtqi wetqi gtZv NUBvZ hvf`i Puvv w`tZ ntqtQ Zvi vB Zv Kti tQ| ywZMÖli v ejvQjt bÑ ivRxe tK evj i cvlv embtq K· evRtii ivgy NUBvi clyiveE NUBvbn tqtQ| wv`j i Rvg Avi At\_P w`tK hvf`i bRi Zvf`i nvZ t`tK evRtete tK? wKŠ`MZ GK eQtii wv`j i Rvg I A\_ AvZtvtZi evBti I mrvu` vqKZvi Ab` tPnivv t`LwQ| thgb AvŠRwZK Aciva UtBejbyj t`tK mvc`xi wePvtii ivq tNvI Yvi ci t`tki AwaKvsk `v`bi wv`j v cÖDfite Avmvs`ntqtQj |

tKŠZej vQj ivRxe mrvvi m½ K\_v ejvi | ivRxe NUBvi ci t`tKB emvQvov| ivRtetei mivZ`B tdmek AvBwW i tqtQ wKbv wvöZ bB| 2 btf`af tdmek Ki GKwU cvZv wöU Kti evRtii wejv ntqtQj | Zvi GKwU Kvc msmh KtiwQ| evi KtqK tPov Kti I D`vi Kitz cwi wv Avt`S Guv ivRxe mrvvi tdmek AvBwW wKbv| Avi hv` t`tKI \_vtK Zvntj tm wK Guv tcv÷ KtiwQj? bvk Ab` tKD cwi Kvi Zfite Zvi UvBgj vBtb U`vM KtiwQj | chny` wetki Á tKD GKRb GwMtq Gtj mel qwU GKwU avi Yv cvl qvi m`vebv `Zvi ntZ cti |

K· evRtii ivgtZ th AwfthvM wQj AvBb-k;Ljv evvnbxi wei`x, cvebtZl GKB| cvj k wvvcEv w`tZ e`\_`ntqtQ|



Amte » emZ emv

Avgiv t`wL, 2012 mtji gvP` gvtm mivZyivv tRjvi Kij wMtAi dtZncjMtq AwaK yqy`wZi Avk`vq cvj k GK ivDÜ wj I tQvovb| thLvth GKRb wkvYkv tK agtq tGj ev`xiv Awfhy KtiwQj üRy tKej vöbvUK gAvqb Kivi

tmbwbevfm mi Kvti i D`P chfqi GK mfiq ywZci`Yi nvi wbañ Y Kiv nq| KvgwU msvk e`v`i i gva`tg Rvbr hvq, ivbv cvRv atm wbnZ cÖZ`K kltKti cwi evi tK ywZci`Y wntmte 18 jvL 38 nvrvi UvKv, cvkvcwK Zvf`i brej K mštb`i covtkvbi LiP t`qvi mgwv k Kti tQ| Avnz kltK hvf`i GKwU Avznwv ntqtQ Zvf`i 10 jvL UvKv, wj Avznwv ntj 15 jvL UvKv Ges hvf`i Gi tevk AvNvZ ev GtKevtIB clyntq tMtQb, Zvf`i 20 jvL UvKv t`qvi mgwv k Kti tQ| wKŠ` G wltq wevRGvBGÖi mn-mfvvZ kwn`jv AvwRg cÖg AvtjvtK etjb, eZgub cÖl`te ywZci`Y w`tZ 300 tKwU UvKv jvMte| GB UvKv tKv\_v t`tK Avmte? ZvB wevRGvBG GB cÖl`tei wetiwaZv Kti tQ| mKtj i Kv tQ GKUvB cÖk`wbnZ e`v`i cwi evi `tj ev `iæZi Avnz kltKiv ywZci`Y cve tZv? Avi tctj Zv Kte?

evsjvt`tki `Zvi tcvkvKvkt`i i Kgewitek Dbq`tbi Rb` DEi Avtgmvi Kvi tcvkvK tpmZvf`i tRvU öA`vjvtqY di I qvKf`m tmdw Bb evsjvt`kÖ Ges BDtvcvq tpmZvf`i tRvU öA`vKW`Ab dvqvi A`vÜ wev s tmdw Bb evsjvt`kÖ bvtg wj tRvU MvZ ntqtQ| Kgewitek Dbq`tbi Ask wntmte A`vjvtqY 620wU I A`vKW` 1616wU Kvi Lvbr cwi `kfb i tNvI Yv w`tqtQ Ges GKwU Znvej MVb Kti tQ| Gi evBti AvŠRwZK kty ms`vi (AvBGj I) mrvqZvq mi Kvi Avt`iv cÖg 2,000 Kvi Lvbr cwi `kfb i Kvr MZ 22 btf`af `i iæKti tQ| Kvi Lvbr `tj v cwi `kfb i Rb` 21 btf`af

GKwU Awfbaevb`D wK Kiv nq| MvtgUm Kvi Lvbr i Kgewitek, feb I AvwvvcEv e`e`v cwi `kfb mgm`v wPvYZ ntj Zv mgvavb IB Kvi Lvbr tK Zviv Avw`R mrvqZv (Abyv ev FY) cÖlv Kite| chny`Z, ivbv cvRv atmi ci w`tk tpmZv cÖZövb `tjvi I ci evsjvt`tki tcvkvK Kvi Lvbr `tjvtZ wvvcEv Rb` Kvr Kitz AvBGj I, AvŠRwZK kltK msN I msvk wevfbatMvöx Pvc `Zvi Kti | eive`ii gtZv eo tKv`bv wechfqi ci wevfbat`vM MhY Kiv ntq \_vtK, Gevi I Zvi e`Z`q NtUv| ZvB ev`evqb v nI qv ch`stKv`bv wKÖB ev hv`v`Q bv|

kltKti Kgewitek wbtq mi Kvi chf`q wevfbat`vM wbtj I wKz `öjZv i tqtQ| AvŠRwZK kty ms`vi (AvBGj I) 189wU Kbtfbk b i tqtQ| evsjvt`k 33wU tZ `öyi Kti tQ I ev`evqb Kti tQ| Zte Kg`y`f kltKti wvvcEv msvvšl 12wU Kbtfbk`b `öyi Kti w| kltKti AwaKvi I wvvcEv wvöZ Kitz mi Kvi MZ 15 RjvB RvZvq msmf` kty (mstkvab) wej, 2013 cvm Kti | mstkvaz GB kty AvBtb kltK wvvcEv wltq tekwKöZvZevPK c`tyc tbqv ntj I GKwU wltq Dtcyv Kiv ntqtQ, hv wvvcEv Rb` ögk`-t`c| AvBtb GB wltq w`v`Q Am`vPi`Yi `vtq gvij K tKv`bv ywZci`Y t`qv Qvovb th tKv`bv mgq th tKv`bv kltKt`k ei Lv`I Kitz cve`te| gvZZKvj xb QwU 6 gym Kiv kltKt`i `xNw` tbi `we ntj I kty AvBtb Avt`Mi gtZvB Pvi gym ivLv ntqtQ| mstkvaz kty AvBb m`v`tK`gZvZ w`tZ



PjwZ eQti i 27 btfaf weti vax `j ,tjvi ni Zvtj DEivÄtj i jvj gmbi nvU tRjv i Yv½tb cwi YZ ntqQj , thlv AvmK Z`vbyrÜvb Kti RvbtZ cvti | ni Zvtj i cÜg w`tbB cvUMÖg `vbr GjvKvi kvdbMi nvtU AvµgY Kti | ni Zvj Kvixiv `gry 12Uv t`tk wtkj 3Uv 30 ugubU chšl fvOPž , j yZivR Pij vq | AvµgY nvtUi 17uU t`vKvb fvOPž I j yfZ ntqQ | hvi gta` 16uU t`vKvb w`j i Avi GKuU t`vKvb gvyj gvtbi | kvdbMi nvtU cÜq 40-42uU t`vKvb itqQ | Gi gta` 19uU t`vKvb w`j | Gi gta` 16uU t`vKvb nvgj v Kti tQ | AbryÜvb Rvbr hvqñ emK 3uU t`vKvtbi gta` GKuU gvyj K `vbrq gmiR` , GKuU gvyj K cvj tki GKRB KgRZP , Aci GKuU gvyj K `vbrq RvqvZ tbZv i vnk`vi ingvb | kvdbMt i NUBv cÜvY Kti KZUv cwi Kvi Z nvgj vi vkKvi msL`vj NyGB gvbYiv | nvgj vi mt½ mt½ cvj kK Rvrbv ntqQj , cvj k GtmQj NUBvi ciw`b mU`vq | cvj tki GB fvgKvi K`uU `iayZMÖt` i bq eis cvUMÖg `vbrvi fvi cÜB KgRZP B `tKv i w`3 | Ium Avgv`i RvbtqQj bñ 0`vbr t`tk NUBv`j cÜq 17 uK.ug. `ieZP GQrov `vbrZ cvj k AcZž , wvRwei mvtcvU`Qrov H GjvKvZ cvj tki tXvKv mæe Uj br/0 yvZMÖI Amnvq

gvbyl`i Ae`v fiev hvq! G NUBvq gvgj v ntqQ | gvgj vq wPryZ bvgxq Avmwig 114 Rb , cvj k G chšl AvUK KitZ tcti tQ grl 7 RbtK | Avmwig`i tMÖtZvi KitZ br cvivq yvZMÖt` i gta` wbi vcEvnxbZvi fiebr tRtK etmtQ |  
 G aitbi NUBvi tytI cvj tki fvgKvj y` Kiv hvq weMZ w`tbl | wtkl Kti PÆMÖtgi eukLvj xi NUBvq | 2003 mvtj i 18 btfaf ivZ PÆMÖg tRjvi eukLvj x `vbr GjvKvi mvbcyMÖtgi kvj cvovi tZtR` j vj kxj i emONti Av , b j wMtq GKB cwi evti i 11 RbtK cvotq nZvi tjvgnl R NUBv NtUvQj | tmw`b fvlµtg tetP IB cwi evti i GKgvI m`m` Wv. wegj kvj | G NUBvq `vtqi KZ.gvgj vq ZrKvj xb Z`šl KgRZP GGmnc Kvi Y tMvtgR gvgj wU Z`šl tktI NUBvU WvKwZ wntmte AvL`vqZ Kti 2005 mvtj i 14 wtm`af 31 Rbtbi wiaf x PvRkU `vLj Ktib | ev`xi bvi vRi tclöyZ clytZ`šli wbt`R t`b Av`vj Z | bZb KgRZP mvZKmbqv mvtKfj i GGmnc mvdKž ingvb wZxq `dv Z`šl Kti Avmwig`i wiaf x 2007 mvtj i 27 btfaf PvRkU `vLj Ktib | ev`x Wv. wegj kvj Avevi Av`vj tZ Gi wiaf x bvi vR wcuUkb `vtqi Kitj 2008 mvtj i 25 tdeaqvi Av`vj Z wAvBwWi gva`tg AvakZi Z`šli wbt`R

nvBtKvtU`GKiu mi U `vtqi Ktib | Zvi tclöyZ MZ 24 btfaf nvBtKvU`98 Rb klgtKi cwi evi tK yvZci-Y cÜvbi wbt`R t`b | hvi I AvMkvtDi ciciB `vtqi Kiv Ab` GKiu mi tU wbtLvb klgtKi msL`v 62 Rb etj `we Kiv nq | ZvB `yÖbri ci AvPryZ wbnZ ev wbtLvb e`w`3f`i kbr3 KitZ mjbw` 0 bwxZgij v`vKv cÜqvRb |

i vbr cvRvi `yÖbri Avi GKiu DtcvYZ wclq ntjv , feb aßm tcvkK Kvi Lvrb Qrov Avi I 142uU t`vKvb aßm nq | yvZMÖI GB t`vKvb gvyj K I e`emvqf`i clyfmb ev yvZci-Yi tKvfv Df`vM tbqv nqub | t`vKvb gvyj K mvgvZ MZ 1 Aßvei GK cÜxKx Abkb KgmiPi mgq etj b , feb aßm Zv`i 142uU t`vKvb aßm ntq 47 tKwU 72 jvL 66 nvRvi tKwU UvKvi yqyWZ ntqQ | AvvKvryZ GB NUBvq Kgms`vb bv `vKvq Zv`i tK cwi evi wbtq gvbteZi Rxebhvcb KitZ nt`Q |

tcvkvK Kvi Lvrbvi gvyj tki Avbqg Avi Aetnjvi dtj klgtKt`i gZž ci AvBbMZ `p c`tyc j y` Kiv hvq br | ZvRix AvMkvtD I i vbr cvRv aßmi NUBvq KtqKwU gvgj v `vtqi Kiv nq | i vbr cvRvi gvyj K tmvtj i vbr tK tMÖtZvi Kiv ntj I ZvRix MvtgUßmi gvyj K t`tjvqvi tnvmtbK tMÖtZvi Kiv nqub | ZvRix MvtgUßmi tytI bvkKZvi (`Dwewai 436 aviv) cvkvcmk Aetnjvi `iab gZž(304K) msNUtbi aviv hÿ Kti gvgj v `vtqi Kiv nq | evsj vt`tki `DwewatZ Aetnjvi `iab gZž(304K) msNUtbi kw`l 5



i vbr cvRvi aßmvetkl

eQi Kvi v`D | i vbr cvRvi tytI , feb amtk `yÖbv wntmte wPryZ Kti `Dwewai 337/338/304(K)/427/ 34(9) avivq gvgj v `vtqi Kiv nq | GB gvgj wU i kw`l 2 t`tk 6 eQti i Kvi v`D | Dfq gvgj vi Z`šl fvi wAvBwWi I ci b`l ntj I GLb chšl Z`šl cÜZte`b Av`vj tZ Dc`vcb Kiv nqub | hvi dtj MZ 24 btfaf i vbr cvRv aßmi gvgj vq Z`šl





10 tmtP=† mncđ tKvtUP Avncj wefvM umxvšlcđvb Ktib  
th, GB weť ĩtni wePvi tmbv AvBtb Kiv m=ē bq| Avncj  
wefvMmi umxvšl Ablyqyx mi Kvi GB nZ`vKvđi wePvi `vđ  
Avj v`v AvBtb Kivi umxvšlfbq| weť ĩn I k;Lj v fť½i Rb`  
wevAvťi i wR`^AvBtb wePvi Kiv nq| Ab`w`tk weť ĩtni  
mgq msNvUZ nZ`v, j Ymn Ab`vb` Acivťai wePvi Kiv nq  
tdSR`vvi AvBtb| wevAvťi i wR`^AvBtb weť ĩtni wePvi  
KiťZ 11vU weťkl Av`vj Z I 60vU msrýB wePvi Av`vj Z  
Mvb Kiv nq| wcj Lvbv nZ`vKvđi NUbvq jvj evM `vbi  
fvi cđB KgRZPbeťR`vviZ Lxmv ev`x nťq 28 tdeťqvi 2009  
GKvU gvjv `vťqi Ktib| wAvBw gvjv vUj Z`slťkđ  
824 RbťK Awfhy Kti PvRkU `vLj Kti| cieZPmgťi

Acivaxi kv`l Aek`B nťe Ges Zv cieZPmgťi Rb`  
`đvšlntq `vKteN GKb mť½ Zv b`vqwePvi cđZovq mrvqK  
nťe| wKŠ`GKvUgvđ gvjv vq 152 Rťbi mťePP kv`l 161  
Rťbi hve`xeb Kvi v`đ mivZB DťđMRbK| tdSR`vvi wePťi i  
GKvU mgđZvđZ bmvZ nťj v`đ`kRb Acivax cvi cvK, wKŠ`  
GKRb wbi cival thb kv`l bv cvq| evs vť`k `đwvai 34  
aviv Abyvťi, hLb KvZcq e`v`GKB Dťđ`k`ťKvťv Aciva  
Kti, ZLb H Acivťai `vq me e`v`i I ci mgvb fviťe eZPq|



wevAvťi weť ĩn wePťi i A`vqx Av`vj Z cđ½b

m=ú`K PrťR`Avi I 26 RbťK Awfhy Kiv nq| `xNwePvi  
cđqv vťkđ MZ 5 bťf=† wePvi K AvLZvi æ4vgvb ivq tNvI Yv  
Ktib| wZwb etjb, GvU cv`exi BvZnvťm eo nZ`v  
gvjv v`ťjvi GKvU| wePvi K ivťqi chťe`Y Astk weť ĩtni  
Kvi Y wntmťe KđwZK I A`wZK KviťYi Dťđ Ktib|  
KđwZK Kvi Y cđť½ wZwb etjb, tmbvewnbxi gťvej bó  
Kiv I evwefk| mvgvwi K evnbxi fvegvZ`bó Kivi Rb` GB  
weť ĩn I nZ`vKvđ msNvUZ nq| ivq m=ú`K`cđZvqv e`  
KiťZ wMťq ivóťyi tKšmny A`wťfivťKU tgvkvi id trvťmb  
etjb, cv`exi BvZnvťm G aĩbvi nZ`vKvđ bwiRiwenxb|  
Lvbi v vťkđ h`v` m=ýb t`qub| Ab`w`tk Avmvgťyi  
AvBbRvex GB ivqťK T`wUcY`etj AwfťhM Ktib| wZwb  
Avi I etjb, gZ`đcđB AťbK Avmvgi weiaťx hť`ó mrv`-  
cđvY QvovB kv`l cđvb Kiv nťqťQ| Zvuv D`P Av`vj Z GB  
ivťqi weiaťx Avncj Kiťeb|



