





mvtnemÄ-evM`vdvg©

mul Zvj t`i fvg

cyi ævti i Avt`vj b Ges

mi Kwi Df"Q`

G. tK. Gg ejey Avntg`

Mv BeivÜvi tMwe`MÄ DctRjvi mvtnemÄ BÿzLvgvi Gjkv t`tK mæcÜZ wPibKj KZEÿ mul Zvj t`i Df"Q` Kivq Zv wbtq t`k Rto Avtj wPbv Pj tQ| wetkIZ G NUBvq wZbRb mul Zvj wbnZ nl qvq wPibKj KZEÿ, cyj k l mi Kwi ckvmtbi cvkvcvk `vbxq RbcÜZibiat`i fvgkv wbtq bivr ckvemvgtb DfV GtmtQ| MYgva`g l mvgwiRK gva`tg mul Zvj t`i l ci cyj tki wj elP, cyj tki mvgtb mul Zvj t`i ewwNti Av`b j wMtq t`qvi Qve l wfiwv ckvkZ nl qvi ci t`k-wet`k G wbtq Zxe` cÜZwqvr Ae`vnZ itqtQ|

tMwe`MÄ DctRjvi mvcgvi v BDwbqtb 1840.30 GKl RvgtZ wPibKtj i Rb`BÿzLvgvi Mto tZjvi v Rb`1954-55 mvjt AwalMhY Kiv nq| Gi tewki fivMB wQj mul Zvj t`i Rvg| 1962 mvjt G RvgtZ Mto l tV mvtnemÄ mYvi tKbb dvq©hv evM`vdvg©vrtgB `vbxqfite Awak cwi wPZ| dvtgP Rvg BRviv w`tq avb l ZvgvK Pvl Kti AwalMhYi Pw`i kZ` f½ Kiv ntqtQN G AwfthwM Ztj Rvgi `Lj wdti tctZ

Avt`vj tb bvtg mul Zvj iv| G eQtii 1 RjvB l B RvgtZ Ktqk k Ni Ztj Zviv emewml iia Kti| MZ 6 btfæf wPibKj KZEÿ Rvg t`tK mul Zij t`i Df"Q` Kivi mgq cyj k GK chf`q wj Pvj vq| GtZ wj we` ntq wbnZ nb k`vgj tngegt| msNtl AvnZ ntq gZzeiY Ktib itgk Uwt` cti AvLtLtz mÜvb tgtj g½j gwMP gi t`n| PiY mtib, wegj wKmKzvtq Ges wQtRb Uwt`PvtL wj tj tM nvmcvZvtj fivZtb| cyj kmn cÜq 30 Rb G NUBvq AvnZ nb|

MZ 10 l 11 btfæf Zwi tL cwi Pwvj Z AvBb l mwyj k tK`a (AvwK) Z`sl BDwbÜi Z`vbyÜvb cÜZte`tb t`Lv hvq, G eQtii 1 RjvB mul Zvj iv dvtgP cÜq 100 GKl Rvg `Lj Kti Ni l Vvq Ges Pvl ver` iia Kti| wPibKj KZEÿ l B RvgtZ Pvl Kitz tMjt mul Zvj iv wewfbwngq Zv cÜZnZ Kti| `vbxq ckvmb Zvt`i Df"Qt`i tPov Kti| MZ 6 btfæf mKvj 10Uvi w`tK AvtLi Lvgvtii tfZti wPibKj kÜgK l cyj tki m½ mul Zij t`i msNl evta| wetKj 5Uvi w`tK cyj k l wPibKtj i kÜgKiv `vbxqt`i mnthwMZvq



1



2



3

mul Zvj t`i weZvnoZ Kti Zvt`i `Lj KZ.Ni .tj vtZ Av. b j vMtg t`q| c0Zte`buUtz Avtiv Dttj L Kiv nq, ciw`b (7 btf`af) mKvtj Nubv`tj i cik0ZPgv`vicj l Rqcjy M0tg GK`j `0E nvgjv Kti Ges mul Zvj t`i Mi0 QmJ, nwn, gjmUvKv-cqmvmn c0qvRbxq gvj vgvj j yKti ubtg hvq|

RvZxq Abj vBb `ubK ce0c00g weW WU ubDfRi 13 btf`af 2016 Zvii tLi AbymUvbx c0Zte`tb t`Lv hvq, c0p0q t`l qv KtqK k mul Zvtj i emZ Rwg uPibKj KZEy Utzi w`tq mgvb Kti w`tq0 Ges c0ji v Gj vKv KuluZvi w`tq wnti tdj v ntq0| dvtgP c0tkB c0j k K`v`u `vcb Kiv ntq0| `vbxq M0gevxi D`wZ. w`tq `ubKwU Rvbxq, mvcgvi v BDubqb cwi l t`i tPqvi g`vb, tMne`MÄ Dc0Rj v OvTj xtMi mfvicuz l m0tneMÄ fig D`vi msM0g KugulU mfvicuz kvKj Avj g ejy0tj i mnvqZvq mul Zvj iv ce0j0t`i i Rwg tdi Z cvl qvi Avkvq l Lv0b Pjv vNi tZvtj | Avevi tmB kvKtj i tbZtZB 6 btf`af Pjv v0b nq Df`Q` Awfthv, Ni ewo Ryj v0b Ges m0u` l dmj j y0cvU| `vbxq t`i g0Z, Avl qvgxj xtMi `vbxq m0sm` Avej Kvj vg AvRvt`i gj- mnvqK wZub| mul Zvj tbZvt`i AwfthvM, Zvt`i evc-`v`vi 1842.30 GK i m0u0E wdti cvl qvi Rb`ei vei B Zvii ubqgZvii K Avf`vj b-msM0g Kti G0mt0b| wKs`c0kmb KLtbvB Zvt`i G`ve Avg0tj tbqub| eis ej c0qvtMi gva`tg evi evi Aw`evmx t`i Df`Q0 t`i tP0v Kti tM0Q|

Avf`vj bKvix mul Zvj tbZv l m0tneMÄ fig D`vi msM0g KugulU mnmfvicuz wdtij gb evt`i e3e`, uPibKj KZEy 1962 mtj i miKvii Awam0hY P00 i kZ0f1/2 Kivq P00 Abjvqx Gme Rwg ceZb gvij K mul Zvj t`i DEim0t`i Kv0 wdti Avmvi K\_v| tm hv0 i wFut0ZB mul Zvj iv Zvt`i ce0j0t`i i Rwg tZ wdti Avmvi tP0v Kti | GiB GK ch0q PjwZ e0t`i R0y-Rjv0b gv0mi w`tk BDubqb cwi l t`i ubep0tbi AvtM Zvii tmLv0b emuz M0 tZvtj | m0tneMÄ fig D`vi msM0g KugulU m0avi Y m0u`K kvnRvnb Avj x c0vb etj b, ZrKvj xb c0wK`lb mi Kvi th P00 tZ evc-`v`vi Kv0 t`tk Rwg ubtq0j, Zv iscjy uPibKj (i uPK) KZEy j`Nb Kivq `vfvieKfv0eB Rwg mul Zvj l Ab`t`i Kv0 wdti t0 t`q mi Kv0 i `wqZj| wKs`mi Kvii KZEy Zvt`i tmB `wqZj cvj b bv Kti dvtgP Rwg ygZv0bt`i Kv0 wj R t`q| ZvB

Rwg tdi Z cvl qvi `wetz figewAZ mul Zvj l ev0wv iv msNe`Avf`vj b i i0Kti |

fig c0j0t`i i Avf`vj b B0yZLvgv0i i Rb` Awam0hYi dtj 1954-55 mtj 15uU Aw`evmx M0g l c0vU ev0wv M0g Df`Q` nq| th miKvii P00 i gva`tg B0yZLvgv0i i Rb` G Rwg .tj vi Awam0hY-`Lj m0ub0nq, Zvi 4 bs kZ0Abjvqx, th Df`tk` G Rwg Awam0hY Kiv ntq0, Zve`ZxZ Ab` tKv0b Kv0R G m0u0E e`envi Kiv hv0e bv| P00 i 6 bs kZ0Abjvqx, G Rwg Ab` Df`tk` e`envi Ki tZ P00tj mi Kv0 i wj wLZ Abjv0` b Avek`K| Ab`w`tk 5 bs kZ0Abjvqx, th Df`tk` Awam0hY Kiv ntq0, Zve`ZxZ Ab` Df`tk` e`envi Ki tZ c0t`wK mi Kv0 i Kv0 l B Rwg mgcP (surrender) Ki tZ n0e, hv0z mi Kvi Rwg Aeg0 Kti c0Z`cP (release and restoration) c0j0q m0ub0ki tZ c0t`i | 2004 mtj i 31 gvP00gvMZ tj vKv0tbi Kv0tY mi Kvi iscjy (gungvMÄ) uPibKj Kv0 Lv0tK eU tNvI Yv Kti | Zvici bv0b mgq GKevi Pjv yq, Avevi eU nqN Gfv0eB Pj tZ `vtK| Gici uPibKj KZEy bv0fv0e Awam0hYKZ.Rwg emv0MZ c0fv0ej t`i Kv0 BRvii w`tZ i i0Kti | Awam0hYi P00 j`Nb Kti tKej AvL P00t`i Rb` eiv`KZ.Rwg tZ avb, Mg, mvi l v l Avj yZvgvK l nvBieW f0v0 Pvl i i0nq| `cZK.Rwg t`tk D0v`Aw`evmx mul Zvj l ev0wv iv c0jv NubvU c0kvm0tbi bR0i Av0b| Gi Av0M t`tk evc-`v`vi Rvigi Awam0hYi wdti cvl qvi `wetz mul Zvj -ev0wv figvxbv msM0VZ n0Z `vtK Ges M0VZ nq m0tneMÄ-evM`vdvg0 fig D`vi msM0g KugulU KugulU Avt0tbi cwi t0j0tZ 2015 mtj i 30 gvP00vBevUv tRjv i AvZvii tRjv c0kvmK (ivR`0) m0tneMÄ-evM`vdvg0 Gj vKv m0t`i Rv0b Z`š l Kti b| Z`š Kv0tj Dttj wLZ Rwg tZ avb, ZvgvK l w0w0 Kgv0i Avev` t`L tZ cvb| wKs`MvBevUv tRjv c0kmb 10 tg 2016 Zvii tL mi Kv0 i Kv0 B0yZLvgv0i i Rwg tZ w0tK l A`0wZK AÄj M0 tZvj vi c0ve t`q| Ab`w`tk fig D`vi KugulU l RvZxq Aw`evmx cwi l t`i hMcr tbZtZj mul Zvj iv gvbeeÜb, m0K Aetiva, c`hv0vmm Avf`vj tbi w0vfb0Kgv0vP Pwv t0 t0tZ `vtK|



Rug AwaMhYi tciyvcU

1947 mtj t kwevftMi ci tMuv ce@evsjv c0`ke`vcx eumsL`K miKvii `Bti i`vb msKjzvb I miKvii KgPrixt`i AvevnmK Pvn`v tgUvrbri DfI`tk` msryB tgqit`i Rb` 14 RjvB, 1947-G ce@zixq Riavi m@uE AwaMhYI uKq`Lj Aa`vt`k Rvii Kivnq| Zvi ci I Zxe`AvevnmK msKU Ae`vnZ `vtK| bZb GB c0`kuLi Rb` bZb cwi tek I cwi w`uztZ e`emv-emvYR`, wk`i mieivn I bvbv ai tbi tmevi Rb` `az I tRvi `vi Dbqb c0qvrbrq ntq I tV| G cwi w`uz tgvKwej vi Rb` 0(Riavi) m@uE AwaMhY-`Lj AvBb, 19480 wktivbvtg GB AvBb cl`qb Kiv nq| GB AvBtb `vei I A`vei Dfq cKvi m@uEi Avi AwaMhY`Lj (A`vKvRkb vi KvRkb) MhYi Rb` GK msryB Kg@xwZi weavb ivLv nq| GB Kg@xwZ Abjvqx msuk0 m@uEi gvij Kvbn wKsevl B m@uEi `Lj `vi ctYi I ci tWcyl Kugkbvi tKej weAvB Rvii Kti KvRiU Ki tZ cvi tZb| G AvBtb m@uEi `Lj MhYi Rb` `B `fii e`e`v`uQj | GB w`li e`e`vq c0`tg AbwZvej t`Rugj `Lj MhYi Rb` AwaMhY Kiv ntZv, Zvi ci `vqx`Lj i Rb` Kvhe`e`v Abvii Y Kiv ntZv| yvZM0`l gvbtj I K0 j`vNtei DfI`tk` 1947-Gi Aa`vt`tki c0vb `eik0` wj envj ti tL GB bZb AvBtb tm` tji vi Avtiv DbwZ mvab Kiv nq| m@uE ev fugi `vqx`Lj MhYi wclquU miKvii i w`xv`fSli e`vcri ntj I tWcyl Kugkbvi miKvii cieZP Abtgv`b mvtctY th-tKvrbv m@uE AwaMhY Kivi ci Zv`Lj vbtZ I `vqx AwaMhY Ki tZ cvi tZb| wPibKtj i Rb` B`yZvgvi c0Z0vi Rb` ZrKvj xb cvwK`lv B0v`v`qvj tWtfj ctgU Ki tctik tbi Avte`bi cwi tciy tZ ce`cvwK`lv miKvi iscj tRvi tWcyl Kugkbvii gva`tg tMve`MA `vbrv mvcgviv BDvbq tbi 1842.20 GK i Rug 1954-55 mtj AwaMhY Kti Ges Gici Ki tctik tbi Rb` `vqxvite `Lj MhYi c0`quU 1962 mtj Pw`i gva`tg m@ubvq|

BvZvnm I cwi msL`vb

fvi Zixq Dcgnv`tk c0PxbZg Awaevmxt`i Ab`Zg mul Zij | evsj vt`tk mul Zij iv evm Kti gj-Z DEivAtj | euKvj ati GA Aj Avkto AvtQ Zviv | `vaxZvi ci Rxebgv tbi Dbqb nte me bvlmii tki gtZv, Ggb cl`vkv uQj mul Zij t`i gta`I | `vaxZv-cieZP evsj vt`k AtbK GvMtq tMtj I mul Zij t`i Ae`v Avtiv Lvivc ntqtQ| KtgtQ Zv`i

msL`vl | temiKvii ms`v Kvii Zvm cwi Pwv Z 2004-05 mtj i Rvi c Abjvqx, tKvrbv emZvFvUv tbB, Ggb mul Zij cwi evt`i msL`v uQj 66`kugK 29 kZvsk| Kul Rxex ntj I 73`kugK 90 kZvsk cwi evt`i B Pvl Kivi gtZv wR`^ tKvrbv Rug uQj bv| emZvFvUv ev Kul Rug G `vdi th-tKvrbv GKvU uQj gvI 37`kugK 13 kZvsk mul Zij cwi evt`i | A`fr, 62`kugK 87 kZvsk mul Zij cwi evt`i B vbtRi ej tZ tKvrbv ai tbi Rug uQj bv| DEi etzi Qq tRj vi 13vU DctRj vi 8 nvRvi 454vU mul Zij cwi evt`i Zt`i wfvE tZ Rvii cU cwi Pj bv Kti Kvii Zvm |

mvtneMA` dvq`I mul Zij t`i fugi c0t` MtelK I A`vZv` Aa`vcK Avej evi KvZ etj b, IB Rugi AwaKvskB mul Zij t`i gvij Kvbvq uQj | evM`vdvq`bvgUvB evM`v mti b vbtgi GKRb mul Zij e`w`i | Aa`vcK evi KvZ Zvi Mtel Yvq c0B Z` w`tg etj b, 02014 mtj i gj`gv t`b 10 nvRvi tKvU UvKvi mgcwi gvY RugvRivZ mgZj fugi Av`evmxi nvZ t`tK Pj tMtQ Atb`i nvZ | Zvi gta` 5 nvRvi tKvU UvKvi I cti ev 53% nt`Q mul Zij t`i | MZ wZb cR tbtZv t`i mvt0 wZb j`y weNvi gtZv Rug Pj tMtQ | th Rugi eZ`v b gv 5 nvRvi tKvU UvKvi Etav`0

mul Zij I Ab`vb t`i wei t`x gvj v

6 btf`at 2016-G cvj tki mt`z msNtI P NUBvq tMve`MA `vbrv GmAvB Kj`vY Kgvii ev`x ntq tmB w`b i vtZB `vbrv gvj v Kti b| GtZ 42 R tbi bvg Dfj L Kti Awf`thvM `vtqi Kiv nq| Awf`thvM gZ`k`vgj tngegtK 1 bs Avmvg I kvnRvnb Avj`x c0vb tK 2 bs Avmvg Kiv ntqtQ| AA`vZ Avtiv 300/400 RbtK Awf`h`y Kiv ntqtQ| cvj tki gvj vq G chSImul Zij m`c0 vtqi Pvi RbtK tMvZvi Kiv ntqtQ| Giv ntj b wej wKmkZ(45), w0tRb UvZ(32), gvRqv tngi g (48) I Pi Y (46)| KtqK k Rb AA`vZbvgv e`w`tK Avmvg wntmte Dfj L Kiv q tMvZvi -AvZ`v wei vR Ki tQ ctj v Gj vKvq |

nvj v 11 w`b cti 0mul Zij t`i ctj`0 gvj v Giv tK NUBvi 11 w`b ci 0mul Zij t`i cy0 t`tK GKvU gvj v vbtqtQ tMve`M`Ai cvj k | 16 btf`at egevi i tZ `cb gvj v bvtgi GK `vbxq e`w`i ev`x ntq gvj vU tMve`MA `vbrv `vtqi Kti b| mul Zij t`i emvNti nvj v, j`yU I nZ`vi Awf`thvM AA`vZbvgv 600 RbtK Avmvg