KđRb weť ĩnx wevAvťi

Zťe gvđv Abyvťi GťKKRťbi kv`l GťKK iKg nťe|  
wjcj Lvbvq nZ`vKvđi tťťl GKb aviv cđhivR`| GLvťb  
Awfhy iv mevB GKb Acivťa `vqx wKšlyAcivťai gvđv  
Abyvťi mev kv`l GK nťe bv| hv mivKfviťe cđvťYi Rb`  
mrv`-cđvťYi cđqvRb| GB gvjv vq 654 RbťK mrv`x  
wntmťe Dc`vcb Kiv nťqťQ| GQvov Awfhy RI qvbť i  
AvakvskB mťKvťi v`g`j-K Revbew` cđvb KtiťQb|  
wePvi Kvťh`Gme `đKvťi v`i I ci `iaZj cđvb Kiv nťqťQ|  
wevfbemsev`gva`g I gvbewiaKvi mSMvb Gme `đKvťi v`  
MđťYi cđqv m=ú`K`AwfťhM Kti th, Gme Revbew`  
ej cđqvťmi gva`tg Av`vq Kiv nť`Q| tdSR`vvi Kvthwvai  
aviv 164 I 364 Abyvťi Awfhy e`v` t`Qvq `đKvťi v`  
cđvb Kiťeb| ZvB ej cđqvM I wbhťZb Kti `đKvťi v` MđY  
m=ú`Y`vťe teAvBib| wKŠ`GB gvjv vq Awfhyť` i AťbKťK  
wbhťZb Kti Revbew` cđvb eva` Kiv nťqťQ| dťj wePvi  
Kvťh`cđvY wntmťe e`eüZ `đKvťi v` AvBbMZ wfvđ wbtq  
cđkřťKB hvq| GKb mť½ tndivťZ `vKv Ae`vq 70 Rb  
ew`i gviv hvl qvi NUbv wbhťZťbi AwfťhMťK Avi I  
cvKvťcv` Kti| Kvi Y gZ RI qvbť i AvZwq`Rb j vťki  
kixťi AvNvťZi wPý iťqťQ etj AwfťhM KtiťQb| GQvov  
i ayRevbew` i I ci wbfP KtiťKvťv e`v`ťK kv`lť`qv hvq  
bv| wePvi Pj vKvťj AvmKmn wevfbvgvbewiaKvi mSMvb Gme

gZi mgyZ`šli `ve Rvbvq| wKŠ'Gme gZi mgyZ`šl I Z`šlcZte`b cKvk bv Kivq tMvUv wePri cLp`uq`e`eüZ`  
`xKviti m<sup>3</sup> ubtq cKv`tkB hv`Q| wePri i ivq tNvl Yvi mgq AþbK Awfhy` e<sup>3</sup> AwfthvM KtibN NUBvi w`b wZwb NUBv`þj Dcw`Z uQþj b bv| G aiþbi AwfthvMi mZ`Zv wefbaemgtq msev`gva`g`þjvZ DþV GþmQ, AvmK-Gi Z`šlcZte`þbl DþjL Kiv nþqQ| wKŠ'Gme AwfthvMi Z`šlm`ubabv Kþi GB ivq tNvl Yv Kivq b`vq wePri weNvZ nI qvi m`vebv itq hv`Q|

GB ivq tNvl Yvi ci t`w`-we`w`w`msMVb I ms`v`cZw`uq`v e<sup>3</sup> KþiþQ| Avgtbw` B:Uvib`vkbvj cY`þDi Zie` mgvtj vPbv KþiþQ| GQov RmZmstNi gibemaKvi Kvgkþbi

tPqvi g`vb wePri i gvb`Ð ubtq cKvZþj þQb| wZwb cZwU AwfthvMi clywePebvi Avte`b RubtqtQb Ges etj þQb, ubhþZþbi gva`tg MpxZ mvy` tKvþvriteB MðYthvM` bq| dtj GB gvgjvi ivtq AvšRwZK A½þb ersjvt`þki wePri e`e`v`ubtq cKvDVþQ| GB ivtqi weiþ`x`D`P Av`vj þZ Avmcj Kivi mþhvM itqþQ| dtj Avmvgþ`i wbciva cþvYi mþhvM itqþQ| ■

Z`m`f

1. gibemaKvi ersjvt`k 2010, AvmK|
2. etj wU, tmþP` 2009|
3. `wbK mgKvj, 6 bþf` 2013|

MZ 11 bþf` eZgvb miKvþi Mtgqv`i tkl cte` wvRov RbþMvöxK ZZxq wj ½ wntmte tNvl Yv cLvb wbtm`þn GKwU `iaZcY` c`þyc| ersjvt`k weþki wUKþqK t`þki gþa` GKwU, hviv G aiþbi Dþ`wM ubtqþQ| Ab` t`k`þjv nþ`Q tbcvj, Aþ`þj qv I wvDwRj`vU| GB Abþg`þbi gva`tg wvRov RbþMvöx wefbae þyþl thgb wkyv, Pvkwi I wPwKrmv tmevq AmMaKvi cvte|

GKwU mýN`Avþ`vj þbi dmj GB `xKwZ| GBWm mspugY wþiva Kvþþtgi Ask wntmte GB RbþMvöx bvMwi K mgþRi mie`k`ctU Avtm| wKŠ` Zviv eiveiB wQj| Avgv`i ceþwþ`i `wZK`vq Zviv itqþQ wefbae mvgv`wRK-mvs`wZK Abþvþþbi DþjL`þhvM` Ask wntmte| thgb, bZb wki i AvMgbþZ A`ev weþqi Abþvþþbi bZ` Drmþe| tmLvþb Zvþ`i Dcw`wZ mevK nþj I wvfb` kixix Dc`vcbvi KviþY epEi RbRvþþbi mþ½ Av`vb-cLvbþb Zviv wQj A`k`| Avgiv wK ej þZ cwii Avgv`i `bw`b Kg`þj, cwienþb, wkyv½þb Zvþ`i Avgiv t`LþZ cvB? GB ÐA`k`Ð GB ÐA`úk`Ð nI qvi BwZvþþmi i iaweUk Dcwþtek Avgþj hLb Ðcriminal tribe' wntmte AvL`v`w`þq tdSR`wii AvBþþi AvI Zvq Gþb Zvþ`i Pjvþdiv AvBb-k;Ljv evmbxi bRi`wii þZ Avbv nq| Gi Ae`ewvZ cte` þgvMj ivRv-ev`kvnþ`i Limgnj I kumb-Kvh`DfqtþþB `iaZcY`AskMðY wQj wvRov`i | ivgqvY-gnvfvitþZi gþZv HvZvnmK tcsi wYK KwvubþZ Zvþ`i DþjL AvþQ| `sz`e`



dviwv fvlvq wvRov kãwi eyrcwEMZ A`entjv Ðm`þwZ e`w<sup>3</sup> mZivis ejv thþZ cvþi, Dcwþtekevt`i AvM chþl wj ½ cwi Pþqi wefbae mnbkxj`vb`vKþj I BDþwcvqvb AvwþKZvvt`i cþvite GKwU AvmacZ`ev`x, wvqg-wbfp`wfvwzi mPbv nþjv| Gi PgrKvi weþkY w`þqþQb`vKwK dþKv hvi avivevwnKZvq ejv hvq, hv wKQz wþKvUKZvi (binary) evBþi ZvB nþq tMj ÐA`vfvweKÐ (abnormal)| wPwKrmwe`vi g`þ` GB wPŠv`vqv ifc jvf Kijþv| mZivis`bwZKZv ev kvi wii K A`vfvweKZvi`wþKvY t`þK wvRov`i msAvqþ Kivi cþYzv teþo tMj | IvþUi`kþK thþb AmKvi Avþ`vj þbi cþvite G`k`cU cvþe hvq| GLvþb ejv nq tm-Ges tRÜvi hZUv bv`RweK/kvi wii K, Zvi tþq tevk mvs`wZK kZ`Ðvivi wbaþi Z|

tbcvj cw`exi cLg`þk, thLvþb 2011 mþþj RvZxq Av`gi`gwi þZ bvix Ges cþv` G wvWj ½ cwi Pþqi evBþi Ab` tKvþv wj ½ cwi Pþq cwi Pq`vþbi e`e`v`tbqv nq| 2007 mþþj i wvþm`þi t`kwi miwþy tKvþv`þqv ivtqi cLq cþl eQi ci GuU ev`ewvqZ nþqþQ| GB ivqUþZ e`w<sup>3</sup>þK mvgv`wRK Ges mvs`wZK AvPiþYi eva`evaKZvi evBþi wvþq wvR cQ`gþZv wj ½ cwi Pq wbaþi þYi mþhvM t`qv nþqþQ| Gþyþl ivó`þKvþvifc`elg` cLkþ Kitz cvite bv| Pvi eQi AvþM cwK`þþbi miwþy tKvU`ÐZZxq wj ½ cwi Pqavi e`w<sup>3</sup>þ`i Avjv`v cwi Pqct`þ`qvi Avþ`k`w`þj I GLbI GuU ev`þe ifc jvf Kþi w|

thšb AwaKvi Avt`vj tb temiKwi cŕZövb A\_ŕ  
 GbwRI t`i i aZcYŕFingKvi tqtQ| tbcvtj i Givtqi tcQtb  
 itqtQ wfbethšbmÉv i yvi AwaKvi wbtq Avt`vj bKvix  
 cŕZövb eymvqgŪ tmvmbiUi FingKv| G cŕZövtbi KYŕvi  
 mbyj cš' GKRb wfbethšbmÉvi e`w³ | evsj vt`tk wRov  
 m=cŕvtqi Mf l cŕq GKB| cŕq me Mtel Yvq t`Lv tMŕQ,  
 cwi evi t`tk A`QZ tNmI Z nI qvi ci Zviv wgvj Z nq mggbv  
 e`w³ t`i m½| cieZŕmgŕq Zviv`Zwi Kti wbtRt`i gŕZv  
 Kti GK mgvR| epÉi mgvR VtB tbB, ZvB wbtRt`i A`wZ;  
 `ŕaxbmÉv Avi fvtj veimv cŕvtki Rb` GwU GKwU `Zš;  
 RvqMv| tmLvŕb eĀbv, AwbivcÉv  
 \_vKtj l meŕPtq eo K\_v tmLvŕb AvtQ  
 wbtRi gŕZv Kti eŕvi tQvĒ RvqMv|  
 temiKwi cŕZövb,tjv hLb GBWm  
 cŕZŕiva wbtq KvR Kiv i iæKti, ZLb  
 wRov m=cŕvtqi G AcŕwZövbK  
 tWiv,tjv Zvt`i Kgŕvtŕi Avl Zvq Ptj  
 AvtM| Zviv mgvRi w`ŕbi AvtjvtZ  
 cŕZfvZ nq, GZw`b hv wQj i vtZi  
 Avtjv-Azami tZ, AcŕKvK, A`ŕKZ|  
 dtj mgvRi m½ Zvt`i thvMŕthvM wQj  
 GK cwiYK| hv wKQyGKcwiYK, Zvi  
 tnqvj, inm` Ges `elg`cY`nl qvi  
 mŕthvM itqtQ| wRovi GB mgvMŕK  
 cwi w`wZi m½ `vj Z m=cŕvtqi  
 e`w³K/mgvMŕK AwfÁZvi wgv itqtQ|  
 mgvRieÁvbx my`i mriæ`vB A`úk` m=cŕvtqi Aw`Zev`x  
 m½tUi ijc e`vL`v Ki tZ wMŕq etj b, ōwhen untouchables  
 are refused this capacity of exploration through  
 touch, there is a fundamental gap in the way they  
 conceive of themselves and of othersŕ(Dw³Uvi fiev\_`  
 nŕZ cvti ŕ ŕ`útkŕ AwaKvi wenxb GKRb A`úk` e`w³ i wR  
 Ges Aci m`útkŕÁvtbi Av`vb-cŕvtb e`eavb itq hvq)|  
 GB e`eavb, GB tNivtUvc t`tk tei nI qvi Rb` wRov  
 RbtMvöx msMwZ nI qvi ZvM` Abŕŕe Kti, 2001 mvtj  
 evsj vt`tk cŕZövb nq ōerabŕ bŕtg Zvt`i msMvB| cŕg  
 w`tk Ab`vb` temiKwi cŕZövtbi mrvqZvq wbtRt`i gŕa`  
 `ŕ` mŕPZbZvgj-K KgŕŕP nvtZ tbq| axti axti Zviv e`w³  
 wntmte wbtRt`i bvMwi K l mgvMŕK AwaKvi i yvi `ve-  
 `vl qvtck Ki tZ i iæKti | Gi avi veimvKZvq wRov wntmte  
 tŕiUwaKvi cŕqvŕMi AwaKvi j vŕKi tJ l Zvt`i cwi Pq w`tZ  
 nŕZv cŕjŕ A`ev bvi xi wj ½-cwi Ptqi wŕiÉtZ|

GB cwi w`wZtZ ZZxq wj ½ wntmte cwi wPZ nŕq l Vvi  
 `weU cŕwŕK nŕq cŕo| wRov l mgŕcŕvt`i gŕa` cv`ŕ`  
 nŕjv cŕq me wRov gvbimKfvte wbtRt`i tŕtq gŕb Kti |  
 Mtel K Serena Nandaŕi Zvt`i wbtq weL`vZ Dw³ ōFemale

IvtUi `kŕK thšb  
 AwaKvi Avt`vj tbi  
 cŕvte G `k`cu  
 cvte hvq| GLvtb  
 ejv nq tm. Ges  
 tRŪvi hZUv bv  
 `RweK/kvi xvi K, Zvi  
 tPtq temk mvs`wZK  
 kZŕv vibaŕi Z|

soul entrapped in a male bodyŕ. (bvi xi AvZv cŕjŕt l i  
 kiŕti i Lvŕv ew`)| Dtj l, wRovt`i cŕZövb erab bvi x  
 AwaKvi i yvi mgteZ Avt`vj b ōgŕxŕi Ask wQj | mŕzi v  
 cŕæAvmtZ cvti, tKb Zviv GKwU Avj v`v tkŕŕtZ cwi wPZ  
 nŕZ Pŕq| wRov Avt`vj tbi Kgŕŕq wK`vi etj b, ōAwg  
 wbtR bvi x wntmte cwi wPZ nŕZ PŕB, wKš` bvi xi vB Avgtv`i  
 ōcwi cYŕ bvi x wntmte MŕY Kti bv| cŕjŕt`i gŕZvB Zviv  
 Avgtv`i tKšZŕtj i e`wntmte t`tL| ZvB ZZxq wj ½ wntmte  
 cwi wPZ cvl qv Avgtv`i Rb` m`ŕbRbK|ŕ Avt`i K Kgŕ  
 tgšmggi tKšZŕtj vŕxcK Dw³, ōtŕtqiv tcvkK-AvkvK  
 cwi avt b tZgb tLvj vtjv bq, Zvt`i KvŕQ  
 `ŕgvB me| Ab`w`tk Avgiv i`ayGKRb  
 `ŕgxi f³ bB, ZvB Avgiv bvi x bB|ŕ cvVK  
 wŕŕqB eŕtZ cvitQb, tgšmg Dt`w j  
 bvi xK, Zvi msAvqtb i`aykvi xvi K`eikŕB  
 cŕvb bq, Gi m½ RwZ itqtQ agŕq,  
 mvs`wZK Ges i vR`wZK gZevt`i  
 AšRŕj | DÉi Kvŕtŕgver`x tJ LK Rŕw\_  
 evUj vi Ges di v m bvi xev`xiv G wel tŕq  
 bZb wMŕKvŕtmŕ mPbv Kti tQb|

gvbewaKvi Kvŕtŕgvi tFZi w`tq ivŕŕ  
 wRovt`i RbmgvR cŕKvK` Kivi e`e`v  
 wbtqtQ; wKš` wRov m`útkŕ cŕæ,tjv hv  
 epÉi thšb AwaKvi i yvi Avt`vj tbi mŕt\_  
 m`útkŕ bv nq, Zvntj Zviv cwi YZ nŕe  
 Ab` GKwU Avj v`v RbtMvŕtZ| Avgiv  
 fievŕev Zviv ōAciŕ (Other), Abŕŕ cvl qvi thvM` GK`j  
 gvbŕj| mŕzi v ivŕŕ l mgvRi thLvŕb ÁvB PPŕnq, tmme  
 RvqMvq GB wel q wbtq GLb t`tk Awfŕbtek mnKvŕi Mtel Yv,  
 weZK, Ávtbi Av`vb-cŕvb Riæi, thvU GKwU mnbkxj  
 MYZwšK mgvR MVŕb FingKv i vLŕe| ivŕŕeÁvbx tMj , iæ  
 PgrKvi gšé` Gŕyŕŕ cŕYavbŕthvMŕ ōintersubjectify experi-  
 ence through debate, persuasion and public  
 exchange of arguments where individualities are  
 transcended and transformed into a collective but  
 subversive subjectŕ. (weZK, Avtj vPbv Ges RbMŕYi  
 cvi`úvi K hvŕŕ i Av`vb-cŕvtbi ga` AwfÁZvtK eŕgwiŕ K  
 Kiv, hv dtj GKK e`w³ mÉv wbtRtK DÉxYŕ iŕcvŕŕi Ki tē  
 mgvŕŕK A\_P cŕZ-ZKŕcŕq bvMwi tK)| ■

Z`mŕ

1. Gopal Guru and Sundar Sarukkai, ōThe Cracked Mirror: an Indian debate on Experience and Theoryŕ, Oxford, 2012.
2. tJ Lvq e`eŕZ mŕyvrKvi,tjv AvBb l mŕmj k tKŕ`ŕ Mtel Yv kvLv KZR. cwi Pŕj Z Less than Human: A Study on Transgender community in Dhaka City (2006) kvŕ ŕwi tcvUŕ`tk tbqv|

ev ersj vt`k ms ear tbi 35(5) Ab t q t` ej v n t q t Q N  
Ot K v t b v e`w`i`k h s`y v t` l q v h v B t e b v m k s e v K v n v i l  
m n z A b j y c e`e n v i K i v h v B t e b v l o m k s` c a z e Q i B  
e r s j v t` k A v B b c a q m K v i x m s`v i t n d v R t z u b h e z b,  
A Z`v P r i l g z z i g t z v N u b v m s N u U z n q | h v m v a v i Y g v b y l i  
R x e t b i u b i v c E v i R b` u g u k | A v B b c a q m K v i x m s`v i c a v b  
D t i k` R b m t y i u b i v c E v u e a r b  
K i v | m k s` g v b y h v` z v t` i B  
t n d v R t z u b h e z z l A Z`v P r i z n q  
Z v m u z B D t o M R b K | 2013 m v t j i  
R v b y m i t` t k t m t P a t g u m c h s i` a y  
K v i v t n d v R t z K t q u` l n v R u z  
u g v j t q t g v u g t z i m s L`v 54 R b |  
A b` i r t k A v B b - k ; L j v e m n b x i  
t n d v R t z g v i v h v q 20 R b |

t n d v R t z u b h e z b, A Z`v P r i l  
g z z i N u b v b z b m k o z b q | 2007  
m v t j K v i v t n d v R t z K t q u` l n v R u z  
u g v j t q g v i v m t q u o j t g v u 25 R b |  
A v a K u s k t y t l G B m e N u b v i t K v t b v  
z` s l l u e P r i n q u b | A v B b - k ; L j v  
i y v K v i x e m n b x i n v t z A g v b u e K  
u b h e z t b i ` o i s l n t q A v t Q 1995  
m v t j B q m m g t b i a l p l n z`v i N u b v |  
m e f k l X i K v u e k t e`v j t q i Q v l  
A v a j y K v t` t i l c i c v j t k i u b h e z b  
A v g v t` i t k A v e v i l g t b K v i t q t` q  
t n d v R t z m s N u U z n l q v A Z`v P r i l  
u b h e z t b i e x f r m z v | A v m K m n u e r f b e  
g v b e m a K v i m s M v b G B m K j A Z`v P r i l u b h e z t b i m g z z` s l l  
u e P r t i i` u e R u b t q A v m t Q |

u e M Z 27 A t` v e i 2013 e r s j v t` k m i K v i u b h e z b G e s  
t n d v R t z g z z ( u b e v i Y ) A v B b l c i m K t i | G B A v B t b i g j -  
D t i k` n t j v t n d v R t z A v U K e`w`i`i u b i v c E v u b u o z K i v,  
h v t z K t i t M e t z v i i c i A v B b - k ; L j v e m n b x A v U K e`w`i`i  
l c i t K v t b v a i t b i k v i m i K l g v b u m K A Z`v P r i P j v t z b v  
c v t i | A v U K - c i e z P m K j a i t b i u b h e z b l u b o z z v e t U  
m K j m i K v i i K g R z P, A v B b c a q m K v i x m s`v l m k`;  
e m n b x i K g R v D t k G B A v B t b A s i f y K i v n t q t Q | G O v o v  
A v B t b i a v i v ( 2 ) G i D c a v i v ( 7 ) - G O t n d v R t z g z z e j t z  
m i K v i i t K v t b v K g R z P t n d v R t z t K v t b v e`w`i`i g z z k  
u b t` R K i v n t q t Q | e r s j v t` k m s e a r t b i A b t q` 27 - G e j v  
n t q t Q, O m K j b u m i K A v B t b i ` u o t z m g v b G e s A v B t b i  
A v k t q j v t f i A v a K v i x | O A c i v a x t h B t n v K b v t K b Z v t K  
A v B t b i m a s y a b n t z n e N t d S R`v i i A v B t b i G B t g s j y K  
a v i Y v u G B A v B t b c a z d i j Z n t q t Q | A b` t K v t b v A v B b h v t z

GB AvBtb u e P r t i i t y t l e v a v n t q b v ` u o v q t m R b` G B  
A v B b t K A v c v z z e j e r m K j A v B t b i t` t k c a v b` t` q v  
n t q t Q | A v t j v P` A v B t b a v i v ( 4 ) l ( 5 ) - G A v f t h v M` u l t j i  
c x u z m a u t k` e j v n t q t Q | A v f t h v M K i v i t y t l  
A v f t h v M K v i x e`w`i`i c y` u` x a b z v c o v b K i v n t q t Q |  
A v f t h v M K v i x e`w`i`i h v` g t b K t i b t h c v j k O v i v m g z z` s l  
m a e b q Z v t j H e`w`i`i A v`v j t z  
A v t e`b K i t z c v i t e b G e s A v`v j z  
G B A v t e`t b i c a y t z u e P r i u e f v M x q  
z` t s l i A v t` k c` v b K i t z c v i t e |  
a v i v ( 7 ) A b y n t i` i a y u b h e z z l  
f z t f v M x e`w`i`i Q v o v l z z x q t h  
t K v t b v e`w`i`i G B a i t b i A c i v t a i  
u e i a t x A v f t h v M` v t q i K i t z c v i t e,  
h v A v B t b i m g z z` u o z b m i z p u b l i c  
i n t e r e s t l i t i g a t i o n - G i a v i y t k  
e r s j v t` k c a z u o z K i t z m n v q K  
f u g K v i v l t e | u e r f b e m g t q  
e r s j v t` k M Y t M e t z v i K i v n q,  
h v t` i A v a K v t k i u e i a t x m u b v i O  
t K v t b v A v f t h v M` v t k b v |  
M Y t M e t z v i i A v U K c a l q v, ` v b v q  
A v U K v e`v, A v`v j t z n v u R i v,  
K v i m t i t c o Y c t j v u e l t q u e i v R  
K t i A` Q z v G e s m g M O c a l q v q  
A v U K e`w`i`i l c i P j v t b v n q  
k v i m i K l g v b u m K u b h e z b | A` f  
t d S R`v i K v h e v a i 54 a v i v e`e n v i  
K t i u e b v t M e t z v i c t i v q v b v q A v U K



e`w`i`i l c i t h u b h e z b P j v t b v n q, t m m e e`w`i`i R b` G B  
A v B b i y v K e P u n t m t e K v R K i t e | G K B m t` t d S R`v i i  
K v h e v a i 167 a v i v e`e n v i K t i m i g v t U i b r t q c v j k t h  
A Z`v P r i P j v q Z v e t U i t y t l l G B A v B t b i a v i v t j v  
K v h e i f u g K v c v j b K i t e | 1994 m v t j i 23 R j v B  
u e k t e`v j q Q v l k v g x g t i R v i a t e t j i g z z i N u b v t K t k` a  
K t i 54 a v i v q t M e t z v i l 167 a v i v q c v j k m i g v U t b q v i  
` e a z v P v t j A K t i G e s c v j m k t n d v R t z g z z i u e l q u l  
m s u e a v b c v i c s t` u e K t i A v m K, e v - l m u e s j z m v g u m R K  
A v t` v j b G K u l m i U A v t e t` b K t i | 7 G u c j 2003 i b n b  
t k t l A v`v j z i v t q t d S R`v i K v h e v a i 54 l 167 a v i v q  
u e r f b e m s t k v a b l m s t h v R t b i u b t` R c o v b K t i b | D`  
m s t k v a b l m s t h v R b b v K i v c h s i c t b i u l u b t` R b v c o v b  
K t i b, h v Z v r y n y K e j e r n t e e t j A v`v j z A v f g z t` b |  
m k s` G B c t b i u l u b t` R b v l A b y i Y K i v n t` Q b v | d t j  
t d S R`v i K v h e v a i a v i v 54 l 167 m a u t k` Q` P A v`v j t z i  
u b t` R b v c i Y K i v i t y t l b z b c v m n l q v G B A v B b u m n v q K

fiqKv ivLte| AvtjvP` AvBtb emYZ mKj AcivaK Avgtjhm` I ARmgbthm` Aciva intmte Dtl Kiv ntqtQ|

GB AvBtb AcivaK eir<sup>3</sup>MZfite `vqfvi enb KitZ nte, GKB mvt\_ aviv 12 Abjviti Avrfh<sup>3</sup> eir<sup>3</sup> ARyvZ intmte h<sup>3</sup>ve`v, h<sup>3</sup>x*i* uguk, Af`SliY ivR%bwZK Aw`wZkxj Zv A\_ev Riawi Ae`v A\_ev EaYzB KgRZP`ev miKwi KZetji Avt`k Gme melqtK h<sup>3</sup> intmte e`envi KitZ cvi te br| dtj mKj Ae`vtZB tndvRtZ AvUKve`vq ubh<sup>3</sup>Zb I gZz Aciva intmte cwiMvYZ nte, hv t`tk AvBtbi kvmb cZovq Riawi | Zte AvBbuUz kw`intmte

A\_`tdi I ci clavb` t`qv ntqtQ| GB AvBtb tKv<sup>3</sup> eir<sup>3</sup> Acivax intmte c<sup>3</sup>gwyZ ntj melogvA\_`D mek nvrvi UvKv ntZ mtePP` B j vL UvKv uba<sup>3</sup>Y Kiv ntqtQ Ges melogv` B eQtii Kvir`D I mtev<sup>3</sup> hve<sup>3</sup>xeb Kvir`Di weavb ivLv ntqtQ| AvBtbi aviv 17 I 18- tZ AvlMvi K AcivaK`i cZ`c<sup>3</sup>Y I wePrtii Avl Zvq Avbvi c<sup>3</sup>wZ m<sup>3</sup>utK`ejv ntqtQ| ZvB 17 I 18 avivi AvlMvi K KZR.msNvUZ Acivtai wePrtii th weavb ivLv ntqtQ Zv AtbKvstkiB A`uó| Zvici I bZb GB AvBbuU tndvRtZ AvBb-k:Ljv i yvKvix emvbx I miKwi KgRZP`KZR msMvZ Acivtai wePrti , iazcY`fiqKv cjb Kite| ■

ev<sup>3</sup> vsjvt`kmn cv\_`exi wevfbae t`tkB mšlvb KZ`K. wczvzv<sup>3</sup>vtK Aetnjv, B`Qvi wei<sup>3</sup>x e<sup>3</sup>xvk<sup>3</sup>tg tciY t`tk`iia Kti bvbv<sup>3</sup>rite ubh<sup>3</sup>Ztbi NUbv NUtQ| mšltbi I ci Zvi wczv-gvZvi fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY eva`Zvgj-K Kti GKvU vej RvZvq msm<sup>3</sup>` i 19Zg Avatektb ōwczv-gvZvi fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY AvBb 2013ō cvm Kiv ntqtQ| Gi AvtM 2012 mvtj eq`v-gv-erevi fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY AvBb tKb cYqb nte br, Zv RvbtZ tPtq iaj Rvvi Ktib nvBtKvU<sup>3</sup> Avgtv`i c<sup>3</sup>ztekx t`k fviZ, h<sup>3</sup>ivó? w<sup>3</sup>v<sup>3</sup>vcj, tgšvi Zvbqvmn cv\_`exi eú t`tk G AvBb cPvj Z AvtQ|



# wczv-gvZvi fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY AvBb-2013

kvi djy Bmj vg tmij g

aviv 3(7)-G ejv ntqtQ, wczv-gvZv Avjv`vrite emevm Kitj Zvt`iK mšltbi Avtqi h<sup>3</sup>m<sup>3</sup>Z Askv<sup>3</sup>qvgZfite w`iZ nte|

aviv 3(3)-G wczv-gvZvi GKv<sup>3</sup> mšltb `vKtj G mel<sup>3</sup>q Avjvc-Avtj vPbv Kti fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY KiZ nte| wczv-gvZvi fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY m<sup>3</sup>pvš AvBtb Dvij wLZ Aciva Rmgbthm` Ges Avt<sup>3</sup>cmthm`| fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY br w`tj ever-gv Av`vj tZi Avtk<sup>3</sup> ubtZ cvi tebr| Gt<sup>3</sup>vt<sup>3</sup> mšltb mtePP` 1 j vL UvKv Rvvi givr ev A\_`Dmn Avr`vtq Aba<sup>3</sup>g<sup>3</sup> gv<sup>3</sup>mi Kvir`D w`DZ ntebr| AvBtb Acivtai Avgtj thm`Zv, wePvi I Rmgb-m<sup>3</sup>pvš weavt<sup>3</sup> ejv nq, ōG ai<sup>3</sup>tbi Aciva c<sup>3</sup>g tk<sup>3</sup>vi RvMv<sup>3</sup>qvj

AvBtbi aviv 3(1) G ejv ntqtQ, c<sup>3</sup>Z`K mšltb<sup>3</sup>K Zvi wczv-gvZvi fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY ubw<sup>3</sup>DZ KiZ nte| tKv<sup>3</sup> eir<sup>3</sup> mšltbi `x ev`v<sup>3</sup> wczv-gvZvi fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY c<sup>3</sup>vb br KiZ c<sup>3</sup>ivPbv w`tj D<sup>3</sup> `x ev`v<sup>3</sup> wKsev Ab` mrvqZvKvix Dc<sup>3</sup>iv<sup>3</sup> Acivta Avrfh<sup>3</sup> ntebr|

aviv 3(3) Abjvqx Zvt`i fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY ubw<sup>3</sup>DZ Kivi t<sup>3</sup>vt<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup>Z`K mšltb<sup>3</sup>K wczv-gvZvi mvt\_ GKB `vteb emevm ubw<sup>3</sup>DZ KiZ nte|

aviv 3(4) tKv<sup>3</sup> eir<sup>3</sup> mšltb Zvi wczv-gvZvi ev DfqtK Zvt`i B`Qvi wei<sup>3</sup>x e<sup>3</sup>xv<sup>3</sup>evm ev Ab` tKv`vL ev Avjv`v Avjv`vrite emevm KitZ eva` KiZ cvi tebr|

aviv 3(5) c<sup>3</sup>Z`K mšltb Zvi wczv-gvZvi `v` m<sup>3</sup>utK<sup>3</sup> w<sup>3</sup>qvgZ tLurLei ivLte| c<sup>3</sup>qvRbxq wPvKrmv tmev I cwi Ph<sup>3</sup> Kite| Zviv c\_`Kfite emevm Kitj mšltb`i w<sup>3</sup>qvgZ m<sup>3</sup>ivv<sup>3</sup> KiZ nte| wczv-gvZvi AeZ<sup>3</sup>vtb `v`v`v`w`tk Ges gvZvi AeZ<sup>3</sup>vtb bivr-bvbtK fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY KiZ nte|

g`v<sup>3</sup>Rt<sup>3</sup>-U ev t<sup>3</sup>gtU<sup>3</sup>v<sup>3</sup> Ub g`v<sup>3</sup>Rt<sup>3</sup>-t<sup>3</sup>U Av`vj tZ wePvi thm` nte| Zte tKv<sup>3</sup> eir<sup>3</sup> Av`vj Z G AvBtbi Aaxtb msNvUZ Aciva D<sup>3</sup> mšltbi wczv-gvZvi wj wLZ Avrfthm` Qvov Avgtj t<sup>3</sup>tebr| Avrfthm`Kvix wczv-gvZvi ev gvZvtK`i b<sup>3</sup>mbi m<sup>3</sup>thm` br w`tq tKv<sup>3</sup> eir<sup>3</sup> Av`vj Z Avrfthv<sup>3</sup>mi w<sup>3</sup>u<sup>3</sup> E Ki<sup>3</sup>tebr|