AvBtb e`e`v`ubtZ tKb ubt`R t`qv nte bv, tm weI tql i aj Pvl qv nq|

mvcg` tKvU`P AvBbRixet tR`wZg` eoqvi Avti Kiu uI Kiv gvgj vq` PwKrmvaxb uZb mul Zvtj i nvZKov ZvrjvYK Ltj` w` tZ ubt` R w` tqtQb nvBtKvU`P wePvi cWZ l evq` jv nvmvb l wePvi cWZ K`ov t` ebrt`\_i mgstq MvZ nvBtKvU`P eA` 14 btf`af` wI U Avte` tbi i` bmb ubtq i aj mn G Avt` k t` b| iscjy ti tAi` wAvBwR, XvKv gnrbMi cny` k Kugkbvi l MvBevUv cny` k msv` tii cWZ l B ubt` R t` l qv nqtQ| ubt` Rbv ev` l vqtbi AMWZ Rmbtq 16 btf`af` i gta` cWZ te` b` wLj Ki tZ l B uZb KgRZ`K ejv nqtQ| wPwKrmvaxb Ae` t q nvZKov ci vtvb tKb teAvBub tNvl Yv Kiv nte bv, Zv i aj Rvb tZ Pvl qv nqtQ| t` v` omPe, cny` tki gnrcw` kR, iscjy ti tAi` wAvBwR, XvKv gnrbMi cny` k Kugkbvi l MvBevUv cny` k msv` i GB cWZ RbtK i aj i Reve w` tZ ejv nqtQ|

Lvgvi msj Momul Zij Aajl Z` wL Mlg Rqcj l gv` vicj Mtg GLb` wei Zv weivR Ki tQ| KivR bv` vKvq Ges Mtg t` tK tei nZ bv crivq, Zvt` i Avq` t i vR Mt i c\_l eU| dtj Lv` msKU l Awb` qZv t` Lv w` tqtQ| Dt` Q` nI qv cwi evi` t j vi A t b t K t L v j v Av K v t k i u b t P` v b x q g v` i c j y u g k b P r t P P` w M R P` m s j M a g v v, M v t Q i A v o j l c w i Z` N t i i e r i v` v q i w i h v c b K i t Q b l k x t Z i i v Z t f v M m s l i g v i v e w o t q w` t q t Q Z t i | i v R` w Z K` j Ges w e w f b a t e m i K w i m s` v l e i w` t i K v Q t h m e m v n v h` G t m t Q, Z v c l q R t b i Z j b v q A c l Z j | M Z 14 b t f` a f` m K v t j t M w e` M A D c t R j v u b e f n x K g R Z` P ( B D G b l ) A v e` j y n v b u b m i n s m n v j v i w K v i m u l Z i j m a c o v t q i g v t S T v Y w e Z i Y K i t Z h v b | G m g q m u l Z i j t` i t K D B Z v M h Y K t i b u b | T v Y b v` t b l q v i K v i Y R v b t Z P v B t j m u l Z i j t b Z v w l u j g b e v t` e t j b, o G B B D G b l i u b t` f k m u l Z i j t` i l c i` u j P j v q c n y` k, Z u i t b Z t Z B m u l Z i j t` i D t` Q` K i v n q | c k v m b G K g t L` B K\_v e j t Q | Z v i v G K w` t K T v Y w` t Z P v B t Q, A b` w` t K Z v i K u l v i t e o v w` t q A v g v t` i R i n g b o K i t Q | Z v B A v g i v c k v m t b i t K v t b v T v Y u b B u b | o G i` B` w` b c i 16 b t f` a f`` g t j M v B e v U v t R j v c k v m t K i c W Z u b w a t R j v c k v m K K v h i f` t q i u b e f n x g` w R t` ÷ U d v t Z g v Z R t R v i v g v` i c j y P r t P P` g v t V T v Y w e Z i Y K i t j m u l Z i j i v Z v M h Y K t i b | G e` v c v t i R v Z i q A w` e m x c w i l t` i m f i c i w Z i e x` b v` m t i t b i e` e` e` 15 b t f` a f` m U` v q Z t i` i G K i U c W Z u b w a` j A v l q v g x j x t M i m v a v i Y m a` u` v` K l t h v M t h w M g s` x l e v q` j y K v t` t i i m t` 1/2 m v` l v r K t i` y w Z M o` l m u l Z i j t` i` w e` t j v R v b v b | Z u i A v k j t m i c w i t c l q t Z T v Y t j v M h Y K i v n q | Z t e G m e T v Y m v g M o` m x i g Z g v b y t` i K v t Q t c l t Q t Q e t j A w f t h v M K t i t Q b A w` e m x t b Z v i v | n v g j v q A v n Z t` i K t q K R b X v K v i K t q K i U n v m c v Z v t j w P w K r m v a x b A v t Q b | t M B v i G o v t Z m u l Z i j c j a t` i A t b t K G L t b v c w i e v i t` t K` h i A e` v b

Ki tQb | tKd tKd w` tbi tejv cwi evti i mt` 1/2 vKtj l i vtZi tejv Ab` T Ae` v b Ki tQb e t j R m b t q t Q b m u l Z i j c w i e v t i i K t q K R b m` m` | 6 b t f` a f` e v M` v G j v K v t` t K D t` Q` n l q v i c i R x e b e t P r t Z G L b Z v t` i t K D t K D t` k t Q t o B P t j t h t Z P v B t Q b |

me` k l L e i

26 btf`af` nwi Ygwvi DctRjvi t` vgv m tngig ew` nq mul Zvj t` i l ci nvgjv ewoNti Av` b, j YcvU l nZ` vi Awf` thvM gvgj v Kti tQb | gvgj vq` v b x q m i s m` A e j y K v j v g A v R v`, D c t R j v u b e f n x K g R Z` P ( B D G b l ) A v e` j y n v b u b, i s c j y w P w K t j i e` e` v c b v c w i P v j K A v e` j y A v D q v j, m v c g v i v B D u b q b c w i l t` i ( B D w c ) t P q v i g` v b k v m K j A v n t g`, m i t e K D c t R j v f v B m t P q v i g` v b t g v n v` s t n v t m b m n 33 R b t K G e s A A v Z A v i l 500-600 R b t K A v m v g K i v n t q t Q | g v g j v K i v i m g q e v` x i m t` 1/2 u Q j, A v B b l m w j k t K` a ( A v m K ), u b t R i v K w i, G G j A v i w W ( A` v t m v m t q k b d i j` v U w i d g` A` v U t W t f j c t g U ) G e s e v s v t` k u j M` v j G B W m v w f` f m m U t t` ÷ i ( e v` ÷ ) 10 m` t m` i G K i U c W Z u b w a` j | ■

Z` m` f`

1. XvKv w` tcvUw` BDubul i tMj tUw` j vD tA` MZ 19 btf`af` 2016 Zwi tL AvtqwrZ OmvBevUvi tMwv` MtA` mul Zij t` i l ci Agvibek ubh` Z t b` y R v M o` l g v b j l i` y f` w c w i` k f b i A w f` A Z v l b i M i K t` i K i Y x q o` k l R` m s e v` m t a j t b A w` e m x t d v i t g i m v a v i Y m a` u` v` K m A x e` s` K Z R` c v K i v i j u L Z e` e` e` |
2. 10 l 11 btf`af` 2016 Zwi tL cwi Pwj Z AvBb l m w j k t K` a` (AvmK)-Gi Z` s l B D u b t U i ( A c K k v k Z ) Z` v b y U v b c l Z t e` b |
3. 7 R j v B 1962 m t j c w k` l b B U w` t j y t W t f j c t g U K t c l i k b l i s c j y t W c y l K u g k b v t i i g t a` m a` u` v` i Z P a e` i m Z` w q Z A b j y u c |
4. 31 A t a v e i 1963 m t j c k v k Z The Dacca Gazette (No. 44 of 1963)
5. <http://www.bbc.com/bengali/news-38022055>
6. <http://bangla.bdnews24.com/bangladesh/article/1245383.bdnews>
7. <http://purboposhchimbd.news/2016/11/13/>
8. <http://www.prothom-alo.com/bangladesh/article/1020611/>
9. <http://www.prothom-alo.com/bangladesh/article/1020629/>
10. <http://bm.thereport24.com/article/173970/index.html>
11. <http://bonikbarta.com/news/2016-11-16/95167/>
12. ` u b k m g K v j 15 b t f` a f` 2016, D c m a` u` v` K i q: M v B e v U v q f i g c b j a v t i i j o v B l w P w k l, t g v k w n` v m j Z v b v
13. <http://www.prothom-alo.com/bangladesh/article/1018831/>
14. c l g A v t j v, 27.11.2016

One-cwi PwZ: 1. uZi-abjx nvtZ Ztj ubt` Q KtqKRb mul Zij 2. u j Av i Q i v u j i K v Z R t` L v t` Q b G K m u l Z i j 3. AvBbk; Ljv ewmbr i D c w` u Z t m u l Z i j t` i P j v N t i A w M a s t h v M K i v n t` Q 4. m u l Z i j t` i P j v N i f i O v n t` Q 5. D t` Q t` i c i w M R f` m i g t b m g t e Z b v i x i v 6. t L v j v A v K v t k i u b t P N i - e m u Z |





Rvg`vmb weŋkl i Pbv

weŋkl i Pbv nŋq\_vŋk | MZ 5 AvM ÷ wRAvB weÜb i kZ`ntmte evsj vŋ`tki Rvg`vmbi Rbŋ, Drcv`b, we`li Ges wekŋvRvŋi Qvotŋ cov vŋtŋ wMwvMwv Zvŋ`i wBR`^Rvŋŋj 26 cŋvi GKwv cŋÜ cŋk v kŋi | 5 Aŋvŋi cŋÜ cŋk v kŋi `B gim tcvŋ tŋtŋ | Avk`v wQj fvi Z, tbcv j I cvk`v t`ŋk evsj vŋ`tki Rvg`vmbi wRAvB vŋtŋ Avc`E DVŋZ cvŋi | Zte Zv nŋq v |

evsj vŋ`tki eü kZv`x AvŋMB weŋkl i Pbv`i cwi wPZ Kŋi tŋ gmj j b | Kuj vŋtŋ GB gmj j tbi wŋk v h v l qvi GKwv aib nŋ`Q Rvg`vmb | weŋkl i Pbv evsj vŋ`tki th Kŋq K w cY` mŋw v wPZ, Rvg`vmb Ab`Zg | HwZn`MZ fŋte B Rvg`vmb evsj vŋ`tki wBR`^cY` | weŋf b eŋ`ŋk GLŋv evsj vŋ`tki Rvg`vmbi Kŋq k eQŋi i cŋj vŋtŋ weŋf b eŋ, i aZcY` cŋv v i tŋtŋ |

`wNŋ b Avŋv` i tKvŋv tŋŋMwv K wŋt`RK AvBb wQj v | Avŋk`m` nŋj I mZ` th, evsj vŋ`tk G AvBb `Zwi nŋtŋ 2013 mŋtŋ Ges weŋv j v Kiv nŋtŋ 2015 mŋtŋ | cŋZte k v t`k fvi Z G tŋŋŋ GiB gŋa` Aŋk GwMŋtŋ tMŋQ | fvi Z 1990 mŋj t`ŋk wRAvB weÜb`i i aKŋi w`ŋtŋ | fvi Z i AÜ`cŋ`k 2009 mŋtŋ GK cŋk v Rvg`vmb k v oŋtŋ Zvŋ`i tŋŋMwv K wŋt`RK cY` wntmte weÜb Kŋi tŋ | Gi b v g w`ŋtŋ Zv v ōD`v Rvg`vmb k v oŋ | i ay Zv-B b q, bKv k K v i wRAvB weÜb | t cŋtŋ fvi Z | weÜb t cŋtŋ wZb cŋk v Avŋŋ dRv j, wngm v Mi I j`Z Yŋ f v Mi, th, t j v evsj vŋ`tki i v Rk v n x - P v c v B b e v M ŋ Ä i H w Z n` e v n x R v Z e j Av g i v R v m b | evsj vŋ`tki cŋŋ t`ŋk GLŋv GB cY` t j v

wŋtŋ`i `we Kŋi weÜb P v l q v n q v b | d t j Av ŋ R w Z K c w i m ŋ i G, t j v i Av ŋ D r c v E` j f v i Z w n t m t e w P v y Z n ŋ`Q | Z t e t`w i t Z n t j l U b K b t o t Q e v s j v ŋ`t k i | h w l e v s j v ŋ`t k i K x K x c Y` w R A v B n ŋ Z c v ŋ i, G L b c h ŋ m i K w i m s`v, t j v i c ŋ ŋ t`ŋk Z v i t K v t b v R w i c B n q v b | c ŋ Z w m s`v w B R`^ A v b l D ŋ`v ŋ M w R A v B A v t e`b K i t ŋ Q |

Rvg`vmb wRAvB cY` wntmte weÜb cvl qvq t`kxq HwZn`MZ mŋj v i cŋ\_ evsj vŋ`k GK avc GwMŋtŋ tMj | GB`ŋKwZi cŋv b`we`vi Avŋv` i t`ŋk Rvg`vmb Kw i M ŋ i i v | Z v i w k i i a P, t g a v l t m ŋ`h e v a t h A v ŋ R w Z K g v t b i, Z v G i g a`w`ŋ t q c ŋ v w y Z n t j v | w R A v B w e ŋ k l A v i g ŋ b K i t ŋ Q b, G i g a`w`ŋ t q e v s j v ŋ`k`Z w i t c v k v K l M p m v g M ŋ i w e k ŋ v R v ŋ i R v g`v m b i b K k v A ŋ ŋ f`K ŋ i e v s j v ŋ`t k i H w Z n` c P v i K i t Z c v i t e | c v k v c v k G m e c ŋ Y` Z ŋ b v g j - K e v R v i m ŋ e a v c v l q v h v t e e v o w Z`v g c v t e b D r c v`ŋ K i v | A b b`c Y` w n t m t e Z L b A v ŋ i v t e k`i - K l v K w l K i t Z c v i t e b D r c v`ŋ K i v | Z v Q v o v e v s j v ŋ`t k i R v g`v m b i w e Ü b K i v i d t j w e ŋ k l i t K v v l h i r`G k v o b K j K ŋ i e v R v i R v Z K i v n q, Z L b m s w k o ŋ`i w e i ŋ x A v B b e`e`v t b q v h v t e | f v i Z, P v b, g a`c P` l B D ŋ i v t c i t`k, t j v Z v ŋ`i`Z v e v m l t e m i K w i D ŋ`v`v`i g v a`ŋ w ŋ t ŋ`i w R A v B c Y` ŋ K A v j v`v, i a z j v`ŋ t q w e k ŋ v R v ŋ i w e ŋ k l i K i t ŋ Q | A v g v ŋ`i R v g`v m b K w i M ŋ i i v h v t Z w R A v B`ŋ Z j i m ŋ e a v c v b, t m R b`A v ŋ R w Z K e v R v ŋ i R v g`v m b c ŋ Y`i w e ŋ k l e v o r t Z e w v Y R`g ŋ v j q l`Z v e v m, t j v t K D ŋ`v m w ŋ t Z n t e | R v g`v m b i c i R v Z x q g v Q B v j k ŋ K w R A v B c Y` w n t m t e w e Ü b t`q v i D ŋ`v m w ŋ t ŋ Q m i K v i | w e l q w v w ŋ t q G L b K v R P j t Q G e s G j t ŋ`g r m`A w a`B ŋ i i c ŋ ŋ t`ŋk w M w v M w ŋ t Z A v b ŋ v m b K f ŋ t e A v t e`b K i v n t ŋ t ŋ Q | c h ŋ q v t g A b`v b` t ŋ ŋ M w j K w ŋ t`R K c ŋ Y` i l w e Ü b t`q v n t e | ■ m f` :`w b K c ŋ g A v t j v, h ŋ v ŋ ŋ i, K v j i K E |