AvBbuU w<sup>3</sup>btm<sup>3</sup>`tn gv<sup>3</sup>weK I mgt<sup>3</sup>qv<sup>3</sup>thm`| Zte KtqKvU RvqMv cwi<sup>3</sup>vi nL qv ev<sup>3</sup>Abxq| thgb AvBtbi aviv 3(3) Abjvqx fiYt<sup>3</sup>cvlY ubw<sup>3</sup>DZ Kivi t<sup>3</sup>vt<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup>Z`K mšltb<sup>3</sup>K wczv-gvZvi mvt\_ GKB `vteb emevm ubw<sup>3</sup>DZ KiZ nte| wK<sup>3</sup> thme wczv-gvZvi M<sup>3</sup>tg `vtKb mšltb kn<sup>3</sup>ti Kvr Kti tm mel<sup>3</sup>q wKQ<sup>3</sup>ejv nBv<sup>3</sup>| GQvov aviv 3-Gi c<sup>3</sup>Z`KvU Dcaviv GKvU Avt<sup>3</sup>KvU mvt\_ misNv<sup>3</sup> R| hv I AvBtb D<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup>k` c<sup>3</sup>YK<sup>3</sup> w<sup>3</sup>ev c<sup>3</sup>Yqtbi weavb AvtQ| ZvB Avkv Kiv<sup>3</sup>, mi Kvi Av<sup>3</sup>Z` w<sup>3</sup>ev c<sup>3</sup>Yqb Kti GB AvBtbi c<sup>3</sup>Yz<sup>3</sup> `vteb mrvqK fiqKv cjb Kite| ■

Av`tiv GKeri D`tciv`Z n`tjv creZ` P`EM`tg  
Av`evm`x`i f`ig msp`v`š`i Av`Kv`i`i nel`q`u`|  
Avl`qv`x` j`M` tb`ZZ`x`b` g`n`v`R`v`U` mi`Kv`i`i` tb`Z`Z`i` me`f`k`l`  
msm` Av`atek`tb`l` M`px`Z` n`q`ub` creZ` P`EM`tg` f`ig` v`e`ti`va`  
ub`@`u`i`E` K`ig`k`b` (m`st`k`v`ab` )` v`e`j` ,` 2013`|` Gi` d`tj` `x`N`  
c`L`x`y`Z` GB` m`st`k`v`ab`u`i` f`i`M` Av`e`v`i`v` Av`b`o`q`Z`v`i` K`e`j`  
c`to` t`M`j` |` beg` R`v`Z`x`q` m`sm`t` `i` me`f`k`l` GB` 19`Z`g` Av`atek`tb`  
t`g`v`U` 37`u`U` v`e`j` c`v`m` K`iv` n`tj`l` me`f`k`l` Av`tj`v`P`Z` GB`  
m`st`k`v`ab`x` v`e`j` u`i`i` t`K`v`t`b`v` P`e`v`š`i`m`j`v`v`n` K`i`t`Z` c`v`i`t`b` mi`K`v`i` |`  
G` m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`v`m` b`v` n`l`q`v`q` creZ` A`A`t`j`i` Av`v`e`v`m`  
R`b`t`M`v`o`x`i` f`ig` Av`a`K`v`i` c`L`Z`u`o`Z` n`l`q`v`i` Av`k`v` Av`t`iv` GKeri`  
n`Z`v`k`v`q` ch`e`m`Z` n`t`q`t`Q`|` d`tj` creZ` k`v`i`š`i` P`e`v`š`i` c`Y`  
e`v`-`e`v`q`b`l` u`g`u`K`i` g`j`L` c`ov`i` Av`k`v`v` `Z`v`i` n`t`q`t`Q`|`

# creZ` f`ig` K`ig`k`b` m`st`k`v`ab` v`e`j` c`v`m` Q`v`ov`B` beg` m`sm`t` `i` m`g`v`v`B`

G. tk. Gg ejev Avntg`

t`c`Q`b` v`d`t`i` t` `L`v`  
c`v`v`to` k`v`i`š`i` l` D`b`q`t`b`i` j`t`y` 1997` m`v`tj`i` 2` v`v`t`m`e`f`  
e`v`sj`v`t` `k` mi`K`v`i` l` creZ` P`EM`tg` R`b`ms`n`u`Z` m`ig`u`Z`i` g`t`a`  
creZ` P`EM`tg` P`v`y` `v`y`v`i` Z` n`q`|` 2001` m`v`tj`i` 20` R`ly` M`V`b`  
K`iv` n`q` creZ` P`EM`tg` f`ig`-v`e`ti`va` ub`@`u`i`E` K`ig`k`b` Av`B`b` Ges`  
G` ch`š`i`c`v`t`u`U` K`ig`k`b`l` M`V`b` K`iv` n`q`|` K`ig`k`b` Av`B`b`i` m`t`½`  
creZ` P`v`y`i` v`K`Q`y`a`v`i`v`i` m`v`N`v`l` R` Ae`-`v`\_`v`K`v`q` Z`v` m`st`k`v`a`t`b`i`  
R`b` creZ` P`EM`tg` Av`A`v`j` K` c`v`i` l`t` `i` c`y` t`-`t`K` 23` `d`v`  
m`se`j` Z` m`sz`v`i` k` creZ` P`EM`tg` v`e`l` q`K` g`š`y`j` t`q` c`v`v`t`b`v` n`q`|`  
2011` m`v`tj`i` 30` R`ly` creZ` Av`A`v`j` K` c`v`i` l`t` `i` c`L`Z`u`b`v`a`t` `i`  
m`t`½` t`h`š`\_`f`i`t`e` h`v`P`v`B`-`e`v`O`v`B`t`q`i` c`i` 13` `d`v` m`st`k`v`ab`x`i` c`-`l`e`  
creZ` g`š`y`j` q` P`e`v`š`i`v`e`j` Av`K`v`i` f`ig` g`š`y`j` t`q` c`v`v`q`|` 13`  
`d`v` m`se`j` Z` GB` m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`l`i`t`e`i` g`t`a` v`e`t`k`l` K`t`i` 3`u`U`  
m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`l`i`t`e` f`ig` g`š`y`j` q` Av`c`i`E` R`i`b`v`q` Ges` t`k`l` ch`š`i`  
GB` 3`u`U` c`l`i`t`e`f`k` e`v` `v` t`q` v`e`v`k` 10`u`U` c`l`i`t`e`f`k` M`h`Y` K`t`i` v`e`j`  
Av`K`v`i` m`sm`t` D`l`v`c`b` K`iv` n`q`|` f`ig` g`š`y`j` t`q`i` Av`c`i`E`K`Z`.  
3`u`U` m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`l`i`t`e`i` g`t`a` c`l`g`Z` u`Q`j` K`ig`k`t`b`i` K`v`h`e`j`v`j` l`  
y`g`Z`v` m`sp`v`u`š`i`6(1)(M)` b`v` a`v`i`v` ,` t`h`L`v`t`b` e`j`v` n`t`q`t`Q` ,` o`c`v`e`Z`  
P`EM`tg` c`l`v`j` Z` Av`B`b`e`v`n`f`Z`f`i`t`e` t`K`v`t`b`v` e`f`-`v`e`-`l`c`l`v`b` K`iv`  
n`B`q`v`\_`v`m`k`t`j` D`n`v` e`v`i`Z`j` K`i`Y` Ges` e`f`-`v`e`-`R`i`b`Z` K`v`i`t`Y`  
t`K`v`t`b`v` `e`a` g`v`j` K` f`ig` n`B`t`Z` t`e` `L`j` n`B`q`v`\_`v`m`k`t`j` Z`v`v`i` `L`j`  
c`l`y`e`f`v`j` j`o` D`³` a`v`i`v`i` c`v`i` e`t`Z`c`v`e`Z` P`v`y` t`g`v`Z`v`t`e`K` o`c`v`e`Z`  
P`EM`tg`i` c`l`v`j` Z` Av`B`b` ,` i`m`Z` l` c`x`i`Z`e`v`n`f`Z`f`i`t`e` v`d`A`j` `v`U`  
(R`t`j` f`i`m`v` R`u`g` )`m`n` G`h`v`e`r` t`K`v`t`b`v` f`ig` e`f`-`v`e`-`l`c`l`v`b` e`v`  
t`e` `L`j` K`iv` n`B`q`v`\_`v`m`k`t`j` D`n`v` e`v`i`Z`j` K`i`Y` Ges` e`f`-`v`e`-`R`i`b`Z`  
K`v`i`t`Y` t`K`v`t`b`v` `e`a` g`v`j` K` f`ig` n`B`t`Z` t`e` `L`j` n`B`q`v`\_`v`m`k`t`j`  
Z`v`v`i` `L`j` c`l`y`e`f`v`j` j`o` k`a`v`e`j` c`L`Z`-`v`c`b` K`iv`i` c`l`i`t`e` K`iv`  
n`t`q`t`Q`|` f`ig` g`š`y`j` t`q`i` Av`t`i` K`i`U` Av`c`i`E`i` v`e`l`q` n`t`Q` f`ig`  
K`ig`k`t`b`i` t`K`v`i`v`g` m`sp`v`u`š`i`7(3)` b`v` a`v`i`v` m`st`k`v`a`t`b`i` c`l`i`t`e`|`  
f`ig` K`ig`k`b` Av`B`b`i` D`³` a`v`i`v`q` i`t`q`t`Q` t`h` ,` o`K`ig`k`t`b`i` t`K`v`t`b`v`  
`e`v`t`k` t`K`v`i`v`t`g`i` R`b` `t`P`q`v`i`g`v`b` Ges` A`c`i` `B`R`b` m`-`t`m`i`  
D`c`v`-`u`Z`i` c`l`i`q`v`R`b` n`B`t`e`|`o` D`³` v`e`a`v`t`b`i` c`v`i` e`t`Z`Q`K`ig`k`t`b`i`

t`K`v`t`b`v` `e`v`t`k` t`K`v`i`v`t`g`i` R`b` `t`P`q`v`i`g`v`b` Ges` A`c`i` v`Z`b`R`b`  
m`-`t`m`i` D`c`v`-`u`Z`i` c`l`i`q`v`R`b` n`B`t`e`l` k`a`v`e`j` c`L`Z`-`v`c`b` K`iv`i`  
c`l`i`t`e` K`iv` n`q`|` f`ig` g`š`y`j` t`q`i` Av`t`i` K`i`U` Av`c`i`E`i` v`e`l`q` n`t`Q`  
K`ig`k`t`b`i` K`v`h`e`x`u`Z` m`a`u`m`K`Z` 7(5)` b`v` a`v`i`v`|` e`Z`g`v`b` Av`B`b`i`  
D`³` a`v`i`v`q` e`j`v` n`t`q`t`Q` ,` o`t`P`q`v`i`g`v`b` D`c`v`-`Z` Ab`v`b` m`-`m`t` `i`  
m`v`n`Z` Av`tj`v`P`b`v`i` v`f`i`E`t`Z` 6(1)-G` e`v`i`Z` v`e`l`q`u`l`m`n` D`n`v`i`  
G`L`u`Z`q`v`i` f`y` Ab`v`b` v`e`l`t`q` m`e`f`k`l`Z`i` v`f`i`E`t`Z` v`m`x`v`š`i` M`h`Y`  
K`v`i`t`e` ,` Z`t`e` m`e`f`k`l`Z` v`m`x`v`š`i` D`c`b`x`Z` n`l`q`v` m`a`e` b`v` n`B`t`j`  
t`P`q`v`i`g`v`t`b`i` v`m`x`v`š`B` K`ig`k`t`b`i` v`m`x`v`š`e`j`v`j` q`v` M`Y` n`B`t`e`|`o` G`i`  
c`v`i` e`t`Z`Q`Z`t`e` m`e`f`k`l`Z` v`m`x`v`š`i` D`c`b`x`Z` n`l`q`v` m`a`e` b`v` n`B`t`j`  
t`P`q`v`i`g`v`b`m`n` m`S`L` `v`M`v`i` o` m`-`m`t` `i` M`p`x`Z` v`m`x`v`š`B` K`ig`k`t`b`i`  
v`m`x`v`š`e`j`v`j` q`v` M`Y` n`B`t`e`l` g`t`g`m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`l`i`t`e` c`l`v`b` K`iv` n`q`|`  
2012` m`v`tj`i` 30` R`j`v`B` Av`š`t`g`š`y`j` q` m`f`i`q` 13` `d`v` m`se`j` Z`  
m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`l`i`t`e` m`e`f`k`l`Z`f`i`t`e` M`p`x`Z` n`q`|` Ae`t`k`t`l` M`Z` 27` t`g`  
e`v`sj`v`t` `k` m`i`P`e`j`v`j` t`q` c`a`v`b`g`š`x` t`k`L` n`v`m`b`v`i` m`f`i`c`v`i`Z`t`Z`i`  
g`v`š`m`f`v`i` v`b`q`u`g`Z` `e`v`t`k` b`v`i`Z`M`Z`f`i`t`e` creZ` P`EM`tg` f`ig`  
v`e`ti`va` v`b`i`m`b` (m`st`k`v`ab` )` Av`B`b` 2013`-G`i` L`m`ov` Ab`t`g`v`-`b`  
t` `q`v` n`q`|` 3` R`ly` g`š`y`m`f`i`q` K`ig`k`t`b`i` Av`B`b`u`U` P`e`v`š`i` Ab`t`g`v`-`b`  
c`v`q`|` G`i` a`v`i`v`e`v`n`K`Z`v`q` M`Z` 16` R`ly` 2013` Z`v`i`t`L` D`³`  
m`st`k`v`ab`x` v`e`j` R`v`Z`x`q` m`sm`t` D`l`m`c`Z` n`t`q`t`Q` Ges` v`e`v`a`  
t`g`v`Z`v`t`e`K` g`Z`v`g`Z` t`P`t`q` D`³` v`e`j` f`ig` g`š`y`j` q` m`a`u`m`K`Z`  
m`sm` `x`q` K`ig`u`i` K`i`t`Q` t`c`l`Y` K`iv` n`q`|`  
v`e`tj` creZ` P`EM`tg` Av`A`v`j` K` c`v`i` l` ` l` creZ` P`EM`tg`  
v`e`l` q`K` g`š`y`j` t`q`i` P`e`v`š`K`Z` .Ges` creZ` P`EM`tg` P`v`y` e`v`-`e`v`q`b`  
K`ig`u`U` Ab`t`g`v`-`Z` l` 30` R`j`v`B` 2012` Z`v`i`t`L` Av`B`b`g`š`y`i`  
m`f`i`c`v`i`Z`t`Z`i` Ab`t`g`v`Z` Av`š`t`g`š`y`j` q` m`f`i`q` M`p`x`Z` 13` `d`v`  
m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`-`l`e`i` g`t`a` 10`u`U` m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`l`i`t`e` A`š`t`f`y` n`t`q`t`Q`|`  
e`v`k` v`Z`b`u`U` ,` i`a`z`c`Y`m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`l`i`t`e` m`a`u`Y`f`i`t`e` e`v` `t` `q`v`  
n`t`q`t`Q` Ges` A`c`i` v`t`k` D`l`m`c`Z` 10`u`U` m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`l`i`t`e`i` g`t`a`  
`v`v` m`st`k`v`ab`x` c`-`l`e` D`³` v`e`tj` h`\_`v`h`\_`f`i`t`e` A`š`t`f`y` n`q`ub`N` G`  
`v`e`t`Z` k`v`i`š`P`e`v`š`i` Ab` `c`y` creZ` P`EM`tg` R`b`ms`n`u`Z` m`ig`u`Z`  
creZ` P`EM`tg` f`ig` v`e`ti`va` ub`@`u`i`E` K`ig`k`b` Av`B`b` h`\_`v`h`\_`f`i`t`e`





Z`mF

1. cveZ` PÆMlg fig wefi va ub`úñÉ Kugkb AvBb, 2001
2. beg RvZiq msm` ubevPfb evsj vt`k Avl qvgr j xMi ubePbr BkZnvti i aviv 18(ii)
3. [http://www.bbc.co.uk/bengali/news/2012/07/120730\\_mk\\_chh\\_land.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/bengali/news/2012/07/120730_mk_chh_land.shtml)
4. <http://www.kalerkantho.com/online/national/2013/06/20/1087>
5. <http://www.banglanews24.com/detailsnews.php?nssl=f8031df2961ffaeea450feb058d35eb1&nttl=23102013233065>
6. <http://www.chtcommission.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/Press-Statement-CHTDB-Bill-LandCommission-Act-November20132.pdf>
7. <http://ipdpcjss.wordpress.com/2013/10/11/>

4. b`xi cwb `fYg9 ivLvi vel tq mi Kvi tK m9vwi k c0 vb Kiv|
5. vej 9 ev gZc0q b`x Lbtbi vel tq mi Kvi tK m9vwi k c0 vb Kiv|
6. b`x m9všlZ` fV9vi DbqbKi tY mi Kvi tK m9vwi k c0 vb Kiv|
7. b`x Dbqb m9všl vel tq mi Kvti i KvQ th tKvbtv m9vwi k c0 vb Kiv|
8. b`xi cwi tekMZ fiv mvg` I tUKmB e`e`rcbv ubv9ZKi tYi j tY` mi Kvi tK m9vwi k c0 vb Kiv|
9. b`x i yvKt` f Kvj xb I `xNRvj xb cwi Kí bv Mb tYi Rb` mi Kvti i KvQ m9vwi k c0 vb Kiv|
10. b`x i yvt` Rbm tPZbZv ev xgj-K Kvh9g Mb tYi j tY` mi Kvi tK c0qvRbxq c ivgk c0 vb Kiv|
11. ubqv9Z cwi `k9 I cwi exY9vtg m9vwi k c0 vb Kiv|
12. b`x i yv msuk9 we`gvb wevfbaAvBb I b9vZgvj vi e`enwi K c0qvM ch9j vPbv9vtg I c0qvRbtefta D3 AvBb I b9vZgvj v mstkvatbi Rb` mi Kvi tK m9vwi k c0 vb Kiv|
13. t`tki Lvj , Rj vKq Ges mg92DcKj-`Lj I `fYg9 ivLvi vel tq mi Kvi tK m9vwi k Kiv|

AvBbvUj metPiq eo` 9Zvnt`Q, G AvBtb Kugk tbi th Kvh9ej c0vb Kiv ntqtQ Zv` i a9 m9vwi k Kiv| G m9vwi k MbY Kiv bv ntj Kx nte Zv` uo Kti mKQzej v nqv| Avevi Kugkb m9vwi k Ki te mi Kvi tK mKš9mi Kvi msuk9 tKvb `Bi ev Avv`Bi ev ms`vi gva`tg m9vwi k ev`evqb Ki teñ Zv G AvBtb D9j L Kiv nqv| Kugkb m9vwi k c0vb Ki t9 mi Kvi KZ mg9i gta` ev Kx Dcv9q Zv ev`evqb Ki te tm m9všl tKvbtv weavb G AvBtb tbB| b`x i yvq G AvBbvU KZUKAvhRi x nte tmUvB GLb Rbg9b c9k9



# cwi tek m9všl AvBbv Lei

RvniKqv m9jZv9v

BUFvUv ubqš9Y AvBbv weavb, t9j v eZ9v9b h1Z1 Acwi Kwí Zfite Mto DV9Q BUFvUv| temki fivm ty9t9BG fivUv, t9j v AvBbv c0Zcwi9 Zbv Kti BMto DV9Q| BUFvUv t`tK cwi tek9i gvi vZ9K y9vZi K\_v GLbI A9btKi KvQ ARv9v| BUFvUv Av9Q Ggb A9bK `vb cwi `k9 Kti Ges BUFvUvi Avkcv9k `vKv e`w9et9M9 mvt` K\_v etj Rv9v tM9Q, BUFvUvi cv9k `vKv Kul. Rv9t9Z fvt9j v dj b nq bv, dj ` M9Q dj Av9m bv| m9f9cwi Avev9mK GjvKvq BUFvUv `vK9j k9mKó RvZiq ti vM t`Lv t`q| mki t` i ev9 Kg nq etj I Av9f9v9m i t9t9Q| BUFvUv ubqš9Y we9kI AvBbv Av9Q GKv9aK AvBbv weavb| cwi tek m9i y9 weav9j v, 1997-Gi weva 7(2) Av9v9vq BUFvUv cKí K9j v-L t9k9Yi `fYKvix mki, hv Avev9mK GjvKvq Avev`Z ntZ cwi te bv| G mki c0Z9v9bi Ae`vb h\_vm9e d9k9 Rv9m9q nI qv ev9Av9q| BUFvUv ubg9Yi c9e9Ae`vMZ I cwi tekMZ

QvocĪ MĥY eva`Zvgj-K | BU tcvovtbr ubqšY AvBb, 1989-  
Gi aviv 4 (1) Abjvqx j vBtmY e`ZxZ tKvtrv e`w<sup>3</sup> BUfivUv  
`vcb KiĪZ ev BU cĪZ KiĪZ ev BU tcvovtZ cvi te br | G  
AvBtbi aviv 5 Abjvqx DctRjv m`ti i mrgvbn t\_ĪK wZb  
wKtj wglv, msivjZ, ivjZ, ūKq`Lj ev AwamĥYKZ.ev  
miKvtii KvĪQ b`Ī ebnĀj, umwU KiĪcvtkb,  
wgdwimc`wvj wU, AvevmK GjvKv I dtji evMvb nĪZ wZb  
wKtj wglvĪ i gĪa` tKvtrv BUfivUv `vcb Kivi j vBtmY cĪvb  
Kiv hvte br Ges G aviv KuhRi nI qvi Ae`einZ cĪeD<sup>3</sup>  
mrgvbn gĪa` tKvtrv BUfivUv `vncZ nĪq \_vKtj msukw  
j vBtmY MĥvZv, miKvi KZR miKwi tMĪRU cĪvcb ōviv  
wbaŋi Z mgqmxvi gĪa` h\_vh\_ `vĪb `vbršĪi KiĪe, Ab`vq  
j vBtmY emvZj nĪq hvte |

GB Dc-avivq AvevmK GjvKv A\_Āb`b 50wU cwi evi  
emem KĪi Ggb GjvKv Ges dtj i evMvb A\_Āb`b 50wU  
dj` ev ebR MwQ AvĪQ Ggb evMvbĪK tevSvte | AvBb QvovI  
BUfivUv wbgŋYi tĪĪĪ i tĪĪQ GKwaK mvKŋvi Ges cĪvcb |  
25 RjvB, 1990 mĪtj `ŋi K bs-ftgt/kv-10/ūt` t/mvavi Y-  
17/90/572(64) GKBB ōviv fvg gšYvj q GKwU mvKŋvi  
Rwi KĪi | D<sup>3</sup> mvKŋvi Abjvqx BUfivUv wbgŋYi tĪĪĪ  
miKvi wbgŋj wLZ wvšĪMĥY KĪi tŌN

1. miKwi ev temiKwi hvte bZb BUĪLjv v wbgŋYi cĪe<sup>3</sup>  
msukw KZĪy`e`w<sup>3</sup> tRjv cĪvmĪKi KvĪQ cĪĪe tck  
KiĪe | tRjv cĪvmK bZb tKvtrv BUĪLjv v wbgŋYi cĪĪe  
cvi qvi ci msukw GjvKvq mĪi RvgĪb cwi`kĪ KĪi Abs<sup>3</sup>  
AKwL.RvgĪZ BUĪLjv v wbgŋYi cĪĪe AbĪgv`b KiĪe |
2. BUĪLjv v hĪZĪ wbgŋZ br nĪq b`xi ZxĪi ev wĪtkl tKvtrv  
GjvKvq MĪto ZĪĪZ nĪe |
3. cĪZ`KwU BUĪLjv v `Zwi i Rb` mĪeP t`o GKĪi i tenk  
Rvg evĪĪ Kiv hvte br |
4. tKvtrv BUĪLjv vi BU `Zwi Kivi Rb` th `vb t\_ĪK gwU  
KvUv nĪe H `vbĪK cĪvewkō cY<sup>3</sup> cĪĪi cwi YZ KiĪZ  
nĪe, hvĪZ tmLvĪb grm`PvI Kiv hvq |
5. cwi Z`<sup>3</sup> BUĪLjv v t\_ĪK tcvovgwU/BĪUi UKiv Acmvi Y  
KiĪZ nĪe Ges cĪĪZ evĪ` BU tcvovtbr wKj b I Ab`vb`  
MZ`cĪqvRbxq gwU ōviv fivU KĪi H `vbĪK cĪeP Ae`vq  
KwL tĪwM` fvgĪZ wĪwĪ tĪq AvĪZ nĪe |

20 tmĪP`Ī 2010 Zwi tL cwi Īek I eb gšYvj q KZR bs-  
ceg/cwi Īek-3/04/(Bfvbx)-02/2008/522 `ŋi Kevnx  
GKwU cwi cĪ Rwi Kiv nq | G cwi cĪ Abjvqx i ayAvajbK  
cĪŋy<sup>3</sup> Z\_v nvBwW ndg`vb wKj b, wRMR`vM wKj b, fivUR`vj  
k`vdU wKj b Ges Ab`vb` cĪwvZ Dbz cĪŋy<sup>3</sup> i BUfivUq BU  
tcvovtbr KivĪg cwi Pjv br Kiv hvte, w`gĪv 120 |  
wPgubwewkō BUfivUv tĪĪĪK G wĀwB Rwi i 2 eQĪi gĪa`  
bZb cĪŋy<sup>3</sup> tZ i fcvšĪi KiĪZ nĪe (mgq ewaZ Kiv nĪqĪQ  
2014 mĪtj i 30 Rly chS), AvajbK cĪŋy<sup>3</sup> Z\_v nvBwW



`vbxq gvby I cwi Īek wĪtq AvĪ`vj bKviĪ`i RvgĪZ

ndg`vb wKj b, wRMR`vM wKj b, fivUR`vj k`vdU wKj b Ges  
Ab`vb` cĪwvZ Dbz cĪŋy<sup>3</sup> i BUfivUv AbĪĪĪ miKwi  
bnvZgvjv I wewawevb AbjvĪi cwi ĪekMZ QvocĪ cĪvb I  
berqb Kiv nĪe, cwi Īek Awā`BĪi gnvvvi Pjv ĪKi KvQ  
t\_ĪK ev gnvvvi Pjv ĪKi ōviv jgZvcĪB KgRZĪ KvQ t\_ĪK  
wewa ōviv wbaŋi Z c`wZĪZ cwi ĪekMZ/Ae`vMZ QvocĪ  
e`wZĪĪK tKD tKvtrv BUfivUv `vcb ev cwi Pjv br KiĪZ  
cvi te Ges BUfivUv tcvovtbrv tĪĪĪ KwL.De<sup>3</sup> gwU i e`nvi  
cwi nĪĪi jĪy` cĪZwU tRjvq KswU KĪcĪw e` BU  
Drcv`Ībi e`vcĪi DĪ`v<sup>3</sup>vĪ`i DŌy KiĪZ nĪe | Dctiv<sup>3</sup>  
wewawevb \_vKv mĪĪĪ hĪZĪ BUfivUv wbgŋZ nĪZ t`Lv hvĪ`Q |  
gj-Z msukw KZĪy`i AvBb ev`ĪvqĪbi mw`Qv br \_vKvq  
GĪc KivĪg ew`cĪ`Q | Rj evqycwi eZĪbi Pig SĪĪZ  
\_vKv evsj vĪ`Īk cwi ĪekvĪe BUfivUv AZ`šĪ Ri wĪ | ZvB  
ev`ĪvqĪ tnvK BUfivUv msvvšĪ Dctiv<sup>3</sup> AvBib wewb, wĪĪi  
AvmĪĪ t`Īki cĪKwZK fiv mvg` |



e`envi wbgšfYi Rb` Data Expert (Pvt) Limited (datEx) bvgK GKwU cŁZvbtK mtfKivi Rb` wqZ; cŁvb Kti | D<sup>3</sup> mtfwi tcvUAblyqX AwMhYi Rb` tgvU cŁwZ Rigi cŁq 1600 GKti i gta` 486.77 GK i wqk` eb, 190.73 GK i eb, 19.77 GK i Rj vq, 0.02 GK i Luj (tgvU 697.29 GK i) wntmte wPryZ i tqtQ | Duj mLZ wi U gvgj vq (wi U gvgj v bs- 1460/2006) `mLj KZ.i vRDtKi wj mLZ Reve Ges Av`vj tZi chfeyY AblyqX cK i ev`lvqbkvtj Duj mLZ ebfiw, Rj vq BZ`w` msiwYZ i vL tZ nte | `fM`RbKfite i vRDK we`gvb fiw e`envi mtfDtcyv Kti cŁZwbqZ msukw tgSRv `wjtZ wbePrti MvQ KuU tQ Ges Rj vq fivU Ki tQ | i vRDtKi Gtnb KgRvtDi cŁZert` Gj vKwUtK cwi tekMZ m¼UvcbeGj vKv tNvI Yvi `we Rwb tQ Gj vKveix wi U gvgj v (wi U gvgj v bs 1166/2012) `vtqi Kti | gvgj vi tclytZ Av`vj Z Duj mLZ tgSRvi 1300 GK i ebnAj tK cŁZtek m¼UvcbeGj vKv tNvI Yv bv Kiv tKb AvBbewfZ ev AvBub KZZwenxb tNvI Yv Kiv nte bv Zv RvbtZ tPtq i aj Rwi Kti, hv wbu`uEi Atcyvq i tqtQ | cieZP mg tQ nvBtKuU`MZ 22 GwCj , 2013 Zwi tL Duj mLZ RigtZ cK i Kihptgi I ci w`Zve`v eRvq i vLvi wbt`R w`tj Zvi weiatx i vRDK Awncj `vtqi Kti | Awncj wefvM i tPrti RR nvBtKvU`P Avt`k kZwvtcty`wMZ Ktib | G`wMZv`k cŁBi ci i vRDK KZR wbtqwrZ K vU`KUi Dcti wj mLZ tgSRv `wjtZ wbePrti eyj KZB I Rj vq fivU wj B nq | Duj mLZ tgSRv `wjtZ `vKv eb I Rj vq i yvt`tej v Ges mggbv Avt i v m vZwU msMvB wgtj Avt i v GKwU wi U gvgj v (8098/ 2013) `vtqi Kti | Av`vj Z cŁwqK i bmb tk tL MZ 1 AvM ÷, 2013 Zwi tL cwi tek Aw`Bi t` tK cwi tekMZ mgxv cŁZte`b Qvov cePj cK i i fiw Dbqeb ev Ab`me Kihfeg cwi Pj bv t` tK weiz`vKtZ i vRDK tK wbt`R t` b | GKB mtf` eoKvD I crove`P tgSRvq cePj i bZb cK i i t j -AvDU tKb A`ea I Rb` t` t` i vax tNvI Yv Kiv nte bv Zv RvbtZ tPtq i aj Rwi Kti | cieZP mg tQ Av`vj tZi Dcti v<sup>3</sup> Avt`k `wMZ tPtq tPrti wePviciZi KutQ Avte`b Kti i vRDK | i vRDtKi Avte`tbi tclytZ MZ 20 AvM ÷ 2013 Zwi tL tPrti wePviciZ MZ 1 AvM ÷ 2013 Zwi tLi Avt`tki KihRwi Zv `wMZ Ktib | GB`wMZv`k cŁ`vnnv tPtq tPrti wi U Avte`bKvix A`P Dcti v<sup>3</sup> 7wU msMvB tPrti wePviciZi Av`vj tZ Avte`b Ktib | Avte`tbi tclytZ tPrti wePviciZ weLquU i bmbi Rb` Awncj wefvM i wbgwZ tetA c vWb | i bmb tk tL MZ 25 btfa 2013 Zwi tL Awncj wefvM Duj mLZ tgSRv tQ i vRDtKi Kihptgi I ci w`Zve`v eRvq i vLvi wbt`R w` tqtQb | dtj cePj cK i i eoKvD I crove`P tgSRvq i vRDK Av i tKv b v Kihfeg cwi Pj bv Ki tZ cwi te br | ■