Rvg`vmbi eŋb w k i x

# ˆeʃ`mkK Abÿvb (t`^Qvʃmervgj-K Kvhʃig) ti , tj kb AvBb, 2016

Avḡwi b Lvb

ˆeʃ`mkK Abÿvb (t`^Qvʃmervgj-K Kvhʃig) ti , tj kb AvBb, 2016, 5 Aʃ±vei egevi RvZiq msmʃ` cim ntq Ges 13 Aʃ±vei, 2016 Zwi tL i vóçwZi mʃgZ j vʃ Kʃi Kvhʃi ntqʃQ| AvBbwi cʃlebv Abʃvqx Foreign Donations (Voluntary Activities) Regulation Ordinance, 1978 Ges Foreign Contributions (Regulation) Ordinance, 1982 i mZ Kʃi cʃxZ nq GB AvBbwi| AvcvZ`wóʃZ AvBbwiʃK mgʃqvcʃhvMx Kivi K\_v ej v ntj l gj-Z AvBbwi temi Kwii l t`^Qvʃmex cʃZóvb , tj vi l ci mi Kwii wqʃšy cʃZóvi gva`g wntmʃe e`eüZ n l qvi w l qwU `úó|

cʃtqB etj i vLv cʃqvRb th, GB AvBbwiʃK overriding effect, A\_ʃ AvcvZZ ej er Ab`vb` AvBb t\_ʃK cʃlav` t` qv ntqʃQ| aviv 3-G ej v ntqʃQ, AvcvZZ ej er Ab` tKvʃbv AvBʃb hvwKQʃ\_vKʃ bv tKb, GB AvBʃbi Aaxb eyʃivi wBKU t\_ʃK wbeÜb MhY e`ZxZ tKvʃbv ms`v er GbwRI `eʃ`mkK Abÿvb MhYµtg tKvʃbv t`^Qvʃmervgj-K Kvhʃig MhY l cwi Pj b v KiʃZ cviʃe bv| Zʃe kZ`vʃK th, tKvʃbv e`wʃ KZR.t`^Qvʃmervgj-K Kvhʃig MhY l cwi Pj b vi Dʃiʃk` `eʃ`mkK Abÿvb MhYi tʃtʃi wbeÜb cʃqvRb nʃe bv, eyʃivi Abʃgv`b MhY KiʃZ nʃe|

t`^Qvʃmervgj-K cʃZóvʃbi ev mʃMVʃbi wbeÜb l wbeÜb bevqʃbi bZb weavʃbi Dʃj l Kiv ntqʃQ aviv 4-G| GB aviv Abʃvqx (1) GB AvBʃbi Aaxb wbeÜbʃbi Rb` wbaʃi Z c`wZʃZ wbaʃi Z wdmn gnvcwi Pj b ʃKi wBKU Avʃe`b KiʃZ nʃe; (2) Avʃe`bcʃi` ˆeʃ`mkK Abÿvʃbi cwi gvY, cʃBi Dm l D³ Abÿvb Kx KivR e`eüZ nʃe BZ`w` Dʃj l m mʃukó Z` `wLj KiʃZ nʃe; (3) Dcavi v (1)-Gi Aaxb cʃB Avʃe`b l Z` mWV cvl qv tMʃj `ʃvó`gšyʃj q Ges e`vsk l Aw`R cʃZóvb wfvM, A`gšyʃj tqi gZvgZ MhY mʃcʃy, gnvcwi Pj b 10 eQʃi i Rb` Avʃe`bKvix eivei GKwU wbeÜb mb` BmYKiʃeb Ges D³ wbeÜb mb` 10 eQi ci ci bevqʃbʃvM` nʃe; (4) wbeÜb cʃBi 10 eQi AvZµiʃi neri Qq gym cʃe wbaʃi Z bevqʃb wdmn wbeÜb mb` bevqʃbi Rb` gnvcwi Pj b ʃKi wBKU Avʃe`b KiʃZ nʃe; (5) Dcavi v(4)-Gi Aaxb cʃB Avʃe`b l Z`w` hv` mWV cvl qv hvq Ges Avʃe`bKvixi ceʃZʃP10 eQʃi i KgRvʃ mʃšl RbK

nq, Zvntj gnvcwi Pj b K cieZʃP10 eQʃi i Rb` wbeÜb bevqʃb mb` BmYKiʃeb; (6) Dcavi v(5) Abʃvqx wbeÜb bevqʃbi Avʃe`b wbeÜb bv n l qv cʃšl wbeÜb mb` Kvhʃi \_vKʃe|

ʃhme e`wʃ ev cʃZóvb ˆeʃ`mkK Abÿvb MhY KiʃZ cviʃe bv, Zvi Dʃj l AvʃQ aviv 5-G| Zwi v ntj b : RvZiq msm` ev `vbxq mi Kvi wbeʃʃb AskMhYKvix cʃ\_ʃ RvZiq msmʃ`i m`m; `vbxq mi Kvi cwiʃt`i

wbeʃPZ RbcʃZwba; tKvʃbv i vR`wZK `j; evsʃvʃ`k mʃcʃy tKvʃUʃ wPvi Kmn mʃwvavbK cʃZóvʃb AvawóZ e`wʃ; mi Kwii, Avavmi Kwii, `ʃqĒkwmZ ev mʃwvavx cʃZóvʃb KgʃZ tKvʃbv KgRZʃev KgPvix; GB AvBʃbi Aaxb wbeÜZ GbwRI ev ms`vi tKvʃbv KgRZʃev KgPvix; mšymwvavx AvBb, 2009 (2009 mʃj i 16 bs AvBb)-Gi aviv 18-Gi Aaxb, tʃiʃgʃZv, Zvuj Kvfʃ ev wvwl xʃNwv Z tKvʃbv e`wʃ ev mĒv|

bZb GB AvBbvʃvqx, cʃKí Abʃgv`b e`wʃtʃiʃK tKvʃbv e`wʃ ev GbwRI `eʃ`mkK Abÿvb MhY KiʃZ cviʃe bv Ges D³ e`wʃ ev GbwRI i KgRvʃ Abʃgv`Z cʃKʃi gʃa` mʃgvx`\_vKʃe| LvMvQw, i vOvḡU Ges ev`ievb cieZ` tRj vq GB AvBʃbi Aaxb t`^Qvʃmervgj-K Kvhʃig MhYi cʃe` mʃwvó e`wʃ ev GbwRI tK cieZ` PĒMʃg w l qK gšyʃj tqi Kiv t\_ʃK gZvgZ MhY KiʃZ nʃe (aviv 6)| GbwRI tZ wʃt`mk Dcʃ`óv wʃtqvʃmi tʃtʃi l `ʃvó`gšyʃj tqi wbi v cĒv Qv wʃtZ nʃe (aviv 8)| wʃt`mk Abÿvb GKwU wv`e` e`vsk wmvʃe (gv`vi A`vKvD`U) \_vKʃZ nʃe (aviv 9)| GbwRI - w l qK eyʃiv Gme temi Kwii Dbqʃb ms`vi Kvhʃig cwi`kĒ, cʃeʃtʃy l gj`vqʃb Kiʃe (aviv 10)|

AvBbwi aviv 14 Abʃvqx, tKvʃbv GbwRI ev e`wʃ GB AvBb ev Gi Aaxb cʃxZ tKvʃbv wvva ev Avʃ`ʃki wvavb j`Nb Kitj tmiU GB AvBʃbi Aaxb Aciva etj MY` nʃe| cʃkvcwv mʃwvavb l mʃwvavbK cʃZóvb mʃúʃK wʃtʃi gj-K l Akv`x tKvʃbv gše` Kitj ev i vóʃeʃvax KgRvʃ Kiʃ ev Rvʃev` l mšymgj-K KgRvʃ A\_ʃqʃ, cʃtʃv l KZv wKsev mʃvqZv Kitj A`ev bvix l wki` cvPvi ev gv`K l A`j cvPvʃi i mʃtʃ mʃukó ntj tmiU Gʃt`k cʃPj Z AvBʃbi Aaxʃb Aciva etj MY` nʃe| Gme Acivʃai kw`li Dʃj l AvʃQ aviv 15-tZ, thLvʃb ej v ntqʃQŃ

(1) aviv 14-Gi Aaxb tKvʃbv Aciva Kitj, (K) gnvcwi Pj b cĒ Rvii gva`tg mʃwv`e` mgʃqi gʃa` D³ GbwRI ev e`wʃtK mZK`neri ev mʃtKvʃʃbi Rb` wj wLZ wʃt`R wʃZ cviʃeb; (L) wbaʃi Z c`wZʃZ D³ GbwRI ev ms`vi wbeÜb emZj ev `wMZ ev t`^Qvʃmervgj-K Kvhʃig eÜ Kʃi wʃZ cviʃeb; (M) wvav AbʃgvʃZʃ `eʃ`mkK Abÿvb

Mh`ti ty`fT`N me`d`m`xZ `e`f`k`K Ab`y`fbi Aw`R` g`fj` i mg`cwi gv`Y A`\_ev (AbwaK) Gi w`Zb` , Y cwi gv`Y A`\_R`wi gv`b Av`vq Ki`fZ cvi`teb; (N) t`f`ki c`f`w`j Z Av`B`fbi Aaxb kw`f` c`f`v`fbi D`f`i`f`k` ms`w`k` Gbw`RI ev e`i`r`3 i mei`f`x c`f`q`v`R`bxq e`e`v`Mh`Y Ki`fZ cvi`teb|

(2) t`Kv`f`bv Gbw`RI i t`Kv`f`bv Kg`R`Z`P`GB Av`B`fbi Aaxb t`Kv`f`bv Aciva Ki`fj Zwi mei`f`x kw`f`g`j`-K e`e`v` Mh`Y Kiv hv`f`e| Z`te`k`Z`h`j`v, h`w` t`Kv`f`bv e`i`r`3 c`f`v`Y Ki`fZ cvi`f`b th, ms`Nu`UZ Aciva`U Zwi Av`Z`m`v`i N`f`U`ub ev Aciva thb ms`Nu`UZ bv nq` tm`Rb` w`Zib h`f`\_o` c`f`Z`f`v`f`ai e`e`v` Mh`Y K`f`i`w`f`j` b`N`G`f`y`f`T` w`Zib D`3 Aciv`f`ai Rb` kw`f`f`h`w`M` n`teb bv|

aviv 17 Ab`y`v`f`i, t`Kv`f`bv Gbw`RI ev e`i`r`3 GB Av`B`fbi Aaxb e`y`i`v K`Z`R`c`f`E` t`Kv`f`bv Av`f`k` O`v`i`v ms`y`a` n`tj` tm`B Av`f`k` c`f`v`f`bi 30 Kg`f`e`f`mi g`f`a` m`i`Pe, c`f`v`bg`S`x`i Kiv`h`f`j` q eivei Av`m`c`j` Ki`fZ cvi`teb Ges m`i`Pe, c`f`v`bg`S`x`i Kiv`h`f`j` q, Av`m`c`j` K`Z`E`y` w`n`f`m`te MY` n`teb| w`K`S` k`Z`^n`f`j`v th, h`y`3`ms`MZ K`v`i`f`Y`D`3` 30 Kg`f`e`f`mi g`f`a` Av`m`c`j` Ki`fZ e`\_`^n`f`j` Ar`te`b`K`v`i`x`i Ar`te`f`bi cwi`f`c`f`y`f`T` Av`m`c`j` K`Z`E`y` Av`m`c`j` `v`f`q`f`i`i mg`q` AbwaK 15 (c`f`b`f`i`v) Kg`f`e`m` ewa`Z` Ki`fZ cvi`teb| GB Av`m`c`j` Mh`Y ev c`f`v`i` 45 Kg`f`e`f`mi g`f`a` Av`m`c`j` w`b`^u`w`E` Ki`fZ n`te| Av`m`c`j` K`Z`E`y` e`y`i`v K`Z`R`c`f`E` th`-t`Kv`f`bv Av`f`k` envj, ew`j`j` A`\_ev ms`f`kiab Ki`fZ cvi`teb Ges Av`m`c`j` K`Z`E`y` K`Z`R`c`f`E` m`x`v`S`f`Pov`S`e`f`j` MY` n`te|

Rv`Z`x`q` msm`f`^` cim`n`l` qv`e`f`k`K Ab`y`v`b (t`^`Qv`f`mev`g`j`-K Kiv`h`f`j`g) ti`\_`t`j` kb Av`Bb, 2016-Gi 14 b`a`f` aviv`u`U` t`g`S`ij` K Aw`a`K`v`i` Le`^`K`v`i` S`u`k` m`y`o` Kite`e`j` D`f`O`M` R`w`b`f`q`f`Q`b` temi`K`v`i` K`f`q`K`u`w` ms`v`i` c`f`Z`w`b`w`a`i`v`| G` c`f`h`f`z` g`v`b`ew`a`K`v`i` t`b`f`x` i` m`v`te`K` Z`E`y`e`a`v`q`K` mi`K`v`i` i` D`c`f`^`o`v` m`y`Z`v`b` K`v`g`j` e`j`b, O`w`e`j` i` 14 aviv` ms`e`a`v`f`bi` m`f`z` m`v`S`N`w`l` R`| ms`e`a`v`f`b` b`v`M`w`i` K` i` ms`M`v`f`bi` Rb`^` A`f`b`K` Aw`a`K`v`i` Av`f`Q`| G` Av`B`f`bi` g`v`a`f`g` tm` Aw`a`K`v`i` y`z`e`K`iv` n`f`^`Q`| O` c`i`k`v`c`w`k` w`Zib` GB` Av`B`f`bi` 14 aviv` m`a`u`f`K`^`Av`f`i`v` e`j`b, O`GB` Ab`y`Q`^` t`Kej` A`\_u`o`, e`v`c`K`f`i`te` e`v`L`-v`-Ace`v`L` v`f`h`v`M` Ges t`^`Q`v`i`v`g`j`-K` Z`v`-B` b`q, G`u`w` w`P`S`f` i` w`e`f`e`f`K`i` `f`a`x`b`Z`v` i` ev`K`f`f`a`x`b`Z`v`-ms`m`v`S`ms`e`a`v`f`bi` t`g`S`ij` K` Aw`a`K`v`i` i` cwi` c`w`S`| O`

e`v`S`j`v`f`k` cwi`f`ek` Av`B`w`e`^` m`w`g`w`Z`i` (f`e`j`v) c`f`v`b` w`b`e`f`h`x` `m`q`v`w`i` R`I` q`v`b`v` n`v`m`v`b` e`j`b, O`ms`m`^`x`q` K`u`g`u`w` Av`g`v`f`^` i` m`f`z` Av`f`j`v`P`bv`q` th` L`m`ov` Av`B`b` w`b`f`q` e`f`m`u`Q`j` , tm`L`v`f`b` 14 aviv` w`Q`j` b`v`| g`v`^`K` , b`v`i`x` i` w`k`i` c`v`P`v`f`i`i` Rb`^` Av`j`v`^`v` Av`B`b` Av`f`Q`| tm`u`U` GB` Av`B`f`b` t`K`b` Av`b`v` n`f`j`v`^`O` w`Zib` Av`f`i`v` e`j`b, O`e`Z`g`v`b` Av`B`w`i`U`Z` e`i`r`3` i` c`f`Z`o`v`f`b`K` w`j`t`q` t`d`j`v` n`t`q`f`Q`| G`K`R`b` h`w` e`i`r`3`M`Z`f`v`te` w`e`f`w`k` Av`Z`w`f`q`i` K`v`Q` t`\_`f`K` U`v`K`v` G`f`b` g`v`b`e`f`m`e`v`q` e`^`q` K`f`i` , Z`v`f`K`I` Gbw`RI` -w`e`l`q`K` e`y`i`v`i` Ab`g`w`Z` w`b`f`Z` n`te| G`u`v` A`f`h`S`w`^`K`| O` g`v`b`f`j` i` Rb`^` d`v`D`t`U`k`f`bi` w`b`e`f`h`x`

cwi`P`j`K` K`v`n`x`b` Av`b`ig` e`j`b, O`f`14` aviv`q` e`j`v` Av`f`Q` , ms`e`a`v`b` i` ms`e`a`v`b`K` c`f`Z`o`v`b` m`a`u`f`K`^`e`f`O`l`g`j`-K` Ak`v`j`x`b` e`3`e`^`w`f`j` c`f`Z`o`v`f`bi` w`b`e`U`b` ew`j`j` n`t`q` hv`f`e| G`L`v`f`b` w`e`f`O`l` Ges` Ak`v`j`x`b` e`3`e`^`i` e`v`L`v` K`x` , Z`v` m`y`u`o` b`q`| m`z`i`v`S` G` Av`B`f`bi` Ace`v`L`v` n`l` q`v`i` Av`k`^`v` Av`f`Q`| O` b`v`i`x`b`f`x` L`j`x` K`w`e`i` e`j`b, O`Gbw`RI` ,t`j`v`i` g`f`a`^` t`K`D` R`w`z` Z`rc`i`Z`v`i` m`f`z` m`sh`y`^`w`k` b`v, Z`v` w`b`f`q` Av`g`i`v` L`y`B` m`f`P`Z`b`| e`i`r`3`M`Z`f`v`te` t`K`D` R`w`z` Z`rc`i`Z`v`i` m`f`z` R`w`o`Z`\_v`K`f`Z` c`v`f`i`| tm`R`b`^` G`K`u`w` Gbw`RI` `v`q`x` n`f`Z` c`v`f`i` b`v`| O` U`v`Y`c`v`f`i`w`Y` B`v`U`v`i`b`v`k`b`j` e`v`S`j`v`f`f`k`i` (w`U`Av`B`w`e) w`b`e`f`h`x` cwi`P`j`K` B`d`f`Z`L`v`i`a`v`g`v`b` e`j`b, O`G` Av`B`f`bi` K`v`i`f`Y` `v`Z`v`i`v` k`w`f`Z`| Gbw`RI` t`d`v`i`v`g` k`w`f`Z`| G`u`w` G`K`u`w` w`b`q`S`y`g`j`-K` Av`B`b`| O` w`Zib` Av`f`i`v` e`j`b, t`K`D` w`e`f`k` t`\_`f`K` U`v`K`v` G`f`b` R`w`z` K`v`h`f`j`g`e`^`en`v`i` Ki`f`j` Z`v`i` w`e`P`v`f`i`i` Rb`^` w`e`^`g`v`b` Av`B`b` i`t`q`f`Q`| G`R`b`^` b`Z`b` Av`B`f`bi` c`f`q`v`R`b` t`b`B`| G` Q`v`ov` g`w`b` j` U`w`i`S` Av`B`b`l` Av`f`Q`| m`z`i`v`S` b`Z`b` Av`B`b` K`iv` e`v`j`^`| O` t`d`W`f`i`k`b` Ae` Gbw`RI` m`B`b` e`v`S`j`v`f`f`k`i` (G`d`G`b`w`e) cwi`P`j`K` Z`v`R`j`y` B`m`j`v`g` e`j`b, O`f`e`m`i`K`w`i` ms`v`\_`t`j`v` m`i`K`v`f`i`i` m`a`u`i`-K` w`n`f`m`te, t`Kv`f`bv` t`Kv`f`bv` t`f`f`T` m`i`K`v`f`i`i` Ask`v`i` w`n`f`m`te` K`v`R` K`f`i`| tm`L`v`f`b` ms`e`a`v`b` i` ms`e`a`v`b`K` c`f`Z`o`v`b` m`a`u`f`K`^`w`e`f`O`l`g`j`-K` ev` Ak`v`j`x`b` e`3`e`^` t`^`q`v` ev` i`v`o`l`e`f`i`v`a`x` Kg`R`v`O` K`iv`i` c`f`k`B` Av`f`m` b`v`| O` t`e`m`i`K`w`i` ms`v`\_`t`j`v`i` Aw`f`f`h`w`M` , Av`B`f`bi` L`m`ov` c`f`q`f`b` Z`v`f`i` c`f`Z`w`b`w`a`f`^`i` Ask` t`b`q`v`i` m`f`h`w`M` t`^`q`v` n`t`q`u`Q`j`| w`K`S`^`Pov`S`f` L`m`ov`U` m`sm`f`^` Ab`f`g`v`f`b`i` Av`f`M` t`e`m`i`K`w`i` c`f`Z`o`v`f`bi` c`f`Z`w`b`w`a`f`^`i` Av`f`i`v` G`K`e`v`i` t`^`L`v`f`b`v`i` K`\_`v` w`Q`j`| ev`^`f`e` t`m`u`U` t`^`L`v`f`b`v`n`q`u`b`|