**cePj bZb kni cK i i Kihptgi I ci w`Zve`v Avt i v Kti tQb Av`vj Z**

MvRicy tRj vi Kvj wM DctRj vi bvMix BDwbq tbi eoKvD I crove`P tgSRvi 5wU Mtg (eoKvD, eikvenk, Kwj Kwt, „QMg I crove`P) ōcePj bZb kniō bvgK cK i ev`lvq tbi Rb` Rwg AwMhY Kti tQ | Duj mLZ AwMhYKZ. m`uEi we`kY`Gj vKvq i tqtQ MRwi eb, Ai Pw`Ges wefvbe cRwZi c jvZb MvQmn DeP KwL Rwg, Rj vq I Luj | Duj mLZ Gj vKv tK AvevM K Gj vKvq i fcvšt i i j t` Rwg AwMhYi cŁwq v i i a Kitj `vbxq evm`v i v D<sup>3</sup> ebfiw i yvt`wefvbe KZet`yi KutQ Avte`b Rvbrq | AZtci Gj vKveix eb I Rj vq AwMhYi weiatx evsj v`k mvcy tKvU`P nvBtKuU`wefvM wi U gvgj v (wi U bs- 1460/2006) `vtqi Kiv nq | Av`vj tZ i vRDK cK i ev`lvq tbi eb I Rj vq tKv b v ywZ Ki te bv g tQ nj dbv g v `mLj Kitj Av`vj Z tm tclytZ i aj wbu`uEi Ktib | Zte fiel`tZ cŁwRbteita evsj v`k cwi tek msiyY AvBtbi wearb tgvZvteK ebfiw I Rj vq i yvq ebfiw I Rj vq Gj vKv tK cŁZtekMZ m¼UvcbeGj vKv tNvI Yv Ki tZ cwi te g tQ` AwfgZ cK i Ktib | Av`vj tZi Avt`tki ci i vRDK fiw



Aegvbbv AvBb-2013tK A%ea I AmvsweambK tNvl Yv Kti ivq w`tqtQb Ges msukw AvBbUli 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11 I 13 (2) aviv msweartbi 27, 108 I 112 AbtQti`i mvt\_ mvsNvl R Dttj L ceR D<sup>3</sup> AvBbUtk emvZj tNvl Yv Kivnq|

AvBbUli Dcti`vuj mLZ aviv, tjv t`tk t`Lv hvqN 4 avivi wearb Abvnti`i ubt`R cKvKbv ev weZiY Av`vj Z Aegvbbv bq, 5 aviv Abvnti`i cy`civZnx I e`ubõ msev` cKvK Av`vj Z Aegvbbv bq, 6 avivq ejv nttqtQ Aa`b Av`vj tZi mfvicvZKvix wePviti`Ki weiat`x AwfthvM tKvtrv tKvtrv tyt`I Av`vj Z Aegvbbv bq, 7 aviv Abvnti`i KwZcq tyt`I e`ZixZ Lum Kvgivq ev iax`ovi Kty` AvvZ cLiqv msvvsl Z` cKvK Av`vj Z Aegvbbv bq| 9 avivi wearb gtZ, GB AvBtbi Aaxb kw`thvM` bq Gifc tKvtrv j`Nb, cKvKbv ev Ab` tKvtrv Kvr GB AvBtbi cwi`maf` Mty` Av`vj Z Aegvbbv `vtq kw`thvM` nte bv| 10(1) aviv Abvnti`i cRvZtšj Ktg`btqmRZ tKvtrv e`i<sup>3</sup> KZR` ivtof` cPvj Z AvBb, weavjv, miKvni bmvZgvjv, h\_vh\_ KZey` KZR` Rvni KZ. cwi`cI, cAvcb, `šik BZ`w` h\_vh\_ fite

Abvni YceR Rb`vt`\_I mij wekftm KZ.ev m`uvw` Z Kg<sup>o</sup> Av`vj Z Aegvbbv wntmte MY` nte bv| Avevi 10(2) avivq ejv nttqtQN Dc-aviv (1)-Gi Aaxb KZKtgP` weitq tKvtrv e`i<sup>3</sup> Av`vj tZi ki Yvcbentj Ges tmB tyt`I Av`vj tZi tKvtrv ivq, Avt`k ev ubt`R cRvZtšj Ktg`btqmRZ tKvtrv e`i<sup>3</sup> i ctj` h\_vh\_ cPov mte`I ev`evqb ev cLZcuj b Kiv Am`e ntj, Abvjc KvitY ev`evqb ev cLZcuj b KitZ e`\_Zvi KvitY Zvi weiat`x Av`vj Z Aegvbbv AwfthvM Dlvcb Kiv hvte bv| AvBbUli 11 avivUtZ Av`vj Z Aegvbbv AwfthvM` vtqi I ub`umEi wearb weitq cLqvRbxq w`Kvtrv`Rbv cLvb Kiv nttqtQ Ges 13(2) avivUtZ ejv nttqtQ, Av`vj Z Aegvbbv AwfthvM` t`vix mve`I nttq kw`cLb nl qvi ci tKvtrv e`i<sup>3</sup> ZrKZR` `vtqi KZ.Awctj wbtKZ`ygv cL`bv Kitj Av`vj Z hv` GB gtg`msõ nb th, wvub AvvZ nttq Avšhi Kfite ygv cL`bv KtitQb, Zv ntj Av`vj Z ZvtK` ygv Kti Zvi I ci Avti`mcZ `D gl Kvl ev nvm KitZ cvi`teb|

Dcti<sup>3</sup> aviv, tjv tK msweartbi mvt\_ mvsNvl R Dttj L Kti

`e`AmbK cixyvMZ w`K t`tkI tKvtrv gj` tbB eis GvU gvbewaKviti i RivZxq I AvšRwZK gvb`D j`Nb Kti, thšb wbcxotbi wKvri bixi gvbwmK Ae`vi AebwZ NUvq Ges AvcvZ`wotZ `te`ivax gtb ntj I GvU thšb wbcxotbi mgZj`| Avte`bcfI 61wU al`Yi NUbvi I ci eaf`i Kiv GKvU MtelYvi djvdj I Dttj L Kiv nq| GtZ t`Lvtrv nq th, GB 61wU gvgjvq 9wU e`ZixZ me`tjv gvgjvq `B AvvZjweikõ cixyvi cLqvM Kiv nttqtQ, hvv gta` Ggb GKRb yvZMvI brix wQtb wvub 26-27 mBvtni Mf@Zf` GQvov evti`vU gvgjvq AcõB eq`viki I ci GB cixyv cLqvM Kiv nttqtQ| bqvU gvgjvq GB cixyv cLqvM Kiv nqv, Zvi gta` 3wUtZ Wv<sup>3</sup>vi ej ceR thšbm`gmn kvixi K AvvZi wPy` tctqtQb| GvU ubt`R Kti th, hv` I `B AvvZjweikõ cixyvU wbggvndK cLqvM Kiv nq, wKš` ej ceR thšb m`gtgi cgvY msMõn GB cixyvU cLqvM Avek`K bq|

Avte`bcfI Uli i`bmbtZ Interna- tional Covenant on Economic,

Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) Ges United Nations Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power 1985-Gi wevfbvavi Dttj L Kivnq| tmme mft` Rvrv hvq, al`Yi wKvri e`i<sup>3</sup> tmB aitbi AvBbMZ mrvqZv cvl qvi AwvKvix hv Zvt`i kvixi K I gvbwmK m`šb I ghP`vtK cgvvq yvZvKti bv| tgvMtkj cixyvi tyt`I Zvt`i m`švZ cLvtbi AwvKviti weiqvU m`švbi mvt\_ wetePbv Kivi `weivtL| Zvt`i tgvMtkj cixyv Ggb nlqv DvPZ hv ubõz, AgvbwK I AghP`vKi weitqi Rbft`q bv| Avv Gme tmev I mveav`tjv m`vovZ KivUv ivõiq eva`evaKZvi gta` cto|

gvgjvUli cL`vqK i`bmb tktl Av`vj Z al`Yi wKvri bix I wki i tgvMtkj cixyvKvix b Uvz wlv`vi tU`õtk tKb A%ea tNvl Yv Kiv nte bv Ges msweartbi AbtQ` 28(1), 24(2), 31, 32 Ges 35(1) avivi j`Nb wntmte MY` nte bv Zv RvbtZ tPtq miKviti I ci iaj` Rvni Kti|

GB iatj al`Yi wKvri e`i<sup>3</sup> õthšb KvtR Af`õ wKbv tm weitq gšb` bv KitZ tKb tgvMtkj cixyKtK Ges G weitq tgvMtkj cixytki Kvto gZvgZ bv Pvl qvi Rb` tKb cvj`k KgRZf`i ubt`R t`qv nte bv gtg` RvbtZ Pvl qv nq| tmB mvt\_ al`Yi wKvri bixi tgvMtkj cixyv I wPvKrmv msvvsl bmvZgvjv `Zvi KitZ mi KvitK GKvU wetkl Á KvgvU MVtbi ubt`R t`qv nq| GB KvgvUtK 3 gvtmi gta` Lmov bmvZgvjv Av`vj tZ `vLj KitZ ejv nq|

al`Y gvgjvi cgvY msMõni i`vZbmvZi cwi`ezf`b Av`vj tZi GB ubt`Rbv AZ`sl` iaz`en| G t`tki mgvR wetkl Kti wgvMqv GLbl al`Yi wKvri bixi cLZ thšb Avvgy, nqivb Ges bixi kvixi K I gvbwmK wbhPZtbi BvZvnm bq eis bixi AZxZ thšb BvZvnm t`Ltz AvMõx| tmtyt`I Av`vj tZi GB ubt`Rbv bixi GtZw`tbi A`v`Ki I cgvvq wbcxobj-K tgvMtkj tUt`i eva`Ki Ae`vb t`tk gvy` tctZ wetkl Ae`vb ivLte etj Avkv Kiv hvq| ■



**mv** msweavbK fite ersj vt`k MYZwšK ivó'j ubePb MYZtšj ceRZ' ubePb gva`tgB MYZwšK ivtóf RbcŹubwaiv ubePZ ntq RbM†Yi Rb` Kj`vYgJ-K KgRvD Kti`vtKb| mōzubePb Qrov MYZtšj Avk Kiv ev`cēt`Lv wedj | MYZš; gvtbB mōyubePb c×wZ Pij Kiy Ges RbM†Yi tFvUwaKvi†K`KwZ` vtbi gva`tg RbcŹubwa evQvBKiy| MYZwšK ivtó' mōZfite ubePb cwi Pij bvi Rb` GKwU` faxb ubePb Kugkb`vKv Avek`K| ubePb Kugkb†K ntZ nte kw³kij xN Zvi KgRvD ntZ nte`Q Ges MhY†hvM`| msweavb Abyv†i ersj vt`k GKwU ubePb Kugkb eZgib, hvi cāvB KvR RbMY†K GKwU`Q Ges mōZl MhY†hvM` ubePZ mi Kvi Dcvi t`qv|

msweavb Abyv†i MZ 25 b†f† 2013 Zvii tL ersj vt`k ubePb Kugkb`kg RvZiq msm` ubePb Zclmij tNvlyv K†i†Q Ges tm Abyv†i ersj vt`k GLb ubePb nvlqv el qvi K\_v`vK†j| ubePb†K tK`Q K†i t`k GLb Uvj gvUvj |

ersj vt`k cāvB`B ivR%wZK`†ji`†j bq GLb ōtRvUŉ) Avš†Kv`†ji wKvvi mviY RbMY| wKvvi wKvvi†K Krey Ki†Z wM†q ubeP†i G†Ki ci GK j`y`nxb`wv Qō†Q, hv wKv†i art†Kv†Q bv tō†Q j`y`nxb wKvvi†K AvnZ Ki†Q ev cŉY tKto w†Q| weGbv w`†q mi Kv†i Aax†b ubePb Ki†Z nte GB`we†Z Abo, Aciv†K ygZvix Avl qvq j xM tm`we bv t†b me`j xq mi Kv†i Aax†b ubePb nte GB w×v†šl`i t`†K me`j xq gvšcwi l` MvB K†i ubePbx KvR†j vc GwM†q w†q†Q| ubePb Kugkb GKwU msweavbK cŹZōib nI qvq tKv†v tRvU ev`j ubeP†b AskMhY Ki†e wK Ki†e bv Zvi tZvq`v bv K†i B msweavbK weavbg†Z ubePbx Zclmij tNvlyv K†i wec††Z c†ō†Q| ubePb Kugkb thlv K†i†Q tmUv Zvi`wqZ†Kej bq KZē`



# RbM†Yi Rb` mi Kvi bwwK mi Kv†i i Rb` RbMY

t†vt Avej Kv†mg



I`vqfvi l e†U| ubePb Kugkb GKwU msweavbK`faxb l wbi†cy cŹZōib nI qvmt†j cwi j wYZ nq th, hLb th`j ev tRvU ygZvq G†m†Q Zviv w†R†`i D†l`K` nvm†ji Rb` h†`Qfite ubePb Kugkb†K`j xq Kiy K†i†Q Ges tLqvj Lykg†Zv ubePb mspvš† weavb cwi eZB l cwi eaB K†i†Q| ersj vt`k msweav†b ubePb mspvš† Aby†Q` A`†

gj-Z 66 l 118-126 Aby†Q` Ges MYcŹubwaZ; Av†`k, 1972 w†q A† we`li Av†j vPv†ZB we l qvU bR†i Av†e |

RvZiq msm†`i ubePb mspvš† weavb wj wce× Av†Q ersj vt`k msweav†bi mBgfvtM| ersj vt`k msweav†bi 118-126 Aby†Q`†j v w†q mBgfvm MwZ Ges GB f†Mi w†ivbv ōwbe†Pb ō| 118-126 Aby†Q`†j v†Z μgv†q weeZ n†q†Qŉ ersj vt`k GKwU ubePb

Kugkb`vK†e; GB ubePb Kugkb†i`wqZ`KZē` Kx Kx nte; ubePb Kugkb†i KgPvix Kviv nte; tFvUv Zvij Kv wKj†c nte; tFvUv Zvij Kvq

big Aš†††i Rb` Kx thvM`Zv`vKv Avek`K; ubePb Ab†v†i mgq Kx nte; ubePb mspvš† weavbvej c†q†bi ygZv tK ev Kviv tFvM Ki†e; ubePb w†q tKv†v RvUj Zv m†ō n†j Zvi`eaZv w†q tKv`vq c†k†Zv†v h†e, tKv`vq h†e bv Ges me†Kl ubePb Kugkb†K tK ev Kviv m†vqZv Ki†e| GKwU mōyubePb Ab†v†i Rb` ersj vt`k msweavb`úofv†eB Dc†iv³ weavb`†j v w†wŉZ K†i w†q†Q| wKš` ersj vt`k msweav†bi ōwbePb ō GB

fivM†Z tK ev Kviv ubeP†b AskMhY Ki†eB Ggb tKv†v weavb bv ti†L tmUv ersj vt`k msweav†bi c†Gfvm ōAvBbm†vŉ-Gi cŉg cwi†`Q` ōmsm`ŉ-Gi g†a` Aš††† Kiv n†q†Q| ersj vt`k msweav†bi 66 bs Aby†Q`B etj t`q tK msm`m`m`nI qvi thvM` Ges tK thvM` bq|