D`t`j`L`^` , M`Z` e`Q`f`i`i` , A`\_f` 2015` m`v`f`j` i` 1` t`m`f`P`^`f` R`v`Z`x`q` m`sm`f`^` w`e`j`w`U` D`l`v`c`b` K`f`i`b` g`w`Z`q`v` t`P`S`a`j`x`| Gi` K`f`q`K`w`b` c`i` w`U`Av`B`w`e`i` O`v`j`f`g`v`U` i` q`v`P`O` c`f`Z`e`^`b` c`f`k`v`k` Ab`g`v`f`b` c`f`Z`o`v`f`bi` w`b`e`f`h`x` cwi`P`j`K` B`d`f`Z`L`v`i`a`v`g`v`b` m`sm`f`K` O`c`y`z`^`b`v`f`P`i` b`v`U`^`k`v`j`v`O` e`j` g`S`e`^` K`f`i`w`Q`j`b`| GB` g`S`e`^`K` w`N`f`i` m`sm`f`^` m`g`v`f`j`v`P`b`v`i` So` i` t`v`| G`K`ch`f`q` Av`B`b` g`S`y`j`q`-m`a`u`i`K`Z` m`sm`^`x`q` K`u`g`u`w` w`U`Av`B`w`e`f`K` f`j`g`v` P`v`l` q`v`i` Av`v`Y`v`b` R`v`b`v`q`| GB` g`S`e`^`i` c`i` m`sm`^`x`q` K`u`g`u`w` w`e`j`j` ms`e`a`v`b`K` c`f`Z`o`v`b` m`a`u`f`K`^`O`K`U`v`f`j`g`j`-K` g`S`e`^` i` Aciv`a`l`-m`a`u`i`K`Z` GB` w`e`a`v`b` h`y`^` K`iv`i` w`m`x`v`S`f`b`q`| (m`f`^` : 6` A`t`z`v`e`i` 2016, `^`w`k` c`f`g` Av`f`j`v` [Ab`j`v`B`b` f`v`m`O`]) ■

Z`\_`m`f`

1. `e`f`k`K` Ab`y`v`b` (t`^`Qv`f`mev`g`j`-K` Kiv`h`f`j`g) ti`\_`t`j` kb Av`Bb, 2016  
2. <http://www.ngoab.gov.bd/site/page/c5c209b3-0632-4997-b4d26bc823391404/>  
3. <http://www.prothom-alo.com/bangladesh/article/997199/>  
4. <http://www.prothom-alo.com/bangladesh/article/995211/>  
5. <http://www.banglatribune.com/national/news/146137/>  
6. <http://bangla.bdnews24.com/bangladesh/article1223264.bdnews>  
7. <http://bangla.bdnews24.com/bangladesh/article1057702.bdnews>  
8. <http://www.ittefaq.com.bd/national/2016/10/05/87050.html>  
9. <http://www.kalerkantho.com/online/national/2016/07/25/385426>



Kviv`td hvnvi tgvv` wZb eQi chSlnBtZ cvti ev A\_`td ev Dfq`td`wZ nBte|0 DttL th,`Dwea 1860 aviv 299 Abjvqx bi nZ`v ev Culpable Homicide ej tZ Avb`QvKZ. gZzNuvtvtK terSvq|

wZb eQti mrvvi weavt nZvkv cKvk KtiQb RvZxq moK wivcEv KvDvYtj i m`m` weikó Kj vq÷`mq` Avejy gKmY| wZvb etj b, 0`Nvbrq tKD gviv tMjt B Pj tKi 14 eQti tRj PvB br| moKti Kvity wKsev c\_Pvixi fZj I`Nvbr nZ cvti| Avgv`i`we wQj, Pj K`vqx ntj tm tytI Ktvi mrvvi weavb ivLv, hvZ Pj Kiv kv`li fZj ntj I mZKfite Mmo Pj vb| gSxI GKB K\_v etj wQj b| wKs`mi Kvi c0Zk0Z i yv Ktib|0 wZvb AvfthvM Ktib, LmovU AvBtb cwi YZ ntj cwi enY gvij K-k0gK mSMVtbi`f\_Pyv Ovov Avi wKQb nte br|

wZxqZ, Lmov AvBtbi 57 avivq ej v ntqtQ, G AvBtbi Aaxtb Aciva\_tjv RvngbthvM` I AvtcmthvM` nte| temi Kvi mSMVb wivc` moK PvB 0vbmPv0i tPqvig`vb Bvj qvm KvAb etj tQb, I B aviv RvngbthvM`| Avgiv etj w, GvU Rvngb AthvM` avivq gvjv nZ nte| wZvb etj b, mvari Y gvjv vi ci Pj K Rvngtb gS nb| gvjv eQti ci eQi Pj tZ\_vtK| GKchq qvby AvMh nmi tq tdj Ges gvjv MvZnxv ntq cto|<sup>3</sup>

ZZxqZ, PovsLmovq Mmo I hvixi wegv eva`Zvgj-K Kiv ntqtQ| 48(2) avivq ej v ntqtQ, cwi enY gvij K ev cwi Pj bKvix c0Z0vb`Nvbrq nZvntZi yvZc`iYi UvKv 90 w`tbi gta` wegv tKv`vmbi KvQ t`tK Av`vq Kti t`te|`Nvbrq AvnZ`i`wPvKrmv e`q enb cwi enY KZ`y Ki te| j`yYxq, tKvtrv Mmo hv` KvDfK Pvcv w`tq cvij tq hvq, Zvntj yvZc`iY t`te tK? mvari YZ Mvi e gvbyB`Nvbrv wKvii nq| G t`tK wegv tKv`vmbi KvQ t`tK yvZc`iY cvl qv GgvbZB Kvwb| gvij Kiv UvKv Ztj t`teb, Ggb avivv ev`em0Z bq| A\_`f, G weavb ntj Mvi et`i yvZc`iY t`tK evA`Z nevi Avk`v t`tK hvq|

metktI ej v hvq, AvBb Kiv nq mKtj i Kj`vYi Rb` Ges AvBtb kv`li weavb Kiv nq Acivax`i Aciva Kitz wbiarmv nZ Kivi Rb`| wK tZgvb Ktvi kv`li weavb Acivax`i fmvZ wntmte KvR Kti| Avi GB`0vslmKtj i KvQ`k`gvb Kiv ntj iv`lq thgb k;Lj v Avmte tZgvb moK`Nvbrq AKvtj Kvtiv Rxeb Sti covi nri I Ktg Avmte| mZivs`iaZc`y`mgvvi kmgr`A`Sif` Kti Ges c0qvRbxq tytI mtePP kv`li weavb ti tL Lmov AvBvU`tK`0Z AvBtb cwi YZ Kiv GLb mgtqi`we|■

Z`mT

1. wK mgKvj, 1 btf` 2016
2. wK hvvsl 10 btf` 2016
3. ersj`v`k moK cwi enY AvBb, 2016-Gi Lmov  
[http://www.rthd.gov.bd/library\\_view.php?id=186](http://www.rthd.gov.bd/library_view.php?id=186)

# 54 I 167 aviv I Avicj wefv`Mi cY% ivq

mgxi KgRvi

MZ 24 tg 2016 mnc0 tKvUP Avicj wefvM webv cti vqvbrq tM0Zvi msvvst`dSR`vvi Kvthvmai 54 aviv I cvj k tndvRtZ wbtq wRAvmev`msvvsI 167 aviv mstkvatbi wltq nvtKvUP t`qv ivqtK enj titL iv0ctyi Kiv Avicj Lvi R Kti th ivq w`tqv0tj b MZ 10 btf` 2016 Zvi tL ivqvi cY% Kvc cKvKZ ntqtQ|

Avicj wefvM ivtq t`dSR`vvi Kvthvmai 54 aviv m`vutK` etj b, GB avivi`0P MVtbi Kvity AvBbk;Lj v i yvKvix evnbnx tKvtrv aitbi AvfthvM ev cY% Z`sI OvovB wbi civa e`v3`tK tM0Zvi Kitz cvti| hv msvvatbi 27, 30, 31, 32, 33 Ges 35 bs AbjvQ` evY`Z tgsij K Avakviti cwi cwsI| GKBfite t`dSR`vvi Kvthvmai 167 avivq AvakZi Z`tSli Rb` th c`wZ e`envi Kiv nq, Zv Avakvsk tytIB tM0Zvi KZ.e`v3`i msvvatb K Avakviti e`Z`q NUvq| dtj Avicj wefvM aviv`v`v cwi eZ`f ev mstkvatb nvtKvUP t`qv ivqtK enj ivtLb| cvkvvnc t`dSR`vvi Kvthvmai 54 I 167 avivi Kvity hvZ tKvtrv bvmv tKi tgsij K Avakvi I gvbevaKvi j`vNZ br nq, tm D`ik` Avicj wefvM AvBbk;Lj v i yvKvix evnbnx I wePvK eivei m`v0`0 wKQz wbt`Rbv c0vb Ktib| Avicj wefvM AvBbk;Lj v i yvKvix evnbnx m`m`ti w`v`evY`Z wbt`Rvej tgtb Pjvi wbt`R c0vb Kti tQb :

1. AvBbk;Lj v i yvKvix evnbnx tKvtrv m`m` tKvtrv e`v3`tK tM0Zviti ci Zrvy`vYK GKvU tgtv`i Ov`Zvi Kiteb| I B KgRZP Aek`B tM0Zvi KZ.e`v3`i`ryi M0Y Kiteb, thLv`b Zvi L I tM0Zviti mgq D`j`v`vKte|
2. tKvtrv e`v3`tK tM0Zvi Kiti I B e`v3`i wKvUvZ`q`K wlvqU AevnZ Kitz nte| wKvUvZ`q`i Absv`tZ tM0Zvi KZ.e`v3`i civgk`Abjvqx Zvi tKvtrv eU`K RvbtZ nte| h`vm`e`0Z mgtq wlvqU RvbtZ nte| G Kvtr 12 N`vi temk`v`v Kiv hvte br| tM0Zviti mgq,`vb Ges tKv`vq AvUK ivLv ntqtQ Zvi RvbtZ nte|
3. tKv`b hv`tZ tM0Zvi Kiv ntqtQ, Kvi Z`v` ev AvfthvM tM0Zvi Kiv ntqtQ, Zvi wKv`vnm tKv Wtqvi tZ vj LtZ nte| AvUKKZ.e`v3`i wKvUvZ`q` ev eU`Z KvtQ

- AwfthvMkixi bvg I Ab`vb`Z`cKvk Ki tZ nte|
4. mefkl ygZv AvBb, 1974-Gi 3 avivi Dt`k` ciYKf`i tKvtrve`w`3`K 54 avivq AvUK Kiv hvte bv|
  5. AvBbk;Ljv iyvKvix emnbxi tKvtrv m`m` KvD`K tMdlZvi Kivi mgq mb`Ri cwiPq cKvk Ki t`eb| hrdK tMdlZvi Kiv n`Q`w`Zub Ges tMdlZvi i mgq Dcw`Z e`w`3` hwi` `me Ktib, Zte AvBbk;Ljv iyvKvix emnbx Zui cwiPqcI c`l`k`b` Ki t`eb|
  6. tMdlZvi KZ.e`w`3`i ki`ti hwi` tKvtrv i Kg AvNvtZi wPy cvl qv hvq, Zvntj AvBbk;Ljv iyvKvix emnbxi m`m` IB e`w`3`i AvNvtZi Kvi Y I eY`v`ij wce`x` Kti wPukrmvi Rb` nvmcvZvtj mb`q hvte Ges Dcw`Z wPukrmf`Ki mb`KU t`\_`K mb` msMh` Ki t`eb|
  7. hwi` tKvtrv e`w`3`K Zui eimv ev e`emvqK `vb t`\_`K tMdlZvi Kiv bv nq, Zvntj IB e`w`3`K `vbvq Avbvi 12 N`Evi gta` Zui `Rb`f`K`ij`w`L`Z`f`ite`mel`qu`U` Rvtrf`Z` nte|
  8. tMdlZvi KZ. e`w`3` KvtQi `R`f`bi m`f`/2` miv`v`r` ev AvBbR`xeri KvtQ t`\_`K c`v`g`k`M`h`f`Yi m`f`h`v`M` P`v`B`j` Zv w`f`Z` nte| tdsR`w`i` Kvh`e`w`ai 61 aviv Abjv`ti` hLb tKvtrv e`w`3`K` mb`KU`-`g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` miv`g`f`b` nvm`Ri` Kiv`nq, ZLb AvBbk;Ljv iyvKvix emnbxi KgR`Z`P` Zui c`l`Z`te` `tb` t`K`b` 28 N`Evi` gta` `Z` s`l`K`v`h`e`g` t`k`l` Kiv`m`e` nqub, Zv tdsR`w`i` Kvh`e`w`ai 167(1) aviv Abjv`qx` eY`v` Ki t`eb| IB e`w`3`i` wei`f`x` AwfthvM` t`K`b` m`j`w`v` e`t`j` g`f`b` K`f`i, Zv`l` D`j`L` K`i`f`Z` nte| KgR`Z`P`ms`i`k`w` t`K`m` W`f`q`w`i` I` g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` K`v`Q`n`-`l`s`li` Ki t`eb|
- AvBbk;Ljv iyvKvix emnbxi c`v`k`v`c`m`k` Avncj w`f`v`M` AwfthvM` Avgtj` t`b`l`q`v`i` m`e`l`q` w`e`P`v`i`K`f`i` c`l`Z` b`q` `d`v` G`K`i`U` m`b`f` `R`v`e`ij` c`l`v`b` K`f`i`b`| Gi` gta` `i`q`f`Q`:
1. hwi` tKvtrv e`w`3`K tKvtrv AvBbk;Ljv iyvKvix emnbxi m`m` Kvh`e`w`ai 167(2) aviv Abjv`ti` t`K`m` W`f`q`w`i` e`Z`X`z` w`e`P`v`i`K`i` m`e`f`L` Dc`-`v`c`b` K`f`i`b, Zvntj D`3` w`e`P`v`i`K` Dc`-`v`c`b`KZ.e`w`3`i` mb`KU` G`K`i`U` e`U` w`f`q` Z`f`K` 169 aviv Abjv`ti` g`v`f` t` `eb|
  2. AvBbk;Ljv iyvKvix emnbxi AvUK tKvtrv e`w`3`K` Ab` tKvtrv m`j`w`v` e`g`v`g`j` v`q` hwi` tMdlZvi t`L`v`Z` P`v`q, t`m` t`y`f`f` hwi` W`f`q`w`i` Abjv`w`c`m`n` Z`f`K` Av`v`j`f`Z` nvm`Ri` b`v` Kiv`nq, Av`v`j`Z` Zv`g`A`j`K`i` t`eb`bv`| tMdlZvi t`L`v`f`b`v`i` Av`f`e` `b`i` w`f`v`E` b`v`\_`v`K`f`j` w`e`P`v`i`K` Av`f`e` `b`L`w`i`R`K`f`i` t` `eb|
  3. hwi` tKvtrv e`w`3`K` AvU`f`Ki` 15`w`f`b`i` gta` `Z` s`l`f`k`l` Kiv` b`v` hvq, Ges` I`B` g`v`g`j` v` hwi` `v`q`i`v` Av`v`j`Z` ev` U`f`B`e`j`v`f`j` w`e`P`v`i`f`h`v`M` nq, Zvntj g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` Awfthv` e`w`3`K` 344 aviv Abjv`qx` w`i` g`v`f`U` c`v`v`f`Z` c`v`i` t`eb, hv`G`K`e`v`ti` 15`w`f`b`i` t`e`w`k` nte`bv`|
  4. c`v`j`k` c`l`Z`te` `b` e`w`y`Z` Kvi`Y` hwi` g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` KvtQ` m`f`S`l`R`b`K` g`f`b` nq` Ges` t`K`f`m`i` W`f`q`w`i`f`Z` e`w`y`Z` Awfthv`M`

- A`\_`e`v`Z` `hwi` `p` w`f`v`E`i` I`c`i` c`l`Z`w`o`Z` nq` Ges` t`K`m` W`f`q`w`i`f`Z` hwi` I`B` e`w`3`K` AvUK` i`v`L`vi` Rb` `Z` `v`f`K,` g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` B`e`w`3`K` Av`f`i`v` AvUK` i`v`L`vi` Rb` `Av`f`k`w`f`Z` c`v`i` t`eb|
5. 167 avivq Awfthv` e`w`3`K` tKvtrv Av`v`j`f`Z` nvm`Ri` Kiv` n`f`j` Dc`f`i`v`3` k`Z`e`f`j`v` c`i`Y` Kiv`n`q`f`Q` w`K` b`v, t`m`U`v` t`L`v` g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` `w`q`Z`i`j`|
  6. hwi` g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` KvtQ` G`U`v` w`e`k`f`m` Kivi` Kvi`Y`\_`v`f`K` t`h` AvBbk;Ljv iyvKvix emnbxi t`h`-`t`Kvtrv` m`m` ev` KgR`Z`P` (hvi` tKvtrv e`w`3`K` AvUK` Kivi` AvBub` ygZv` Av`f`Q`) AvB`f`b`i` m`f`/2` m`v`s`N`v`l` R` Kiv`h`e`g` K`f`i`Q`b, Zvntj` g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` I`B` KgR`Z`P` wei`f`x` `D`v`e`w`ai` 220 aviv Abjv`qx` e`e`-`v` m`b`f`Z` c`v`i` t`eb|
  7. c`v`j`k`-`c`l`Z`te` `b`i` w`f`v`E`f`Z` g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` hwi` t`f`L`b` t`h,` tKvtrv e`w`3`K` m`b`e`Z`B`g`j`-`K` AvU`f`Ki` D`f`f`k` `t`M`d`l`Z`v`i` Kiv` n`q`f`Q, Zvntj` w`Z`ub` AvUK` i`v`L`vi` Av`f`k` c`l`v`b` Ki` t`eb`bv`|
  8. hLb AvBbk;Ljv iyvKvix emnbxi KgR`Z`P` tKvtrv Awfthv` e`w`3`K` w`i` g`v`f`U` ev` Zui` t`n`d`v`R`f`Z` t`b` t`eb, ZLb` Zui` `w`q`Z`i`j` n`f`Q` m`b`a`w`i` Z` m`g`q` t`k`f`l` Z`f`K` Av`v`j`f`Z` nvm`Ri` Kiv`| hwi` c`v`j`k` c`l`Z`te` `b` ev` Ab` tKvtrv`f`v`f`e` R`v`b`v` hvq` t`h,` tMdlZvi` KZ.e`w`3` g`v`i`v` t`M`f`Q`b, Zvntj` g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` t`g`w`M`K`v`j` t`e`v`f`W`P` g`v`a`f`g` g`Z` e`w`3`i` k`v`i`w`i` K` c`i`x`y`v`i` m`b`f`R` t` `eb| hwi` I`B` e`w`3`i` `v`d`b` m`e`u`b`a`n`f`q` hvq, Zvntj` g`Z`f`n` D`w`f`q` t`g`w`M`K`v`j` c`i`x`y`v`i` m`b`f`R` t` `eb| D`3` c`i`x`y`v`i` c`i` hwi` t`L`v` hvq` m`b`h`f`Z`f`b`i` Kvi`f`Y` g`Z`z`n`q`f`Q, Zvntj` g`v`m`R`f`-`f`U`i` 2013` m`v`t`j`i` t`n`d`v`R`f`Z` g`Z`z` (w`b`e`v`i`Y`) AvB`f`b`i` 15` aviv Abjv`qx` t`h` e`w`3`i` t`n`d`v`R`f`Z` g`Z`z` N`f`U`f`Q, Zvi` wei`f`x` A`c`i`v`a` Avgtj` t`b` t`eb|
  9. t`n`d`v`R`f`Z` g`Z`z` (w`b`e`v`i`Y`) AvBb, 2013-Gi` 2` aviv`q` e`w`y`Z` m`S`Av` Abjv`ti` hwi` tKvtrv e`w`3` m`b`h`f`Z`b` ev` g`Z`z` w`k`K`v`i` n`b, t`m` t`y`f`f` w`e`P`v`i`K` m`b`h`f`Z`b` I` g`Z`z` N`U`b`v` m`e`u`f`K`w`o`Z` n`f`q` m`S`i`k`w` AvB`f`b`i` 4` I` 5` aviv`q` g`v`g`j`v` `v`f`q`f`i` R`b` A`f`c`y`v`b`v` K`f`i` `Z`t`c`w`Y`w` Z` n`f`q` t`d`S`R`w`i` Kvh`e`w`ai` 190(1)(w)` aviv` Abjv`ti` A`c`i`v`a`U` Avgtj` t`b` t`eb|
- AvR` t`\_`K` 18` e`Q`i` Av`f`M` t`e`m`i`K`w`i` w`e`k`f`e` `v`f`j`i` Q`v`I` i`f`e`t`j`i` c`v`j`k` t`n`d`v`R`f`Z` m`b`h`f`Z`b` I` g`Z`z` N`U`b`v`q` 54` I` 167` aviv`f`K` t`K` `K`f`i` t`h` AvBub` j`o`v`B` i`i`a` n`f`q`i`Q`j`, Avncj` w`e`f`v`f`M`i` G`B` i`v`q` I` Dc`f`i`v`3` m`b`f`R`b`v`e`ij`i` g`v`a`f`g` Zvi` m`g`w`B` N`U`j` | tdsR`w`i` Kvh`e`w`ai` G`B` aviv` `y`d`i` A`c`e`e`n`v`f`i`i` Kvi`f`Y` `x`N`P` b`a`f`i` b`v`M`w`i`f`K`i` t`g`S`ij` K` A`w`a`K`v`i` I` g`v`b`e`w`a`K`v`i` j` `N`f`b`i` t`h` m`f`h`v`M`w`Q`j`, Zv`G`e`v`i` e`U` nte`e`t`j` Av`k`v`Kiv` hvq`| ■

Z`\_`m`f`  
 1. w`w`f`j` Avncj` 53/2004  
 2. 54` I` 167` aviv`N` Av`g`w`i` b` L`v`b, e`f`j` w`U`b, R`y` 2016  
 3. tdsR`w`i` Kvh`e`w`ai` 54` I` 167` aviv` A`c`e`e`n`v`i` t`i`v`a` Av`v`j`f`Z`i` i`v`q`N` m`g`x`i` KgR`v`i, e`f`j` w`U`b, g`v`P` 2016



# gvgj vi xNm fZv

AvZvDj vn byaj Kexi

gvgj vi `xNm fZv m gm`nu A t b K c t j i v t b v n t j I m a u i Z  
c w l K v q c k v k Z K t q K u U L e i n e l q u l t K A v e i  
m v g t b n b t q G t m t Q | 1 b t f a t 2016 Z m i t L ` n b K c l g  
A v t j v c w l K v q c k v k Z G K u U m s e v ` t \_ t K R v b v h v q , n e P r i  
n e f v t M ` 0 Z k v m b t K n e P r i n e f v t M i a x i M u Z i A b ` Z g K v i Y  
n t m t e D t j l K t i t Q b c a v b n e P r i c u Z | n e f e r x n e f v M t \_ t K  
n e P r i n e f v M c \_ K K i t Y i 9 e Q i c w Z D c j t q M Z 31 A t i v e i  
m y c t y t K v t U P I t q e m v B t U c k v k Z G K e v Y t Z n z u b G g s b e  
K t i b | n e L ` v Z g v r ` v i t n v t m b g v g j v q m y c t y t K v t U P A v i c j  
n e f v t M i G K u U H u Z n v m K i v t q i g v a t g 2007 m v t j i 1  
b t f a t n e P r i n e f v M n e f e r x n e f v M t \_ t K c \_ K n t q h v l v i i a e  
K t i | A t b K P v t j A n b t q c \_ K K Z n e P r i n e f v M m v g t b i v t K  
G u M t q t h t Z i i a e K i t j l G L t b v Z v m a u y f i t e n e f e r x  
n e f v t M i n b q s y g y n t Z c v t i n b | d t j n e P r i n e f v t M G L b  
K v h z ` 0 Z k v m b P j t Q | c a v b n e P r i c u Z Z u i e v Y t Z e t j b ,  
0 e v s j v t ` t k i m s n e a v t b i 109 A b t y Q ` A b t y q x A a ` b m e  
A v ` v j Z I U i B e s v t j i I c i n v B t K v U n e f v t M i Z E y e a v b I  
n b q s y q g Z v i t q t Q | A b ` w t K m s n e a v t b i 116 A b t y Q `  
n e P r i n e f v t M i a x i M u Z i A b ` Z g K v i Y | G B A b t y Q t ` i d t j  
A a ` b A v ` v j t Z i n e P r i K t ` i c t ` v b u z , e ` u j I k ; L j v g j - K  
K v h e r g m y c t y t K v t U P c t q G K K f i t e M t h Y K i v m a e n t ` Q

bv | ` 0 Z k v m t b i d t j e u t R j v q k b ` c t ` m g q g t Z v n e P r i K  
n b t q m c l v b K i v m a e n t ` Q b v | G t Z n e P r i K v h n e N a n t U G e s  
n e P r i c l P R b M t Y i t f v M m s i t e t o h v q | G t c t v i c t U e y e U z  
t b Z t Z i c l x Z 1972 m v t j i m s n e a v t b i 116 A b t y Q ` u  
c l y t c e Z b n l q v m g t q i ` n e | G B A b t y Q t ` u o f v t e e j v  
n t q t Q , n b h y e i w s t ` i G e s n e P r i n e f v M q ` n q Z i c v j b i Z  
g v i R t ` U t ` i n b q s y ( K g o j n b a f Y , c t ` v b u z ` v b I O n d  
g A y j m n ) I k ; L j n e a v b m y c t y t K v t U P I c i b ` l \_ v K t e | I B  
n e a v b u c l y t c e Z b K i t j n e P r i n e f v t M i ` n a x b Z v A v t i v  
m g l y z I m y s n Z n t e G e s n e P r i n e f v t M i m m e R A M M u Z i  
t q t j t b Z b g v l v t h v M n e | 0 D t j l ` t h , n R q v D i i n g v t b i  
m v g w i K k v m b v g t j 1978 m v t j G K d i g v t b i g v a t g  
m s n e a v t b i c A g m s t k v a b t Z 1972 m v t j i g j - m s n e a v t b i  
116 A b t y Q ` m s t k v a b K t i n e P r i n e f v t M i n b q s y i v o c u Z i  
n v t Z t b q v n q | c t i m s n e a v t b i c A g m s t k v a b x m t e P P  
A v ` v j t Z i A v t ` t k e m Z j n t q h v q | G i c i A v l q v q x j x M  
t b Z Z n a x b m i K v i 2011 m v t j c A ` k m s t k v a b x i g v a t g  
072 - G i m s n e a v t b i A t b K n e a v b n d w i t q A v b t j I e i n v E t i i  
m s n e a v t b c l E 116 A b t y Q t ` i n e a v b A v i t d t i n b |  
2 b t f a t 2016 Z m i t L ` n b K h M v s l i c w l K v q c k v k Z  
G K u U m s e v ` t \_ t K R v b v h v q , b v i x I n k i n b h e Z b ` g b A v B b ,

2000-Gi 31(K) avivi tKvfbv c`qM AvtQ wK bv Ges myc`y tKvU`I AvBb gS`Yj q G w`l`q tKvfbv c`t`c AZxZ w`b`q`q wK bv, tm w`l`q AvBb mP`e l myc`y tKvU`P`i wR`-`i tRv`i`j i Kv`Q w`-`w`i Z Rv`b`Z tP`q`Qb n`v`B`K`v`U`P` MZ 1 b`f`a`f GK Rv`gb Av`e``b`i i`b`w`b M`h`Y`i mg`q w`P`ri c`w`Z Gg B`v`q`Z`z i`w`g Ges w`P`ri c`w`Z tR` w`e Gg n`v`m`v`b`i n`v`B`K`v`U`P` te`A` GB Av`k` t`b`| Av`M`v`x 30 w``b`i g`ta` Z`c`i` e`v`L`v`m`n c`O`Z`e`b w``z` e`j`v` n`q`q`Q`| w`g`j`v` t`n`v`t`m`b` b`v`t`g GK e`w`i` w`e`i`a`x` `x` n`Z`v`i Aw`f`h`v`t`M 2015 m`v`t`j` i` 19 t`d`e`a`q`w`i P`A`E`M`t`g`i` i`v`z`y`q`v`\_v`b`v`q` GK`u`U` g`v`g`j`v` n`q`| I`B` e`Q`i` i` t`k`l`i` i` t`K` g`v`g`j`v` w`U` P`A`E`M`t`g`i` b`v`i`x` l` w`k`i` w`b`h`f`Z`b` `g`b` U`i`B`e`y`b`j` -2- G` w`e`P`r`i` i` R`b` h`v`q`| P`j` w`Z` e`Q`i` 21 g`v`P`g`v`g`j`v`q` Aw`f`h`v`t`M` M`V`b` K`i`v` n`q`| w`K`S` G`L`b` c`h`S`I` B` g`v`g`j`v`q` t`K`v`f`b`v` m`v`f`x` Av``v`j` z` D`c`w`Z` n`q`u`b`| g`v`g`j`v` w`U` Av`B`b` A`b`j`v`q`x` 180 w``b`i` g`ta` w`b`u`m`E` b`v` n`l`q`v`q` I`B` A`v`m`v`g`i` c`t`f`j` n`v`B`K`v`U`P`R`v`g`b`i` Av`e`b` K`i`v` n`q`| i`b`w`b`i` mg`q` A`v`m`v`g`c`t`y`i` Av`B`R`e`x` b`v`i`x` l` w`k`i` w`b`h`f`Z`b` `g`b` Av`B`b, 2000-Gi 31(K) av`i`w`U` Av``v`j` z`i` b`R`i` Av`t`b`| Av`B`b`i` 31(K) av`i`v`q` e`j`v` n`q`q`Q`Q`, t`K`v`f`b`v` g`v`g`j`v` G`B` Av`B`b`i` 20 av`i`v` A`b`j`v`q`x` 180 w``b`i` g`ta` w`b`u`m`E` b`v` n`t`j` U`i`B`e`y`b`j` t`K` Z`v`i` K`v`i`Y` w`j` w`c`e`x` K`t`i` G`K`u`U` c`O`Z`e`b` 30 w``b`i` g`ta` myc`y tKvU`P` w`b`K`U` `w`l`j` K`i`z` n`t`e`| h`v`i` G`K`u`U` A`b`j`v`w`c` m`i` K`v`i` i` w`b`K`U`I` `w`l`j` K`i`z` n`t`e`| c`O`Z`e`b` c`h`f`j`v`P`b`v`i` c`i` h`\_v`h`\_ K`Z`e`f`j` w`b`a`f`h`i` Z` m`g`t`q`i` g`ta` g`v`g`j`v` w`b`u`m`E` b`v` n`l`q`v`i` R`b` `v`q`x` e`w`i` e`v` e`w`i` e`t`M`P` w`e`i`a`x` h`\_v`h`\_ e`v` M`h`Y` K`i`e`b`|