ersj vt`k msweav†bi Aby†Q` 66(1)-G ej v n†q†Q, msm`

m`m` mbePZ nZ nZj ZvK 25 eQi eqmx evsj v`tki bVvMi K nZ nte Ges AbjQ` 66(2)-G ejv nZtqQ wKQz A`thvM`Zv m`u`tk` A`thvM`Zv, t`jv GgbN` tKv`bv e`v` evsj v`tki msm` m`m` nI qvi Rb` mbePb Ki tZ cvi`teb bv Ges mbePZ nZj I m`m` vKtZ cvi`teb bv, hv` ZvK tKv`bv Dchj` Av`v`j Z AcKwZ` (cVMj) etj tNvI Yv K`tib wKsev wZub t` Dvj qv tNvM Z nZtqQb wKs`G` vq nZ Ae`vnuZ j vF Ki tZ cvi`teb wKsev wZub tKv`bv w`w`k i v`fo`i bVvMi K nZtqQb wKsev tKv`bv w`w`k i v`fo`i c`OZ AvbM`Z` tNvI Yv ev` t`Kvi K`tib wKsev wZub` b`w`ZK o`j bR`vZ tKv`bv t`dSR` vmi Aciv`ta t`v`lx nZtq` j eQi Kviv` t`D` wDZ nZtqQb Ges` D nZtq g`v`j v`f`i ci GLbI` t`eQi AvZewnZ nqub wKsev wZub 1972 mvtj i evsj v`tki thvMvRkKvix (w`tkI UvBejvbj) Av`tki [Banladesh Collaborators (Special Tribunal) Order, 1972] Av`v` tKv`bv Aciv`tai Rb` wDZ nb [A`v` h`y`v`i`ta Aciv`ax nb] AbjQ` 66 (2K), (3) I (4)-G wKQz`v`L`v`D`v`cb Kiv nZtqQ Ges AbjQ` 66(5)-G mbePb Kvgkb`K weavb Kivi wKQz`y`gZv c`O`v`b Kiv nZtqQ| evsj v`tki msveav`bi AbjQ` 66-G th weavb GLb cwi j`v`y`Z nZ`Q Zv ivR`w`ZK` j` t`j`vi` t`v`m`x`i` j`ty` wZberv KvUv`Qavi dmj | evsj v`tki msveavb G chS`I 15 evi mstkvab Kiv nZtqQ| g`j`-msveav`bi 66bs AbjQ` t` i` O`P`u`K 1975 mvtj PZ`m`stkvabxi gva`tg I` O`O`u`K 1978 mvtj cAg mstkvabxi gva`tg wej j` Kiv nq Ges` O`NN`u`K cAg mstkvabxi gva`tg mib`te`w`KZ Kiv nq| 2011 mvtj 15k mstkvabxi gva`tg 66bs AbjQ` t` i` O`NN`u`K wej j` tNvI Yv K`ti O`O` I` O`P`u`K bZ`v`f`v`te mib`te`w`KZ Kiv nq| hZevI B evsj v`tki msveavb mstkvab Kiv nZtqQ, Zv tKv`bv bv tKv`bv ivR`w`ZK` j` ev tRv`UI` t`v`m`x`i` Rb`| m`v`v`i`Y` RbM`t`Yi` P`v`I` qv`-c`v`l` qvi w`tk tKv`bv a`f`y`c` bv K`ti`B` t`m`U`v` Kiv nZtqQ Ges GLbI` nZ`Q| hv`n`v`K` msm` m`m` mbePZ nI qvi thvM`Zv`-A`thvM`Zv m`u`tk`msveav`b th w`el`q` t`j`v` D`t`j` L` Kiv nZtqQ Zv h`\_o` g`tb nZj I mbePb m`u`tk`h`me w`el`t`qi AeZvi Yv Kiv nZtqQ Zv tgv`UI` h`\_o` bq| wKQz`x`w`Z evZtj w`t`q`B` j`v`S`I`Ges` Zvi` te`w`K`Z`v`I` m`e`b`q` weavq msveav`bi mB`g` f`v`M`K` c`Y`Z`v` `v`b` Kivi j`ty` bZb AvBb c`O`q`b` Kivi c`O`q`v`R`b`x`q`Z`v` D`c`j` w`a` K`ti` evsj v`tki msm` Ges mbePb Kvgkb` wev`f`b`m`g`t`q` Zv c`O`q`b` K`ti` t`Q| t`m`B` AvBb` t`j`v` th` `^`Q` Ges ivR`w`ZK` j` t`j`vi` K`v`j`v` \_`v`v` t`\_t`K` g`y` Zv wKs` bq| Zv i`c`i`I` wev`f`b`m`g`t`q` K`v`j`v` \_`v`v` eim`t`q`Q` Ges h`\_o` Q`v`i`te` w`b`R` t` i` g`Z`v` K`ti` cwi eZ`B`-cwi ea`B` K`ti` t`Q|

1972 mvtj i 26 w`v`m`m`f` evsj v`tki gnvgv` i v`o`c`w`Z` RvZxq msm` i mbePb cwi Pij bv Ges Zrmsu`k`w` I Zrc`u`m`w`K` w`el`t`q` weavb Kivi j`ty` evsj v`tki msveav`bi PZ`z`d`m`t`j` i` AbjQ` -3` Ab`v`v`i` Ges` GZ`j`y`tk` c`O`E` mKj` y`g`Z`v`e`j` 1972 mvtj i 155bs Av`k` Rvii` K`tib, hv`

O`MYc`u`Z`ub`w`a`Z`j` Av`k, 1972`O` b`v`tg` cwi`w`PZ| GB MYc`u`Z`ub`w`a`Z`j` Av`k, 1972` t`K` 1978, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1991, 1994, 1996, 2001, 2008 (2008 mvtj` w`j` Aa`v`k` Rvii` i` gva`tg` GB Av`k` k`K` mstkvab` Kiv nq, hv` 2009 mvtj` i` msm` AvB`b` cwi`Y`Z` K`ti` ) I` 2013 mvtj` cwi`eZ`B` I` cwi`ea`B` Kiv nZtqQ| evsj v`tki msveav`bi 66bs AbjQ` msm` m`m` nI qvq thvM`Zv I A`thvM`Zv m`u`tk`e`j`v` \_`v`K`j` I` MYc`u`Z`ub`w`a`Z`j` Av`k, 1972-Gi 12`k` MYc`u`Z`ub`w`a`Z`j` Av`k` (mstkvab) AvBb, 2009-Gi 6` aviv` O`v`v` c`O`Z` w`c`Z` K`ti, t`m`L`v`t`b` evsj v`tki msveav`bi AbjQ` 66(1) I 66(2)-G ew`Y`Z` thvM`Zv`-A`thvM`Zvi` mvtj` Av`i`I` wKQz`w`el`q` msthv`Rb` Kiv nZtqQ| ej`v`v`u`j` , 2008 mvtj` i` Aa`v`k` w`j` (hv` 2009



ivR`w`ZK` m`n`sm`Zv`

mvtj` AvBb nZtqQ) tKv`bv` j`xq` mi`Kvi` KZ`R` Kiv nqub| ZLbKvi` Z`E`y`eav`q` mi`Kv`i`i` P`v`t`c` c`to` ZrK`j`x`b` i`v`o`c`w`Z` Zv` Rvii` Ki` tZ` eva` nZq`w`t`j` b` Ges` c`i`e`Z`P`m`g`t`q` h`L`b`B` j`xq` mi`Kvi` y`g`Z`v`q` G`t`m`t`Q` D`^` Av`k` w`j`t`K` AvB`b` cwi`Y`Z` Ki` tZ` w`t`q` Zv` w`b`R` t` i` g`Z`v` K`ti` cwi`eZ`B` K`ti` w`b`t`q`Q| 2008 mvtj` i` msthv`Rb` t`j`vi` c`O`Z` K`w`t`K` w`M`Z` bv` R`v`b`t`j` I` m`y`x`g`n`j`` g`G`K`w` e`Z`v`Z` c`O`Z` K`w`t`Z` m`S`b` bv` nZj` I` Am`S`b` w`t`j` b` bv| wKs` 2009 mvtj` AvBb` c`v`m` nI` qvi` ci` t`m`U`v` t`e`k` m`g`v`t`j` v`P`b`v`i` R`b` t``q`|

2008 mvtj` i` Aa`v`k` A`v` 2009 mvtj` i` AvB`b` t`e`k` wKQz`AbjQ` c`O`Z` v`c`t`b`i` d`t`j` b`Z`b` th` w`el`q` t`j`v` msthv`M`Z` nZtqQ` Gi` g`ta` AbjQ` 12` (1)`(P)` t`K` w`b`t`q` t`e`k` w`e`Z`K`v`v`t`Q| AbjQ` 12` (1)`(P)`-G` ejv` nZtqQ` th,` O`c`R`v`Z`t`S`j` ev` m`S`w`e`a`e`x` mi`Kvii` KZ`e`t`y`i` ev` c`O`Z`i` y`v` K`g`e`f`v`t`M`i` t`Kv`bv` P`v`K`vii` nZ`Z` c``Z`v`M` K`vii` q`v`t`Q`b` wKsev` A`e`m`t`i` M`g`b` K`vii` q`v`t`Q`b` Ges` H` a`i`t`b`i` c``Z`v`M` wKsev` A`e`m`i`M`g`t`b`i` ci` w`Z`b` eQi` AvZewnZ` nq` bv`B` Ggb` tKv`bv` e`v`v` mbeP`b` c`O`P`w`n`t`m`te` c`O`Z`thvM`Zv` K`vii`Z` cvi`teb` bv`| O` GL`v`t`b` g`-Z` Av`g`j` v`t` i` mbeP`b` Ask`M`h`t`Y`i` w`el`q`w` Z`j`j` aiv`nZtqQ| m`y`x` m`g`v`R` m`e`v` Av`g`j` v`t` i` c`y` bv` w`b`t`j` I` g`v`S` g`ta` Av`g`j` v`t` i` nZtq` K`\_v`







# ivgcij Zvcwe`yr tK>`a; my`ieb Avi m`v`Uj vBU wP`T`i Rb-KUbxwZ

tgvrw\$ ZvbRigDwi`b Lvb

my`ieb t`K grI 9 wKtjwglvi `fi evtMinvtUi  
ivgcij ntZ hv`Q t`tki me`pr 1320 tgMvl qvU  
Drcv`b ygZvm`ub`eKaj wfiEK we`yr`K>`a; my`ieb t`K  
ugwKtZ tdtj ivgcij Zvcwe`yr tK>`a`Zwi i cwi Kí bv  
A`wZK Dbqeb evvg cKwZ/cwi tek msi`y`Yi cjt`bv  
weZK`K mvgtb wbtq Gt`t`Q Lg `rfweKfiteB| hviv  
cy`tj Avt`Qb, Zviv t`tki Dbqtb we`yr NvUwZ  
Kgt`bvUvt`K At`K teuk Ri`ai etj gtb Ki`t`Qb| Zviv  
Kaj wfiEK we`yr Drcv`tb GB gyt`Z`e`AvbK AMwZ Ges  
Kwi Mwi `y`Zvt`K me`aK `iaZ; w`t`Qb| Zviv hv`p  
t`Lv`Qb th, Omzvi w`wU`K`vj tUK`tbj wRoi mte`PP c`Q`qM  
my`ieb t`K y`wZi nvZ t`K i`yv Ki`te| hviv weti`wazv  
Ki`t`Qb Zviv Kaj wfiEK we`yr cKí `i`ai c`p`uqMZ ÍwU,  
A`rfweK c`p`uq`q `vb wbe`Pb, Rig Av`M`h`Y, `p  
cwi tekMZ c`ve mgy`yv (BAvBG), cwi tekMZ Qroc`I msMh,  
cKt`i i`Z`wfiEK Ae`vb c`f`wZ w`el`qt`K mvgtb Gtb `we  
Ki`t`Qb GB cKí my`ie`tbi w`bvk Ki`te|

Zte `B` c`y`i ZK`weZK`Qwio`tq GLb miKvti i w`ef`b`e  
ch`q GKUv bZy` c`Y`Zv Lg j`y`Yq| Avi Zv ntjv  
Om`v`Uj vBU wP`T`i Rb-KUbxwZ| GB Rb-KUbxwZi Ask  
w`t`m`te w`ef`b`e Avt`j vPbvq GgbwK mst`` c`l`K`b Kiv nt`Q  
gwK`h`y`i v`o`v At`-`ij qv, `w`y`Y t`Kwi qvi w`ef`b`e t`j vKuj t`q  
Aew`Z we`yr`K>`a; `M`t`j i t`Zjv v`c`P`-Q`q`w m`v`Uj vBU  
wP`T`| gnvkb` t`K t`Zjv Gme m`v`Uj vBU wP`T`i gva`tg

miKvi cy` ivgcij Zvcwe`yr tK>`a; c`y` RbgZ Mto  
t`Zjvi t`P`v Ki`t`Q| GLb c`k`ent`Q`N` t`jvKuj t`q Aew`Z  
ygZvm`ub`e GB we`yr`K>`a; t`jvi `ie`Z`P`m`v`Uj vBU wP`T`i  
gva`tg w`K f`ig`t`Z N`t`U hvI qv cwi tekMZ wech`q`i Avmj wP`T`  
t`Kv`b`v`f`ite cvl qv m`e`?

GB t`j LwU`Z GB c`k`w`i D`E`i t`L`u`Rv n`te I B m`v`Uj vBU  
wP`T`i A`S`Z GKwU we`yr`K>`a; f`ig`-`ev`-`e`Zv tev`Svi ga`  
w`t`q| Gt`y`T` we`Avb Ges Kwi Mwi `y`Zvq GLb ch`S  
met`P`t`q teuk GwM`t`q\_v`Kv gwK`h`y`i v`o`v`KB t`e`t`Q`w`b`t`q|

h`y`i v`o`v`i we`yr`K>`a; Ges cwi tekMZ f`ig`-`ev`-`e`Zv  
h`y`i v`o`v`i t`y`T` th we`yr`K>`a; GB `o`d`t`Uv-KUbxwZ`oi  
Avl Zv`f`y` nt`q`Q, t`m`i`U`i bvg nt`jv Om`Ks`-`b` d`im`j cvl qvi  
c`w`U`|

w`U`b`w`i v`v`R`i t`iv K`v`D`w`U`Z 1955 m`v`t`j 1.7 w`M`M`v`l q`v`U  
ev 1700 tgMvl qvU ygZvm`ub`e GB we`yr`K>`a; `w`b`g`P`y` t`k`l  
n`q| GwU g`j`-`Z G`t`g`w`i Ges w`KA b`xi t`g`v`b`v`q Aew`Z|  
GwU Ae`vbMZ `e`w`k`o` A`t`b`K`U`v`B w`t`j hvq ivgcij  
Zvcwe`yr tK>`a; m`v`t`j\_`e`v`j`v`t``tki GB we`yr`K>`a; `U`l` ci`i  
b` Avi w`k`emv b`xi t`g`v`b`v`q Aew`Z| GgbwK ivgcij  
Zvcwe`yr tK>`a; c`f`w`e`Z AeK`w`v`t`g`w`MZ b`K`K`v`q Q`v`B  
e`e`-`v`c`b`v`i Rb` c`f`w`e`Z c`k`t`i i Ae`vbMZ Av`j A`t`b`K`U`v`B  
w`Ks`-`b` we`yr`K>`a; c`k`t`i i g`t`Zv| D`f`q`y`T` c`k`y` w`  
b`xi t`g`v`b`v`msj M`e`





# AvšR@ZK cizte`b

bifRm Avditi vR

weiwmtZ KgPZ| thtnZyGK ewj KvK AwZ mste`bkj  
wel`q e`envi Kiv n`Q, ZvB ubqggvndK m`uv`Kxq AbsgwiZi  
Rb` `wY I ciog Gikqv wefivMi ubelhu m`uv`K wntmte  
welquU Avgvi KvQ Avtm| w`i nq, tmB ewj Kvi cwi wPwZ  
tMvcb ivLvi Rb`j Utb m`uv`Kxq gj-`dZti tKD Zvi bvg  
Rvbtte bvl Zvi bvg RvbtZb GKgvU tmB tckl qvti  
msev`vZv| ewj Kvi QUvbg t`qv nq`j gvKvB|

2009-Gi Rvbgwii t`tK gvm wZtbK citZ mBvfn GB  
Wtqwi cKvk Kiv nq| wKŠ`Zvici cwiK`lvb tmbvevnbx  
tmvqvZ DcZ`Kvq Awfhib`iia Kti Ges wgbtMvrv t`tK  
ewm`vivmti AvmtZ eva`nb|`j gvKvB Avi Zvi cwi evitK  
GB iv`lvbtZ nq| GiB tfZi`u`q Qvq hvl qv mvi e`yGes  
Bsti wR ItqemvBtu cKvkZ nl qvi Kvity Awpti wtkji  
msev`gva`tg`j gvKvBtqi Wtqwi msev`wntmte RvqMv Kti  
tbq|

## i ayvj vj vK ati GtMvbtv hvte wK

`j gvKvB tivRB Wtqwi wj LZN`gvU wZb-Pvi`ebK| KLbI  
GKuU ev`w| AwZ mnR-mij Revb|`dj thtZ th KZUv  
fvtj vj vtm Zv wj LZ`j gvKvB| kni Zvtj emb dtZivqi  
Rb` `gy thtZ cvi te, wK cvi te bvl, tm wbtq Zvi Avk`vvi K`v  
evi evi dtjU DvvtQ| wbtRi KvQB RvbtZ PvBZ, tKb I i fivB  
`dj thtZ cvi te Avi I tKb cvi te bvl wj LZ tMj v`w i  
ktā ivtZ Ngy bvl nI qvi ev`y`tciē K`v| wtkj  
msev`gva`tgi D`y ItqemvBtu kni i tKvbtv tqtqi GKuU  
Wtqwi cKvkZ n`Q, Avi Zv wbtq evRvi-nvU Avtj vPbv  
n`Q, eveli KvQ i`tb`j gvKvB LgyB Ljk Avi D`EivRZ|

2008 mtj gljvbn dRj jvnti tbZtZi; cwiK`lvb  
Zvtj evtbi GKuU kvLv t`tki D`Ei-ciwotgi tmvqvZ DcZ`Kv  
`Lj Kti| cilZly RmZ-Aajl Z GB tmvqvZ DcZ`Kv  
wPikvj B wkyvi w`K t`tK cwiK`lvbi ewk Astki Zjvbrq  
GvMtq wQj| GLvfb tqtqt`i wkyvi nvi wQj LgyB  
Dtj`l`thvM`| cwiK`lvb ivtofi brie`kRRvibZ fvgKvi  
mshvmt Zvtj evbiv tmvqvZ DcZ`KvK Zvt`i GKuU gsvvAtj  
cwi YZ Kti Ges K`Ei Bmj wng kw qvZ AvBb clyqtbv bvtg  
tqtqt`i tj Lvcor wvwl x Kti| Zviv ctoq 150wU`z tevgv  
tgti aysm Kti t`q, thLvfb tqtqv tj Lvcor Ki tZ thZ|  
GB cwi w`wZtZ mrvavi Y gvbly Kx Kti evm Ki tQb, tmU Rvbrv  
Rb` weiwmi D`y ItqemvBU GKuU D`vM`tbq|

Zviv tPov Kti tKvbtv GK wkyvKvK w`tq GKuU wbcqvZ  
Wtqwi tj LvZ| Zvtj emb`vctU tqtqt`i wkyvi I cti Kx  
c`fve cotQ, tmUv aivB wQj gy` D`t`k`| cwi wPwZ tMvcb  
ivLvi Avk`m mtEj| tZgb tKvbtv wkyvKv cvl qv hvqub, wlvb  
Ggb GKuU Wtqwi wj Lteb| tmB mgq tckl qvti  
msev`vZv Rvrbv, Zvi`gy wkyvK GK Nubō eUjy 13 eQt i  
tgtqtK w`tq GKUv Wtqwi tj Lvfbv m`e| ZLb Awg



gvj vj v

Gi cti 2011 mtj cwiK`lvb msev`gva`tg t`LtZ cvB  
gvj vj v BDMgdRvB bvtg GK wKtkvix wbcqvZ mivvRvi w`t`Q  
Avi Rvbrv`Q th tm-B wQj`j gvKvB|`j gvKvBtqi gvj vj v  
wntmte AvZ`cKvtki ci cwogv msev`gva`tgi cPvti i Avtj v  
I i I ci cEj fite Gtm cto| t`tL wPwšZ n`tqvQj vg, tKb  
I i cwi evi Ggb wv`všf wj| IB Wtqwi th Avtj vob  
tdtj wQj, ZvtZ IB cwi evi i wbi vcvE v wbtq Avk`v Kivi  
ht`ō Kvi Y wQj|

tkl chšitMvUB mUZ` n`tj v|`gy t`tK tdivi ct`gvj vj v  
Avi Zvi`y evUex Zvtj evtbi`wjtZ RLg nq|  
Atj šwKKfite gv`vq`wjt wbtq gvj vj v tetP`vK Ges mgMō  
wtkji bRi cto tmvqvZ DcZ`Kv Ges I Lvfb`wctq teovtbr  
Zvtj evtbi I ci| gvbly GLb Rvrbv Kxfite gv`vq  
At`ycPvti i cti gvj vj v m`y n`tq cwiK`lvb| wcuQtq`vKv  
t`k`jtj v tqtqt`i wkyv c`vnti i glycvl n`tq DvvtQ|









\_vKumtbi kimb : 1997 mvtj msiearb cŕqtbi ci cŕg mvari Y ubePb nq 2001 Rvbgvii | ejv nq, \_vBj vŕŰi BwZnvtm IB ubePb wŕj Aeva, mŕzl Rvuj qvZgŕ | Avi GB ubePtbB \_vKumb imbrl qvŕvi tbZZyaxb \_vB i vK \_vB cnuŰeRq jvf Kti wŕj | \_vKumb cŕvbgŕŕ ntŕqŰtj b | \_vBj vŕŰi BwZnvtm GB cŕg \_vKumtbi miKvi Pri eŰi tgqv` cŕKti | Gici t`kuŰi BwZnvtm 2005 mvtj i ubePtb meŕPtq tenk gvby tŕvUwaKvi cŕqvm Kti b | wKŕ IB tŕvU tKbvi AwfthvM lŕv | GŰrov ubePb-msiwŕ msNvtZi Kvi tY Gi gv bŕtq cŕkŕl tŕv | \_vBj vŕŰi meŕPtq cŕfvekvj x ubePb chŕeŕK msMVb tcvj l qvP dvDŕŰkb AwfthvM Kti, l B ubePtb e`vcK nŕti tŕvU tKbŕtePr nq | miKvi ubePbx AvPi Yvewa j`Nb Kti | ŕgZvi Ace`envi Kti | i iæ nq \_vKumbŕetivax meŕŕvf | 2006 mvtj i 19 tmŕPŕŕ \_vKumbtK ŕgZvPZ Kti tmbvewnbx | cvj ŕgU tŕŕ0 t`q | cŕi gvkvŕ jŰ Rvii Kiv nq | ivRvi cŰt` GKRb cŕvbgŕŕ ŕbtqvm Kiv nq | mvgvK Rvŕŕ Aŕŕŕ msiearb cŕŕq b Kti Ges bZb `vqx msiearb iPbvi Rb` GKwU c`vŕbj MVb Kti | 2007 mvtj i 24 AvM` IB msiearb cim Kiv nq | 2007 mvtj i Rvbgvii tZ gvkvŕ jŰ AvŕikKŕŕte cŕ`vni Kiv nq | IB eŰti RjvBtq ivR%wZK KgRvŕŕi lci t`tK ŕbtlavAv cŕ`vni Kiv nq | 19 AvM` MYŕŕŕŰi gva`tg IB msiearb Pevŕŕ Abŕgv` b t`qv nq | 23 wŕtmŕŕ mvari Y ubePb nq | ivR%wZK msNvZ : weRq jvŕfi ci mvgvK mŕ i vŕŕŕi tŕvU tŕvU wccj m cvl qvi cnuŰ(\_vBj vŰ) Ab` cŰ tŰvU `tj i mŕ½ miKvi MVb Kti | BwZi AwfthvM 2008 mvtj i tmŕPŕŕi Zui weiŕŕ e`vcK meŕŕvf nq | meŕŕvfKvixiv miKwi `dZi l wegibe`i Aetiva Kti | cŕi msiearbK Av`vj tZ t`vŕx mve`l nb wZw | cŕvbgŕŕZj nvi v | wccj m`m` tmvgPvB l qvŕtmvqZ cŕvbgŕŕi `vqZj tbb | wccj m A`vj vŕqY di tWŕgvŕvmmi tŕZtZj meŕŕvfKvixiv IB eŰti Aŕŕvetei ZvŕK Kvŕŕŕ tŕ XkŕZ t`qub | 2 wŕtmŕŕ msiearbK Av`vj Z wccj m cvl qvi cnuŰK ubePtb Rvuj qvZi `vŕq t`vŕx mve`l Kti | cŕi meŕivax`i mŕ½ tWŕgvŕvU cnuŰ tŕvU MVb Kti | 17 wŕtmŕŕ tWŕgvŕvU tŕZv AvncimZ tŕŕvŕl qv cŕvbgŕŕ ŕntmŕte kc\_ tbb |

Zui weiŕŕ l meŕŕvf nq | 2010 mvtj i Gwŕŕj \_vKumbcŕŕiv e`vsKK Aetiva Kti | GKchŕŕq tmbvewnbxi ŕj tZ IB 90 Rb ŕbnZ nb | Geri Bsj vKweŕivax MYAvŕ`vj tŕ G mgŕqi gŕa`B Pri Rb ŕbnZ ntŕtŰb | Zŕe Pwii tŕ`i w`tK GB meŕŕvf AvnsmB AvŕŰ | mvgvqK weiŕZi Kvi tY cwi w`vZ AvcvZZ kvŕŕ | Gici Kx nq t`LrvhK | ■

mŕ: weieim l GGdŕc

# AvBb l mŕvuj k tKŕ`a (AvmK)-Gi AvBb mŕvqZv KgmŕP



AvmK-Gi jŰBqvi l KŕŕqU

wi`a Amŕvq gvby meŕk l Z bŕix, wki l kŕgKŕ`i webvgŕŕ AvBbMZ mŕvqZv t`qvi j`ŕŕK mvgŕb tiŕl 1986 mvtj AvBb l mŕvuj k tKŕ`a (AvmK)-Gi hvŕv i iæ nq | `xN`27 eŰti G KvR cŕvni Z ntŕtŰ, AvBb mŕvqZv `vŕbi e`e`vq i`e`j GŕmŕŰ, KvŕŕqU l Zvŕ`i AwfthvM i aib-avi Yl cvŕŕŕŰ | G wŕl q`tj v ŕbtqB GLvŕb cwi tenkZ ntj v AvmK-Gi AvBb mŕvqZv KgmŕP cŰZŕe`b | GLvŕb Dŕj l, wgvŕŕŕqkb, wj wŕŕŕMkb, A`vŕŕŕŕŕŕŕŕ l AvDUwii PŕN GB 4wU BDŕbtŰi gva`tg AvmK mi vmmi AvBb mŕvqZv cŰvb Kti \_vŕK |

AvBb mŕvqZv cŰvŕbi e`e`v

1. AvmK Avŕdm
2. XvKv l XvKvi Avkcvŕk ŕbR`^l mggbr cŰZŕvŕb `Zwi wj M`vj GBWwKŕbK
3. t`ŕŕi weŕŕŕe`vŕb mggbr cŰZŕvŕbi gva`tg cwi Pwuj Z wj M`vj GBWwKŕbK |

XvKv I XvKvi AvKcvtK AvmK-Gi wj M'ij GBW wKubK eZgvtb 10uU RvqMvq AvmK-Gi wj M'ij GBW wKubK i tqtQ | thgbN

Rbmb tivW, tMvovb, vivNvU wgcij-1, Bvgvewo (tKivvMÄ), KvgivxiPi, Rqbvevno tngvtqZcj (mvfvi ivbv cvRvi` Mvbi wfkUg` i AvBb mnvqZv cÜvbi j t`y` mnvfti wej m&Gi AvBb mnvqZv cÜvb tK`^aGi m½ thS D`^vM), teoera tgvrvs` c`y, aj c`yhv`vevox, gwnj v l wki wel qK AwA` Bivaxb MvRvc`y wbi v` Avevmb tK`^, tZRmU wfkUg mvtcvU`m>Uvi |

XvKvi evBti thme tRj vq AvmK-Gi AvBb mnvqZv tK`^ a i tqtQ, thme tRj v l mnthvMx cÜZövtbi big wbtget` qv ntj v |

- UvzvB- ia`ij cyi tWtfj ctgU AMvBtRkb (Avi wMI)
- i vRkvn- eti`^a Dbqb cÜPöv
- e, ov- tÜMg di BtKv tmv`ij tWtfj ctgU (tcmW)
- nveMÄ- nveMÄ Dbqb ms`v
- PEMg- AMvBtRkb di DBtgbm tWtfj ctgU Bb evsj v`k (I tWe)
- mvZyiv- `t`k
- ewi kvj - A`v`tmvmtqkb Ad fj vUvi G`vKkb di tmvmvBvU

cÜB AwfthvM I mgtqi mvt\_ mvt\_ Gi ai tbi wfbzv AvmK-Gi KvRi i iæev gvSvgnSi w`tK thgb 1995 mvtj KvtqUiv th ai tbi AwfthvM wbtq AvmZv Zv wbgv`cN

cvi Z`vM, t`btgvni, eüveevn, fi Ytcvl Y, thSZK, weevn- we`Q, wbhvZb, kigK QvUvB Ges Ab`vb` |

2012 mvtj i Rvbgvni t`tK 2013 mvtj i tm`P` gvm chS`cÜB AwfthvM ai b wek`l Y Ki t`j wfbzvmn th we`Z. weei Y cvl qv hvq Zv wbgv`cN

cvi ewi K wel qmgn

t`btgvni, mS`tbi fi Ytcvl Y, `xi fi Ytcvl Y, ex eiev-gvi fi Ytcvl Y, mS`tbi tndvRZ I AwffveKZ; mS`tbi mvt\_ t`Lv-mv`yvr, weevn-we`Q, c`K emevm I fi Ytcvl Y BZ`v` |

wbhvZb

`wK, gvbumK, Avv`R I thSb wbhvZb (cvi ewi K wbhvZb i t`y`T) | GQrov l thSZK, eüveevn, evj`weevn, A%ea AvUK (`x I mS`tb, Mpcwi Pwi Kvi t`y`T), aI, aI`yi tPöv, DE`^3KiY, cvRvi, tRvceR weevn, GvW wbt`y`c, Mpcwi Pwi Kvi wbhvZb, AvZhn`vq cÜi vPbv, nZ`v BZ`v` |

AwfthvMKvi x` i tckvi wfbzv

1995 mvtj AvBb mnvqZv Rb` thme bvi x AwfthvM `vtqi Kt`itQb, Zviv tenki fivMB wQtb nvdRI qvBd | ZvUrov w`bgRj, Mpcwi Pwi Kvi, MvtgUv kigK Ges tQvLvUv e`emvi m½ RvOZ bvi xiv GtmtQb | 2013 mvtj i Rvbgvni t`tK tm`P` gvm chS` AvmK XvKv wbgv`wLZ tckvq wbtqvmRZ bvi x` i KvQ t`tK AwfthvM cvqN

e`emvq bvi x D`^`v`v, Wv`vi, Bv`wqv, AvBbRvex, cyj k, wePvi K, AvmK`U±, wgvWqvKg, Mpcwi Pwi Kvi, MvtgUv kigK, MvqKv, bmvqKv, tm` I qvKv, we`t`k Pvkwi i Z, Qv`x, wky`K` cÜBgvix, nvB`z, Ktj R, wek`e`ij q (mi Kwi- temi Kwi), we`k`l Z Bsvj k wgvWqv `zj Pvkwi i Z wky`K, `wR`BZ`v` |

AvmK-Gi AvBb mnvqZv cÜvb cÜqv AvmK`B`v`e`ij M'ij GBW cÜvb Ki tQN

1. e`v`i AwKvi I wbi v`Evrvbi t`y`T AvBb mnvqZv cÜvbi gva`tg Ges
2. tKv`bv RbtMvöxi AwKvi I wbi v`Evrvbi t`y`T tmB wv`v` tMvöxi `v` wbi v`Ev i`y`T` AvBb mnvqZv cÜvbi gva`tg |

GB AvBb mnvqZv Avevi `w` cÜqv cÜvb Ki v nqN

1. mvj tki gva`tg 2. gvj v cvi Puj bvi gva`tg |

mvj tki gva`tg mgn`vi mgvavb

1995 mvtj i ewi R` cÜZ`e` b Abjvq 119uU AwfthvM Pj gvb wQj thLv`b mvj tki gva`tg 59uU`Z djvdj cvl qv w`tqvQj | wj M'ij GBW BDvbtUi Kvht`gti gva`tg 1995 mvtj 13 Rb KvtqUiv Rb`^2,22,000 (`Bj`y` evBk nvrvi) UvKv Av`vq Kiv n`qvQj | 2013 mvtj wgvWtqkb Av`vU i`wvW timc`Y BDvUv t`tK 271uU AwfthvM mvj tki mgvavb i tPöv Kiv nq | tgvU 467 evi emv nq Ges 143uU AwfthvM mvj tki gva`tg mdj Zvi mvt\_ mgn`vi mgvavb Kiv nq |

AvDUvi P BDvbtUi gva`tg 176uU AwfthvM mvj tki gva`tg mgvavb i tPöv Kiv nq | 59uU AwfthvM mvj tki gva`tg mdj Zvi mvt\_ mgn`vi mgvavb Kiv nq |

2012 mvtj wgvWtqkb Av`vU i`wvW timc`Y BDvUv, wj w`Mk BDvUv Ges AvDUvi P BDvbtUi AvBb mnvqZv Kvht`gti gva`tg 229 Rb KvtqUiv Rb`^2,18,40,171 (`B` tKvU Av`vi j`y` Puj k nvrvi GKkZ GKvEi) UvKv Av`vq Kiv n`qvQj D`j`L, AvBb mnvqZv cÜ`i Rb` Av`vqKZ. GB UvKvi 74% Av`vq Kiv nq mvj tki gva`tg Ges 26% Av`vq Kiv nq gvj vi gva`tg | t`btgvni, fi Ytcvl`yi UvKv wbtq Amvq cveivi`tj v Avv`R Kg`cvi gdtj wbtR`i cÜek Kvi tqtQ | thgbN i vRkvi ti`teKv t`btgvni, fi Ytcvl`yi cÜB UvKv w`tq Rvq eMv`wbtq tmB Rvq`Z dmj