31 A`t`z`v`e`i` 2016 Z`w`i`t`L` `w`b`K` B`t`E`c`v`K` c`w`i`K`v`q` c`k`w`k`Z` G`K`u`U` m`e`v` `t`\_`t`K` R`v`b`v` h`v`q, 22 e`Q`i` i` w`b`u`m`E` b`v` n`l`q`v`q` i`v`R`a`v`x`i` m`f`v`c`y`\_v`b`v`i` G`K`u`U` n`Z`v` g`v`g`j`v`i` b`w`\_`Z`j` e` K`t`i` b` n`v`B`K`v`U`P` G`B` g`v`g`j`v`i` G`K` A`v`m`v`g` K`v`i`v`M`v`t`i` Av`t`Q`b` 16 e`Q`i`| MZ 30 A`t`z`v`e`i` w`e`P`ri`c`w`Z` G`g` B`b`v`t`q`Z`z` i`w`g` l` w`e`P`ri`c`w`Z` t`R` w`e` G`g` n`v`m`v`t`b`i` m`g`S`t`q` M`w`Z` n`v`B`K`v`U`P`e`A` `Z`t`c`O`Y`w`i` Z` i`g`j` m`n` G` Av`k` t`b`| K`v`i`v`e`w` `A`v`m`v`g` t`g`v` w`k`c`b`t`K` 8 b`f`a`f` n`v`B`K`v`U`P`n`v`i`R`i` K`i`z` K`v`k`g`c`y` K`v`i`v` K`Z`e`f`j`t`K` w`b`t`R` t`b` Av``v`j` Z`| i`a`j` w`k`c`b`t`K` t`K`b` R`v`g`b` t`l`q`v` n`t`e` b`v, Z`v` R`v`b`z` P`v`l`q`v` n`q`| w`k`c`b`i` n`v`R`Z`e`v`m` l` g`v`g`j`v` w`b`u`m`E` b`v` n`l`q`v`i` w`e`l`q`u`U` w`b`t`q` t`e`m`i`K`w`i` G`K`u`U` t`U`j`w`f`k`b` P`v`t`b`t`j` 26 A`t`z`v`e`i` c`O`Z`e`b` m`a`c`P`w`i` Z` n`q`| i`v`o`c`e`f`j` e`t`j` t`Q, g`v`n`Z`e` b`v`t`g`i` G`K` e`w`i`z` t`K` n`Z`v`i` Aw`f`h`v`t`M` 1994 m`v`t`j` i` 25 A`t`z`v`e`i` X`v`K`v`i` m`f`v`c`y`\_v`b`v`q` g`v`g`j`v` w`U` n`q`| c`t`i`i` e`Q`i`i` 10 t`g` G`B` g`v`g`j`v`q` Q`q` A`v`m`v`g`i` w`e`i`a`x` Aw`f`h`v`M`c`I` t`q` c`v`j`k`| A`v`m`v`g`i` Z`w`j` K`v`q` 2 b`a`f`i`\_v`K`v` w`k`c`b` 2000 m`v`t`j` i` 7 b`f`a`f` t`\_`t`K` K`v`i`v`M`v`t`i` Av`t`Q`b`| Aw`f`h`v`M`c`I` `w`l`t`j`i` c`d`P` e`Q`i` c`i` 2001 m`v`t`j` g`v`g`j`v` w`U` w`e`P`r`i`i` R`b` `c`O`Z` n`q`| MZ 26 G`w`c`f`j` g`v`g`j`v` w`U` X`v`K`v`i` c`w`i`t`e`k` A`w`c`j` Av``v`j` Z` U`i`B`e`y`b`t`j` `v`b`v`S`h`i` Z` n`q`| g`v`g`j`v` w`U` G`L`t`b`v` m`v`y` M`h`Y` c`h`f`q` Av`t`Q` Ges Aw`f`h`v`M`c`I` D`i`j` w`L`Z` 12 R`b`

m`v`y`x`i` g`ta` G`L`b` c`h`S`I`g`v`I` `R`t`b`i` m`v`f`j` t`b`q`v`n`t`q`Q`| D`t`j` L` t`h` MZ 8 b`f`a`f` n`v`B`K`v`U`P` D`z` t`e`A` g`v`g`j`v` t`k`l` b`v` n`l`q`v` q`v` c`h`S`I`w`k`c`b`t`K` R`v`g`b` t`b` Ges MZ 15 b`f`a`f` w`z`u`b` K`v`i`v`M`v`i` t`\_`t`K` R`v`g`b` g`v`y` t`c`t`q`Q`b`|

MZ 21 b`f`a`f` 2016 Z`w`i`t`L` `w`b`K` c`O`g` Av`t`j`v` c`w`i`K`v`q` c`k`w`k`Z` G`K`B` i`K`g` Av`t`i`K`u`U` m`e`v` `t`\_`t`K` R`v`b`v` h`v`q, c`\_`K` P`r`i`v`U` g`v`g`j`v`q` c`O`g` t`o` `k`K` K`v`i`v`M`v`t`i`\_v`K`v` P`r`i`v` A`v`m`v`g`t`K` Av`M`v`x` 4 w`l`t`m`a`f` Av``v`j` z` n`v`i`R`i` K`i`z` K`v`i`v` K`Z`e`y`t`K` w`b`t`R` w``t`q`Q`b` n`v`B`K`v`U`P` G`t`i` g`ta` P`v`b` w`g`q`v, g`K`e`j` l` t`m`u`Z` 16 e`Q`i` a`t`i` Ges w`e`j`w`j` t`n`v`t`m`b` 14 e`Q`i` a`t`i` K`v`i`v`M`v`t`i` Av`t`Q`b`| MZ 16 b`f`a`f` G`K`u`U` t`e`m`i`K`w`i` t`U`j`w`f`k`b` P`v`t`b`t`j` c`P`w`i` Z` G` m`S`m`v`S`I`G`K`u`U` c`O`Z`e`b` b`R`t`i` Av`b`v` n`t`j` w`e`P`ri`c`w`Z` G`g` B`b`v`t`q`Z`z` i`w`g` l` w`e`P`ri`c`w`Z` t`R` w`e` G`g` n`v`m`v`t`b`i` m`g`S`t`q` M`w`Z` n`v`B`K`v`U`P`e`A` MZ 20 b`f`a`f` `Z`t`c`O`Y`w`i` Z` i`g`j` m`n` G` Av`k` t`b`| i`a`j` I`B` P`r`i`v`R`b`t`K` t`K`b` R`v`g`b` t`q`v` n`t`e` b`v, Z`v` R`v`b`z` P`v`l`q`v` n`t`q`Q`Q`| w`e`e`v` x`t`i` 10 w``b`i` g`ta` i`a`j` i` R`e`v`e` w``z` e`j`v` n`t`q`Q`Q`| c`i`k`v`c`w`k` G`m`e` g`v`g`j`v`i` b`w`\_`c`I` Z`j` e`K`t`i` c`i`e`Z`P`Av`t``t`k`i` R`b` 4 w`l`t`m`a`f` w`b` a`v`h`K`t`i`t`Q`b` Av``v`j` Z`| I`B` P`r`i`v`R`b` A`v`m`v`g` K`w`k`g`c`y` K`v`i`v`M`v`t`i` Av`t`Q`b`|

g`v`g`j`v`i` `x`N`f`Z`v`i` K`v`i`Y` b`v`q`w`e`P`ri` c`O`i`B` t`\_`t`K` e`w`A`Z` n`t`Q` j`v`L` j`v`L` w`e`P`ri`c`O`\_`f`j` B`D`G`b`w`i`c` K`Z`R` c`k`w`k`Z` 2015 m`v`t`j` i` G`K`u`U` c`O`Z`e`b` t`b` e`v`S`j`v`t`k` m`v`e`y`w`Y`K`f`v`t`e` 2.8 w`g`j`v` q`b` g`v`g`j`v` w`e`P`r`i`v`a`x`b` A`e`v`q`\_v`K`t`Q`| e`v`S`j`v`t`k`i` m`i`K`w`i` w`m`v`e` A`b`j`v`q`x, e`Z`g`v`t`b` w`b`g`e`Av``v`j` z` w`e`P`r`i`v`a`x`b` g`v`g`j`v`i` m`S`L`v` c`O`g` 28 j`v`L`| 2011 m`v`t`j` m`v`i`v`t``t`k` w`e`P`r`i`v`a`x`b` g`v`g`j`v`i` m`S`L`v` w`Q`j` c`O`g` m`v`t`o` 21 j`v`L`| 2008 m`v`t`j` G`m`S`L`v` w`Q`j` m`v`t`o` 18 j`v`L`| 2004 m`v`t`j` m`v`i`v`t``t`k` w`e`P`r`i`v`a`x`b` g`v`g`j`v`i` m`S`L`v` w`Q`j` c`O`g` t`c`S`t`b` 8 j`v`L`| A`\_`f`j`, 10 e`Q`i` e`v`S`j`v`t`k` g`v`g`j`v`i` m`S`L`v` e`w`x` t`c`t`q`Q` m`v`t`o` w`z`b`\_`Y`| 2014 m`v`t`j` c`k`w`k`Z` Av`B`b` l` w`e`P`ri` w`e`f`v`t`M`i` c`O`Z`e`b` t`b` t`L`v` h`v`q, 2013 m`v`t`j` e`v`S`j`v`t`k`i` Av``v`j` Z`m`g`f`n` w`b`u`m`E`K`Z` g`v`g`j`v`i` m`S`L`v` w`Q`j` 10 j`v`L` 89 n`v`R`v`i` 972| A`b`w``t`K` G`K`B` e`Q`i` `v`t`q`i`K`Z` g`v`g`j`v`i` m`S`L`v` w`Q`j` 14 j`v`L` 49 n`v`R`v`i` 168| A`\_`f`j`, w`b`u`m`E`K`Z` g`v`g`j`v`i` t`P`t`q` `v`t`q`i`K`Z` g`v`g`j`v`i` m`S`L`v` c`O`g` 4 j`v`L` t`e`w`k`| e`Z`g`v`t`b` w`b`g`e` Av``v`j` z` c`O`g` 1 n`v`R`v`i` 700 R`b` w`e`P`r`i`v`i` K`i`t`q`Q`b`| G`B` A`c`h`f`B` m`S`L`K` w`e`P`r`i`v`i` K` w`b`t`q`l` e`Q`i` h`w` 10 j`v`L` K`t`i` g`v`g`j`v` w`b`u`m`E` K`i`z` K`i`v` n`q, Z`v`n`t`j` w`e`P`r`i`v`a`x`b` 28 j`v`L` g`v`g`j`v` w`b`u`m`E` K`i`z` A`w`Z`w`i`<sup>3</sup> Av`t`i`v` w`z`b` e`Q`i` m`g`q`j`v`M`v`i` K`\_`v`| w`K`S`G`B` w`z`b` e`Q`i` m`v`i`v`t``t`k` K`g`c`t`f`j` Av`t`i`v` 45 j`v`L` g`v`g`j`v` `v`t`q`i` n`t`e`| h`v`i` A`u`b`e`v`h`e`w`i` Y`w`Z` n`t`j`v` g`v`g`j`v`R`U, g`v`g`j`v`i` `x`N`f`Z`v`j`|

D`P`Av``v`j` z`I` g`v`g`j`v`R`t`U`i` K`v`i`Y` `z`z` c`O`Z`K`v`i` c`v`l`q`v` h`v`q` b`v`| m`e`f`k`l` c`w`i` m`S`L`v`t`b` n`v`B`K`v`U`P`w`e`P`r`i`v`a`x`b` g`v`g`j`v`i` m`S`L`v` 3 j`v`L` 89 n`v`R`v`i` 310| G`i` g`ta` t`d`S`R` w`i`i` g`v`g`j`v` 2 j`v`L` 35 n`v`R`v`i` 932, t`l`q`w`b` 86 n`v`R`v`i` 396, w`i`U` l` A`w`i` g`v`g`j`v` i`t`q`Q` 66 n`v`R`v`i` 982| n`v`B`K`v`U`P`K`g`f`Z` w`e`P`r`i`v`i` t`K`i` m`S`L`v` 97 R`b`| A`w`c`j` w`e`f`v`t`M` e`Z`g`v`t`b` w`e`P`r`i`v`a`x`b` g`v`g`j`v`i` m`S`L`v` 12

nrRvi 462| Gi gta` t` l qmb gvgj v i tqtQ 10 nrRvi 137|  
 Avi tdSR`vii gvgj vi msL`v 2 nrRvi 260| mpcy tKvUP  
 Avicj wefvM eZ@vB KgPZ wePri cwiZi msL`v OqRb|<sup>2</sup>  
 gvgj vi `xNfZvi tcQtB KvR Kti tek wKQzKviY|  
 RbmsL`v AbgvtZ evsj vt`tk Av`vj Z I wePri tKi msL`v  
 wBZvB AcZj | evsj vt`tk cQ 1 j vL gvbj i weci xZ gv  
 GKRb wePri K| Av`vj tZi KgPvixi msL`v cQvRtbi  
 Zj bvg A tK Kg| A tK AvBbRixi A tN ZK mgq tYctYi  
 cBYZv i tqtQ| Av`vj tZi KgPvixi v A tK mgq Av`vj tZi  
 mgb, l qv i u BZ`w` tdtj ti tL wePv i wej`v`NUvb| mi Kvi  
 ev`x thme gvgj vq, tmLv tbi cY`cwi exY i v tL bv| 2010  
 mvtj cKvKZ UYvcti wY BvUv b`vkvj evsj vt`k N  
 wAvBie i Lvbr Rvi tci dj v dtj wePri wefvM tK metP tq temk  
 `bM ZM i LvZ w t m te w P v y Z K i v n q | mefvM `bM Z gvgj vi  
 `xNfZvi cAbv GKw Kvi Y| A tK mgq Av`vj Z gvgj vq  
 i vq cO v b Kti wK S`c k v m tbi Amn th w M Zvi Kvi tY Zv mntR  
 ev`l w q Z n q bv | A tK mgq c f v e k v x e`w<sup>3</sup> ev i v R`w Z K  
 c f v t e A tK gvgj v S t j \_ v t K | t d S R`vii gvgj vi Z` t s l  
 c w j t k i A`y Z v l a x i M u Z i K v i t Y g v g j v w e j w Z n q | w e r f b e  
 AvBtB gvgj v Z` t s l i mgq m x v t e t a t` q v \_ v K t j l L y K g  
 mgq B Z v mgq g t Z v m`u b a n q | gvgj vq m v y x` i A w b q i g Z  
 D c w`w Z gvgj vi `xNfZvi GKw eo Kvi Y| A tK mgq  
 Ae t n j v i K v i t Y A v e i A t K m g q w b i v c E v i A f i t e Z v i v  
 m v y` c O v b t`\_ t K w e i Z \_ v t K | m i K w i m v y x, t h g b N c w j k,  
 W v`v i, Z` s K v i x K g R Z v A t K m g q m v y` t` q v i R b`  
 Av`vj tZ D c w`Z n t Z A b x r v t` L v b | w e K i w e P v i c x w Z  
 c O q v t M i g v a`t g w e P v i c O` i` i` z m g v a v b t` q v m`e | w K S`  
 m e c t y i B G w e l t q A b x r v A v t Q | w e K i w e P v i c x w Z  
 c O q v t M i j t y` t` l q m b K v h l e w a, A`F Y Av`vj Z AvBb,  
 c w i e w i K Av`vj Z A a`v` k B Z`w` t Z w e a v b A v t Q w K S` G i  
 c O q v M L y B K g | t` t k Av`vj t Z i c h f B f e b t b B | G K B  
 G R j v m G K w a K w e P v i K t K e`e n v i K i t Z n q, d t j g j`e r v b  
 K g N E v b o n q | A t K f e b R i v R x Y P Av`vj Z m g t n  
 AvBbRixi I wePri cO` i Rb` emvi chfB RvqMv tBb,  
 Avtjv-evZvtmi Afve, dtj gvbj i wfto l nEtMvtj  
 Av`vj tZi KvRi e`vNvZ NtU| wePri vj tqi m t 1/2 R w O Z  
 A w a K i s k g v b j i w e P v i c O` i` i` c O Z m s t e` b k x j Z v i A f v e  
 t` L v h v q | b`v q w e P v i c O Z o v K i t Z n t j e w Y Z m g m`v, t j v  
 m g v a v b K t i w e P v i w e f v t M i K v t R M u Z A v b v A Z` s l R i a i | ■

Z`mF

1. <http://info.totthoapa.gov.bd>
2. `w b K B t E d v K, Z w i L : 26 b t f` t 2015

# Mnea w b h v Z b gvgj vq`v`gx I kvi woi hve<sup>3/4</sup>xeb Kvi v`D

wgRvbj i ngvb

**bv**ix I wki w b h v Z b`g b AvBb, 2000 (mstkvabr  
 2003)-Gi aviv-11 Abgvqx hw` tKv t b v b r i x i`v`g x  
 A`ev`v`g x i w c Z v, g v Z v, A w f f v e K, A v Z`q ev`v`g x i c t y`  
 A b` t K v t b v e`w<sup>3</sup> t h S Z`K i R b` D`<sup>3</sup> b r i x i g Z`Z N u v b ev g Z`  
 N U v t b r i t P o v K t i b w K s e v D`<sup>3</sup> b r i x t K g r i v Z`K R L g  
 (grievous hurt) K t i b ev m v a v i Y R L g (simple hurt) K t i b  
 Z v t j D`<sup>3</sup>`v`g x,`v`g x i w c Z v, g v Z v, A w f f v e K, A v Z`q ev  
 e`w<sup>3</sup>N

- K. gZ`Z N U v t b r i R b` g Z` t D` w D Z n t e b ev g Z`Z N U v t b r i  
 t P o v i R b` h v e`<sup>3/4</sup>x e b K v i v`D` w D Z n t e b G e s D f q t y` t`  
 D`<sup>3</sup>` t D i A v Z w i`<sup>3</sup> A`<sup>o</sup> t D i` w D Z n t e b |
- L. g r i v Z`K R L g K v i R b` h v e`<sup>3/4</sup>x e b m k t y` K v i v`D` A`\_ev  
 A b w a K 12 e Q i w K s e v m e l b`w c w P e Q i m k t y` K v i v`D` w D Z  
 n t e b G e s D`<sup>3</sup>` t D i A v Z w i`<sup>3</sup> A`<sup>o</sup> t D i` w D Z n t e b |
- M. m v a v i Y R L g K v i R b` A b w a K w Z b e Q i w K S` A b a t`G K  
 e Q i m k t y` K v i v`D` w D Z n t e b G e s D`<sup>3</sup>` t D i A v Z w i`<sup>3</sup>  
 A`<sup>o</sup> t D i` w D Z n t e b |

thSZK tP t q b v t c t q M n e a i` k i x t i t K t i w m b t X t j A v` b  
 a w i t q t` q v i A w f t h v t M w f K u U g Z w b q v i (20) `v`g x w m w i K  
 A v j x I k v i w o R v n v b i v t e M g t K h v e`<sup>3/4</sup>x e b m k t y` K v i v`D`v`k  
 w` t q t Q b X v K v i b r i x I w k i w b h v Z b`g b U t B e j b v j b s - 1 | M Z  
 13 A t`v e i 2016 Z w i L X v K v i b v i x I w k i w b h v Z b U t B e j b v j  
 b s - 1 - G i g v b b x q w e P v i K t R m i g b A v i v t e M g G i v q t` b |  
 `D v t`k c O B A v m w g w m w i K A v j x (32) I R v n v b i v t e M g  
 (47)-G i e w o e i` b r i A v g Z j x`\_v b v i e t k e v o x q v M t g |  
 N U b v i m g q A v m w g M Y X v K v i t K i v b M t`A f i v o v e m v q  
 \_v K t Z b | A v`vj Z`B b t K B 10 n r R v i U v K v K t i R w i g v b,  
 A b v`v t q A v t i v`B g v m m k t y` K v i v`D`w` t q t Q b |

gvgj wU i m s w y`B w e e i t Y R v b v h v q, Z w b q v t e M t g i m t 1/2  
 M Z 2007 mvtj t i w R w`-`K w e b g t j w m w i K A v j x i w e t q n q,  
 w e t q i m g q Z v i c w i e v t i i c y` t`\_ t K A w m e v e c`I m n`Y`j s K v i



Ges GKul gZ cy mšltbi Rbñq| Zmbqv MZ 15 tg 2009 Zwi tL fvi tej vq XvKv tgmWK`ij Ktj R nvmcvZvtj B gZ`ei Y Kti | Zmbqvi eev MZ 1 Rly 2009 Zwi tL cUqvLvj x m`i `vbvq hvb Ges Avmvg umil`tki weiã× GKul uRwW (uRwW bs-89, Zwi L-02.06.2009) GuU`Ki tjt dSR`wi Kvhwai aviv 54 Abjvqx cyj k Avmvg umil`K Avj xtk tMđZvi Kti cUqvLvj x uPd RjWkqvj g`vRt÷U Av`vj tZ Dc`vcb Kiti Av`vj Z ZvtK nvtZt tčđYi Av`k t`b| Z`šKvix KgRZPMZ 3 Rly 2009 Zwi tL Avmvg umil`KtK Dđ mLZ gvj vUđZ tMđZvi t`Lvbi Rb` uPd RjWkqvj g`vRt÷U XvKvi Av`vj tZ`iLv`vLj Kiti Av`vj Z Zv gÄj Kiti dtj Avmvg umil`K tmb t`tk nvtZevm

I bM` UvKv umil`K Avj xtk t`qv nq| wetqi ci t`tkB Zmbqvi `rgx I kv`no Zvi KvđQ`B jvL UvKv thSZK`vne Kiti Z`vtK| Zvi cwi evti cy t`tk Zvi `rgxi `ve ci-Y Kiv m`e bq gtgRvbitj Zvi `rgx I kv`no ZvtK kv`xi K I gvbwmK ubhZb Kiv Ae`vZ i vtL Ges Zmbqv`K Zvj vK t`te etj uguk t`q| MZ 5 tg 2009 Zwi tL mU`v Abgvb 7Uvq thSZKti UvKv brcvl qvi Kv`y ce`wi Kv`i Zfvte Zmbqv`K nZ`v Kivi Dđ`tk` Avmvg umil`K I Zvi gv Rvnbvii XvKvi frov Kiv evmvg tRvi ceR Zmbqv`K cđek Kiti Z`eva` Kti Ges Zmbqvi Mtq Zvi `rgx tKti vmb tXtj t`q| G Kv`R Zmbqvi kv`no mnvqZv Kiti b| Gici `w`qvkj vB Kiv Rvny t`q Zmbqvi Mtq Av`b avit`q `w`tq Avmvg `Rb evBti t`tk Nti `i Rv eU Kiti t`q| Zmbqvi uPrKv`i evoi gvij Km n Avkcv`ki tj vKRb Nubv`tj Gtm ZvtK Ni t`tk tei Kiti Mtqi Av`b tbfvq Ges uPrKv`i Rb` `ãZ XvKv tgmWK`ij Ktj R nvmcvZvtj ubtq hvq| Zmbqv G mgq cUđ gvtmi AštmE`y uQj | cti Zmbqvi eev tgv. I nve Avj x msev` tctq XvKv Av`mb Ges MZ 7 tg 2009 Zwi tL GRvni Kvix wntmte `v`y tKivxi MÄ`vbvq bvi x I uki ubhZb `gb AvBb, 2000 (mstkvabx 2003)-Gi aviv 4(1)/11(K)-Gi Aaxtb GKul gvj v (gvj v bs-16, Zwi L 7/5/2009) `vtqi Kiti b|

Zmbqvi Ae`v Avk`v RbK nI qvq Z`šKvix KgRZPMZ 8 tg 2009 Zwi tL Zvi gZ`Kvj xb Revbew` Mh`Yi AbgvZ tPtq uPd RjWkqvj g`vRt÷U i ubKU Av`b Kiti Av`vj Z AbgvZ t`b| dtj IB Zwi tL B evb`i cwi ÷ K mvr`i BDub`U Wv`v`i`i m`šL wFKulG Zmbqv gZ`Kvj xb Revbew` cđvb Kiti | tđSR`wi Kvhwai aviv 161 Abjvqx Z`šKvix KgRZPib`RI Zmbqvi Revbew` Mh`Y Kiti b| MZ 7 tg 2009 Zwi L wetKj 4.30Uvi mgq Zmbqvi Mf`ev Z NtU

Kti AvmđQ| Ab`w`tk Avmvg Rvnbvii A`vewa cvZK itqđb|

Z`šKvix KgRZP6 tmtP`ãt 2009 Zwi tL gvj vU i Avf`thMcI cđvb Kiti b| Zvi ci gvj vU uPv`ti i Rb` bvi x I uki ubhZb `gb UđBe`vj -1-G tčđi Z nq Ges bvi x I uki gvj v bs-479/2009 wntmte ubew`Z nq| MZ 2 tđevvii 2010 Zwi tL Av`vj Z gvj vU Avgtj tbb Ges MZ 11 bđf`ãt 2011 Zwi tL Avmvg t`i weiã× Dđ mLZ aviv q PvR`mVZ nq| MZ 17 Rvbgvii 2012 Zwi tL gvj vU tZ mvy` Mh`Y i`i`enq| bqRb mvy`xi Revbew` tRiv m`ubv`ntj Av`vj Z Z`šKvix KgRZP mvy` Mh`Yi Rb` `w`b avh` Kiti b| GKwaKeri Av`vj Z t`tk mgb/tMđZvi cti vqv b tčđi Z ntj I wZub Av`vj tZ mvy` `w`tZ Av`mbub| ZvB Z`šKvix KgRZP mvy` Mh`Y Qrov Av`vj Z MZ 10 Gw`đ 2016 Zwi tL gvj vU i mvy` Mh`Y mgv`Bi Av`k cđvb Kiti tđSR`wi Kvhwai aviv 342 Abjvqx Avmvg`K ci x`y Kivi Rb` `w`b avh`Kiti b| dtj GRvni Kvixi cty gvj vU cđv`vq mvy` cđv`bi ch`q Avbri Rb` AvBb I mnyj k tK` (AvmK)-Gi cy t`tk `iLv`vLj v`š`i`b`v`b Kiv ntj Av`vj Z gÄj Kiti b| Gici Z`šKvix KgRZP Av`vj tZ Gtm Zvi Revbew` cđvb Kiti MZ 14 RjvB 2016 Zwi tL gvj vU i mvy` Mh`Y mgv`B nq| Av`vj Z gvj vU tZ me`q`vU 10 Rb mvy`xi Revbew` I tRiv Mh`Y Kiti b| MZ 7 AvM ÷ 2016 Zwi tL hvy`ZK`i`b`v`b nq| Gici MZ 13 A`±vei 2016 Zwi tL Av`vj Z Avmvg umil`K Avj x I Rvnbvii teMgtK D`3 mvr`v cđvb Kiti b|

Dtj L, Zmbqvi eev MZ 10 tg 2009 Zwi tL AvBb I mnyj k tK` (AvmK) Av`mb Ges Dđ mLZ gvj vU tZ AvBbMZ mnvqZv Pvb| dtj Avm`ki cy t`tk gvj vU tZ AvBbMZ mnvqZv cđvb Kiv nq| ■



weRGgBG feb fv0tZ  
Avicj wefvM  
Povšl i vq cKvk

# cwi tek b`vqwePvi côZôvq hMvšKvi x ARB

tg. gvmg vej m

2016 mvtj i 2 Rly gnvigv`m mvcy tKvU<sup>P</sup> Avicj wefvM KZR. ivRavxi nmiZiSj cKí GjvKvq cwi tek i yvZ Kti teAvBibfite Mto I Vv 15 Zj mekó weRGgBG feb tft0 tdj vi Povšl i vq c0vb Kiv nq|

2011 mvtj i 3 Gicj mvcy tKvU<sup>P</sup> nvBtKvU<sup>W</sup>WfKtbi wePvi cWZ G GBP Gg kvgmj b tPšajx I wePvi cWZ tkL tg. RvniKi tnvmtbi mgštq MvZ teA GB FebW A%ea tNvI Yv Kti, Zv tft0 tdj vi vbt`R c0vb Kti b| 2013 mvtj i gvP<sup>o</sup> gvtm nvBtKvU<sup>P</sup> cY<sup>o</sup>ivq cKvkZ nq| G ivtqi weiat<sup>x</sup> weRGgBG 2013 mvtj Avicj wefvM vj f UzAvicj `vtqi Kti, hvi b<sup>o</sup>t 1162/2013| Povšl i bmbi ci G Avte`b Lvi R Kti v`tqtQb gvbvq c0vb wePvi cWZ mti<sup>a</sup> Kzvi mnbvni tbZZxav Avicj wefvM Pvi m`tm i teA| G ivtqi gva`tg nvBtKvU<sup>W</sup>WfKtbi c0E ivq enij `vKj |

2/10/2010 Zvii tL BstiwR `vbk vbdGR cWí Kvq Ono plan to demolish unauthorized BGMEA building soon!

iktivbtg Lei cKvkZ nq, hv nvBtKvU<sup>W</sup>WfKtbi GKvU tetAi bRti Avbnq| G febu te, bevo Lj I nmiZiSj tj tKi I ci vbgZ nq| G vj c0KvZK Rj vavi wefba<sup>v</sup>tj i gva`tg vMv<sup>o</sup> b`xi m<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>, hv el PtgSm<sup>o</sup>g XvKv gnvbMvixi Rj ve<sup>x</sup>Zv I eb`v vbi m<sup>o</sup>b i azcY<sup>o</sup>fvKv vj b Kti `vK| 2007 mvtj mi Kvi G Rj vavi vj A%ea `Lj g<sup>o</sup> Kivi Rb` OnmiZiSj -te, bevo cKí 0 bvtg 1 nvRvi 480 tKvU UvKv e`tg GKvU tgMv cKí nvZ tbq, hvi gta` itqtQ Rj vavi cji<sup>a</sup>xi, i yv I msi yv| G Qvov cKí GjvKvi tms`heab, Rj vavi vbf<sup>o</sup> vebv`be`vi c0Z<sup>o</sup> Ges tj tKi Pvi cvtk mivK<sup>o</sup>vi moK vbg<sup>o</sup>, hvZ kni i bvmi KMY GKvU breathing place (ivq Avy<sup>o</sup>ti) LjR cvq| ivRavx Dbqb KZE<sup>o</sup> ev ivRDtK G cKí ev`evq<sup>o</sup>ti `vqZj Ac<sup>o</sup> Kiv nq| vKš`G Rj vavti i tFzi vsjv<sup>o</sup>k `Zvi tcvkK c0ZKvi K I i BvbKvi K mvgvZ (weRGgBG) A%afite 15 Zj v Avdm feb vbg<sup>o</sup> Kti | G feb vbg<sup>o</sup>Yi i iat`tKB cwi teker`x, c0Kšj x, `cWZ, vky`me`mn Rbmvari tYi GKvU eo Ask Gi Zxe<sup>o</sup>eti vavZv Kti Avm<sup>o</sup>Q| G t0yvc<sup>o</sup>U nvBtKvU<sup>P</sup> GKvU vWvfbk teA 3/10/2010 Zvii tL MYcRvZš<sup>o</sup> vsjv<sup>o</sup>k mi Kvi i MvqvY I MYcZ<sup>o</sup>mvPe, ivRavx Dbqb KZE<sup>o</sup>Yi tPv<sup>o</sup>g`vb, vsjv<sup>o</sup>k `Zvi tcvkK c0ZKvi K I i BvbKvi K mvgvZ (weRGgBG)-Gi mfvicW, ivRDtKi feb vbg<sup>o</sup> kvLvi `vqZc0B KgRZ<sup>o</sup>, XvKv tRj vi tWc<sup>o</sup> Kvgkvi Ges XvKv tqtU<sup>o</sup>cvj Ub cvj tki Kvgkvi tK `Ztc<sup>o</sup>Yv Z Kvi Y `k<sup>o</sup> v<sup>o</sup> i aj Rvii Kti | G iatj nmiZiSj KZE<sup>o</sup> v<sup>o</sup> vbgZ weRGgBG feb fv0tZ c0qvRvq I h\_vh\_ c`tyc MhY Ki tZ tKb vbt`R t`qv nte bv Ges h\_vh\_ KZE<sup>o</sup>Yi `vq<sup>o</sup>Zj Aetj vi Rb` tKb AvBbMZ c`tyc MhY Kiv nte bv, Zv RivtZ Pvl qv nq| weRGgBG Av`vj tZ nmiRi ntq D<sup>3</sup> iatj i Reve t`q| Revte msvM<sup>o</sup>bi cy t`tK wefbaAvBb j`Ntbi AvfthvM A`Kvi Kiv nq Ges ev nq, mKj AvBb I wevavj v Avy<sup>o</sup> Y Kti MYcRvZš<sup>o</sup> vsjv<sup>o</sup>k mi Kvi i i Bvb Dbqb e<sup>o</sup>Yi v (Bv<sup>o</sup>ve) fvq ei v<sup>o</sup> Kti tQ| msvMvW Av`vj ZtK feb vbg<sup>o</sup> AvBb, 1952 cji vcnj Avy<sup>o</sup> Y Kiv ntqtQ g<sup>o</sup> vj vLZ n<sup>o</sup> dbv<sup>o</sup> v<sup>o</sup>vtqi Kti |

cieZ<sup>o</sup> mg<sup>o</sup>q nvBtKvU<sup>W</sup>WfKtbi msvk<sup>o</sup> teA cwi tek AvBb I Av`vb` c0m<sup>o</sup>zK AvBtbi PP<sup>o</sup> I ev`evq<sup>o</sup>ti m<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> wefba mi Kvi, Avami Kvi, `vqEkvWZ I temi Kvi c0Zôvbmga<sup>o</sup>tK Av`vj ZtK mn`thvMv Kivi Avtj va Kti b| G t0yvc<sup>o</sup>U vsjv<sup>o</sup>k cwi tek AvBbRvex mvgvZ (tej v) Av`vj tZi vetePvri Rb` KvZcqb<sup>o</sup> `vLj Kti |

cieZ<sup>o</sup> mg<sup>o</sup>q ivRDK Av`vj ZtK vj vLZ fite Rivvq th, weRGgBG0i feb vbg<sup>o</sup>Yi tyt<sup>o</sup> i vRDtKi teta t`qv kZ<sup>o</sup> m<sup>o</sup> yúofite j`Nb Kiv ntqtQ| 20/08/2006 Zvii tL GK v<sup>o</sup>vi gva`tg Abb<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup> Z `vcbv mi v<sup>o</sup>Z ivRDK weRGgBGtK vbt`R c0vb Kti | G Qvov Povšl Avtj<sup>o</sup> b



Ges eivsvt`tk `mCZ mg`lirk`i Kvi Lvrvq (c`hvR` tyt`I) 2010 mt`j i 30 R`bi g`ta` B`Uuc (Effluent Treatment Plant) Ges Ab`vb` `IY`ubq`S`Y`Kvix (Pollution Fighting Device) `vcB` KitZ` nte|` n`B`tk`U`A`v`ti`v` ubt`R` c`lvb` K`ti`b` th, D`ctiv`3` Avt`k`\_`tj`v` hv`Z` tg`tb` Pj`v` nq` tm` e`iv`c`v`i` g`nvc`vi` Pj`K, c`wi`tek` Awa`Bi` Kvh`R`i` e`e`v` M`h`Y` Ki`te` Ges` G` K`v`R` c`wi`tek` Awa`Bi`K` m`n`v`q`Z`v` Ki`te` `f`v`o` g`S`Y`j`q` Ges` eivsvt`k` c`v`j`k`|` X`v`K`v`i` P`v`i`u`l` b`x` (e`y`p`M`z`v, e`v`j`y`Z`z`v`M` I` k`x`Z`j`y`v) `L`j` I` `I`Y`t`i`v`ta` Ges` b`xi` `f`v`m`e`k` c`e`v`n` u`d`v`i`t`q` Avb`Z` `v`t`q`i` KZ.3503/2009` b`s` w`i`U` g`v`g`j`v`i` i`v`t`q` u`m`G`m`g`v`c` A`b`y`v`t`i` 1` R`j`v`B`\_`t`K` 1`b`t`f`a`f, 2009-Gi` g`ta` e`v`j`y`Z`z`v`M, k`x`Z`j`y`v, e`y`p`M`z`v` b`xi` m`x`g`v`b`v` u`P`v`y`Z` K`ti` 15` u`M`t`m`a`f, 2009` G` w`e`l`t`q` Av`v`j`Z` c`l`Z`t`e`b` `u`l`j` K`v`i` u`b`t`R` c`lvb` K`ti`b`|` t`m`B` m`t`z` c`ie`Z`P` O`q` g`v`t`m`i` g`ta` b`x`\_`tj`v`i` m`x`g`v`b`v` `k`v`g`v`b` (on site) K`i`Z` L`j` M`u`t`Z` n`te, m`K`j` A`%e`a` `v`c`b`v` D`t`v`Q` K`i`Z` n`te` Ges` f`i`v`U`K`Z` A`sk`\_`t`\_`t`K` g`n`u`l` A`c`m`v`i`Y` K`i`Z` n`te; A`%e`a` `v`c`b`v` h`v`i`B` t`n`v`k` b`v` t`K`b, t`K`v`t`b`v` c`K`v`i` c`y`c`v`Z`g`j`-K` A`v`P`i`Y` Q`v`o`v`B` A`c`m`v`i`Y` K`i`v` n`te; c`ie`Z`P` G`K` e`Q`t`i`i` g`ta` b`xi` Z`x`i` I`q`v`K`I`t`q` u`b`g`f`y`/m`v`i` e`x`f`r`t`e` M`v`Q` j`v`M`v`t`Z` n`te, c`l`q`v`R`t`b` t`K`v`t`b`v` t`K`v`t`b`v` R`v`q`M`v`q` t`q`v`j` u`b`g`f`y` K`i`Z` n`te, `v`b`t`f`f` `G` `v`q`Z`j` c`v`j` b` K`i`te` u`m`u`l` K`i`c`v`t`i`k`b, m`s`i`k`w` t`c`S`i`m`f`v, M`Y`c`Z`e`f`v`i`M` I` u`e`A`v`B`w`e`D`u`l`G; b`x`\_`tj`v`i` m`x`g`v`b`v` u`b`a`f`f`Y` b`v`n`l` q`v`c`h`S`i`X`i`K`v, b`r`i`v`q`Y`M`A, g`y`y`M`A` I` M`i`r`X`i`c`\_`t`j`i` t`R`j`v` c`k`v`m`K`t`K` A`b`T` e`v`j` K`i`v` h`v`t`e` b`v; D`ctiv`3` K`v`h`e`v`j` m`a`u`v`t`b`i` R`b` A`t`\_`P` c`l`q`v`R`t`b` A`\_`e`g`S`Y`j`q` A`\_`e`t`R`v`M`v`b` t`te; G` K`v`t`R`i` m`t`z` m`s`i`k`w` e`v`v`3`t`i` u`b`i`v`c`E`v` u`b`i`v`D`Z` K`i`Z` `f`v`o` g`S`Y`j`q`t`K` u`b`t`R` t`q`v` n`q; A`c`m`v`i`Y`i` c`i` m`i`K`v`i` A`%e`a` `v`c`b`v` u`b`g`f`y`K`v`i`X` I` g`n`u`l` f`i`v`U`K`v`i`x`t`i` K`v`Q`\_`t`\_`t`K` A`c`m`v`i`Y` e`v`e` `L`i`P` c`v`e`v`j` K` u`l`W`g`v`U` u`i` K`f`v`i`i` Av`B`b` A`b`j`v`q`x` Av`v`q` K`i`Z` c`v`i`t`e; m`x`g`v`b`v` u`b`a`f`f`Y`i` m`g`q`m`x`g`v`i` g`ta` G` P`v`i`u`l` b`x`t`K` c`wi`tek` m`s`i`y`Y` Av`B`b, 1995-Gi` a`v`i`v` 5` A`b`j`v`q`x` c`wi`tek` I` e`b` g`S`Y`j`q` c`wi`tek`M`Z` m`S`K`U`v`c`b`e`G`j`v`K`v` t`N`v`l`Y`v` K`i`te; f`i`g` g`S`Y`j`q` t`c`v`U`G`j`v`K`v`i` f`i`g` u`e`A`v`B`w`e`D`u`l`G` e`i`v`e`i` O`q` g`v`t`m`i` g`ta` n`l`S`i`l`i` K`i`te` g`t`g`P` u`b`t`R`v`e`v`j` c`lvb` K`ti`b`|`

n`v`B`t`K`v`U`D`c`t`i`v`3` P`v`i`u`l` b`x`t`K` e`v`D`v`t`Z` e`S`k`x` I` a`t`j` k`i`x`b`x` Ges` c`y`j`x, U`S`M`x` I` K`Y`e`v`o`v` L`v`t`j`i` h`\_`v`h`\_`i`y`Y`r`t`e`y`Y` Ges` b`x`\_`tj`v`i` m`t`z` G` L`j`\_`tj`v`i` Ges` h`g`b`v` b`xi` c`l`q`v`R`b`i`q` m`S`t`h`v`t`M`i` w`e`l`t`q` K`v`h`e`v`g` M`h`t`Y`m`i` K`v`t`i`i` c`l`Z` A`v`v`b` R`v`b`v`|`

2010 mt`j` X`i`K`v` Ges` G`i` A`v`k`c`v`t`k`\_`v`K`v` R`j`v`a`v`i` i`y`v`t`\_`v`t`q`i` KZ. 6072/2010` b`s` w`i`U` g`v`g`j`v`i` i`v`t`q` Av`v`j`Z` A`b`b`j`g`w`i`Z` t`e`m`i`K`v`i` A`v`e`v`m`b` c`K`t`i`i` c`l` I` d`v`U` w`e`m`t`q`i` j`t`y` c`P`v`i`Z` m`K`j` u`e`A`v`c`b` I` g`n`u`l` f`i`v`U` e`t`U` 2010 mt`j`i` 6072/2010` b`s` i`v`t`q` MZ` 8` R`b`j, 2011` Z`w`i`t`L` g`n`v`g`v`b` m`y`c`h`y` t`K`v`t`U`P` n`v`B`t`K`v`U`e`f`v`t`M`i` u`l`w`r`f`k`b` t`e`A` i`v`R`a`i`b`x` D`b`q`b` KZ`e`y`t`K` Av`v`j`Z`i` A`v`t`k` c`u`m`B`i` 30` u`t`b`i` g`ta`



Rj`v`f`i`g`i` `L`j` K`v`t`q`g`

A`b`b`j`g`w`i`Z` t`e`m`i`K`v`i` A`v`e`v`m`b` c`K`t`i`i` c`l` I` d`v`U` w`e`m`t`q`i` j`t`y` c`P`v`i`Z` m`K`j` u`e`A`v`c`b` I` G`B` m`S`m`v`S`i`l` m`v`B`b`t`e`W`P` u`e`j`t`e`W`P` A`c`m`v`i`Y` K`i`Z` u`b`t`R` c`lvb` K`ti`b`|` G`K`B` m`t`z` Av`v`j`Z` A`%e`a`f`i`t`e` g`n`u`l` f`i`v`U` K`v`h`e`v`g` A`e`v`n`Z` i`v`L`v`q` c`K`i`m`g`f`n`i` u`e`i`t`x` m`K`j` c`K`v`i` A`v`B`b`M`Z` e`e`v` u`b`t`Z` i`v`R`D`K`t`K` u`b`t`R` c`lvb` K`ti`b`|` c`ie`Z`P` m`g`t`q` A`b`b`j`g`w`i`Z` t`e`m`i`K`v`i` A`v`e`v`m`b` c`K`t`i`i` c`l` I` d`v`U` w`e`m`t`q`i` j`t`y` c`P`v`i`Z` m`K`j` u`e`A`v`c`b` I` g`n`u`l` f`i`v`U` e`t`U` Ges` 2011` mt`j`i` R`b`j` g`v`t`m` A`b`j`v`Z` w`i`n`v`e`-G`i` A`v`e`v`m`b` t`g`j`v`q` A`b`b`j`g`w`i`Z` A`v`e`v`m`b` t`K`v`a`u`m`b` I` c`K`i`m`g`f`n`i` A`S`k`M`h`Y` Ges` u`e`A`v`c`b` c`P`v`i` t`i`v`a` K`i`Z` `v`t`q`i` KZ.5396/2011` b`s` w`i`U` g`v`g`j`v`i` MZ` 7` u`M`t`m`a`f, 2011` Z`w`i`t`L`i` i`v`t`q` m`K`j` A`v`e`v`m`b` t`K`v`a`u`m`b`i` A`b`b`j`g`w`i`Z` I` t`e`A`v`B`i`b` c`K`t`i`i` f`i`g` `m`y`Z`v, u`e`A`v`c`b` c`P`v`i, R`j`v`k`t`q` g`n`u`l` f`i`v`U`m`n` A`b`v`b` t`e`A`v`B`i`b` K`v`h`e`v`g` t`i`v`t`a` K`t`w`i` A`v`B`b`M`Z` e`e`v` M`h`t`Y`i` R`b` m`S`i`k`w` m`i`K`v`i` KZ`e`y`t`K` u`b`t`R` c`lvb` K`ti`b`|` G`K`B`m`t`z` Av`v`j`Z` A`v`e`v`m`b` t`K`v`a`u`m`b`\_`tj`v`i` t`e`A`v`B`i`b` K`v`h`e`v`g` R`b`R`i`e`t`b` g`v`i`v`Z`K` `y`f`M` m`y`o` K`i`Q` D`t`j`\_`L` K`ti, Z`v` t`i`v`t`a` M`v`v`q`Y` I` M`Y`c`Z`e`f`v`i`M` f`i`g, c`wi`tek` I` e`b` Ges` Z`\_`\_` g`S`Y`j`q`i` m`i`P`e, i`v`R`D`t`K`i` t`P`q`v`i`g`v`b, c`wi`tek` Awa`B`t`i`i` g`nvc`vi` Pj`K` Ges` w`i`n`v`e`-G`i` m`f`v`c`u`Z`i` I` c`i` u`b`t`R` t`b`|` \_`j` k`v`b` t`j` K`A`%e`a` `L`j` g`y` K`i`Z` `v`t`q`i` KZ.2999/2009` b`s` w`i`U` g`v`g`j`v`i` 14` R`j`v`B` 2009` Z`w`i`t`L`i` i`v`t`q` Av`v`j`Z` G` g`t`g`P` u`b`t`k` c`lvb` K`ti`b` th, t`g`t`U`t`c`v`j` U`v`b` t`W`t`f`j` c`t`g`U` c`v`t`b`i` b`K`k`v` A`b`y`v`t`i` t`j`K`\_`u`j` m`x`g`v`b`v` R`w`i`c` K`v`h`e`v`i`Y`|` D`3` R`w`i`c` A`v`M`v`g`x` 31.1.2010` Z`w`i`t`L`i` g`ta` m`g`v`B` K`i`Z` n`te; D`3` R`w`i`c`K`v`t`h`e`f`i`g` R`w`i`c` Awa`Bi` (Directorate of Land Records)-G`i` g`nvc`vi` Pj`K` i`v`R`D`K`t`K` c`l`q`v`R`b`i`q` m`n`v`q`Z`v` c`lvb` K`i`te`|` Z`v` Q`v`o`v` X`i`K`v` t`R`j`v` c`k`v`m`b`l` G` e`v`c`v`t`i` i`v`R`D`K`t`K` m`n`v`q`Z`v` c`lvb` K`i`te; X`i`K`v` t`g`t`U`t`c`v`j` U`b` c`v`j`k` KZ`e`y` R`w`i`c` K`v`h`e`v`i` Pj`b`v` I` A`%e`a` `L`j` g`y` K`v`i` m`g`q` A`v`B`b`k`\_`L`j`v`-c`w`i`w`-u`Z` i`y`v` K`v`i` R`b` h`\_`v`h`\_`e`e`v` M`h`Y` K`i`te; R`w`i`c`K`v`h`e`v`i`u`b`a`K`v`i` c`i` c`l`Z`i`U`A`%e`a` `L`j` K`v`t`i`i` b`v`g`







# bvimi bMti mv<sup>α</sup>ú<sup>α</sup> vñqK nvgj v

Aibeß mivn



K·evRitii ivgy cvebri miv<sub>q</sub> vñksev htkv<sub>tii</sub> AfqbM<sub>tii</sub> g<sub>tZv</sub> Gev<sub>t</sub>i e<sub>t</sub>pYemoqvi bvimbMi c<sub>g</sub>j miv<sup>α</sup>ú<sup>α</sup> vñqKZvi Av<sub>3</sub>tb| MZ 30 A<sub>t±</sub>vei bvimi bM<sub>t</sub>i vñ<sup>α</sup> ym<sup>α</sup>ú<sup>α</sup> v<sub>t</sub>qi 15uU gw<sup>α</sup> i I AaRZvñak emoN<sub>t</sub>i nvgjv, fvOP<sub>z</sub>, AvM<sub>st</sub>h<sub>v</sub>M I jYcvUmn P<sub>rj</sub>v<sub>t</sub>bv nq e<sup>α</sup>vcK ZvDe| Gici tmLv<sub>t</sub>b c<sub>v</sub>j k-c<sub>k</sub>v<sub>m</sub>t<sub>bi</sub> c<sub>v</sub>r<sub>v</sub>i v<sub>i</sub> g<sub>t</sub>a<sup>α</sup> Av<sub>t</sub>iv v<sub>z</sub>b `dvq N<sub>t</sub>U gw<sup>α</sup> i I emoN<sub>t</sub>i Av<sub>3</sub>b t<sup>α</sup>qv<sub>i</sub> NUB<sub>v</sub>| NUB<sub>v</sub>i v<sub>e</sub>l<sub>t</sub>q Av<sub>m</sub>t<sub>K</sub>i m<sub>t</sub>i R<sub>v</sub>gb Z\_vbryÜvb R<sub>v</sub>rb hvq, 27 A<sub>t±</sub>vei m<sub>v</sub>gw<sub>ñ</sub>RK thvM<sub>t</sub>h<sub>v</sub>M g<sub>v</sub>a<sup>α</sup>g t<sub>d</sub>me<sub>t</sub>K Bm<sub>j</sub>vg a<sub>t</sub>g<sup>α</sup> Aegv<sub>b</sub>bv<sub>K</sub>i GK<sub>u</sub> Q<sub>ie</sub> t<sup>α</sup>qv<sub>i</sub> Av<sub>f</sub>h<sub>v</sub>M<sub>t</sub>K t<sub>K</sub><sup>α</sup> K<sub>t</sub>i bvimi bM<sub>t</sub>i D<sub>t</sub>ÉR<sub>bv</sub> m<sub>v</sub>o nq| D<sub>c</sub>t<sub>R</sub>j<sub>v</sub>i n<sub>v</sub>i c<sub>v</sub>j BD<sub>u</sub>bq<sub>t</sub>bi n<sub>v</sub>i Y<sub>t</sub>eo M<sub>t</sub>g<sub>i</sub> R<sub>M</sub>b<sub>ie</sub> v<sub>t</sub>mi t<sub>Q</sub>t<sub>j</sub> i<sub>m</sub>i<sub>v</sub>R v<sub>t</sub>mi t<sub>d</sub>me<sub>t</sub>K t<sub>±</sub>t<sub>K</sub> IB Q<sub>ie</sub>U t<sub>c</sub>v÷ K<sub>v</sub>nq e<sub>t</sub>j Av<sub>f</sub>h<sub>v</sub>M I<sub>t</sub>V| G<sub>i</sub> c<sub>v</sub>i t<sub>c</sub>ö<sub>y</sub>t<sub>Z</sub> 29 A<sub>t±</sub>vei i<sub>m</sub>i<sub>v</sub>R<sub>t</sub>K t<sub>M</sub>ö<sub>t</sub>Z<sub>v</sub>i K<sub>t</sub>i t<sub>R</sub>j n<sub>v</sub>R<sub>t</sub>Z c<sub>v</sub>V<sub>q</sub> c<sub>v</sub>j k| v<sub>K</sub>S<sup>α</sup> G<sub>t</sub>ZI c<sub>v</sub>i v<sub>z</sub> k<sub>v</sub>š<sub>l</sub>nq<sub>ub</sub>| Bm<sub>j</sub>vg a<sub>t</sub>g<sup>α</sup> Aegv<sub>b</sub>bv<sub>i</sub> c<sub>ö</sub>Z<sub>e</sub>t<sup>α</sup> 30 A<sub>t±</sub>vei bvimbMi m<sup>α</sup> t<sub>i</sub> m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> W<sub>v</sub>K t<sup>α</sup>q Bm<sub>j</sub>vg<sub>c</sub>ü<sub>s</sub><sup>α</sup> v<sub>ö</sub> m<sub>s</sub>M<sub>v</sub>b L<sub>u</sub>U Av<sub>n</sub>t<sub>j</sub> m<sub>v</sub>ö<sub>z</sub> I q<sub>v</sub>j R<sub>g</sub>v<sub>ö</sub>Av<sub>Z</sub> Ges Av<sub>n</sub>t<sub>j</sub> m<sub>v</sub>ö<sub>z</sub> I q<sub>v</sub>j R<sub>g</sub>v<sub>ö</sub>Av<sub>Z</sub>| 30 Z<sub>v</sub>i t<sub>L</sub>i m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> g<sub>v</sub>ñ<sub>v</sub>j g R<sub>b</sub>Z<sub>v</sub>t<sub>K</sub> Ask<sub>M</sub>ö<sub>t</sub>Y<sub>i</sub> Av<sub>n</sub>Y<sub>v</sub>b R<sub>v</sub>mb<sub>t</sub>q 29 A<sub>t±</sub>vei bvimbMi G<sub>j</sub>v<sub>K</sub>v<sub>q</sub> g<sub>v</sub>B<sub>u</sub>K<sub>s</sub> K<sub>v</sub>nq| g<sub>v</sub>B<sub>u</sub>K<sub>s</sub>t<sub>q</sub>i m<sub>g</sub>q vñ<sup>α</sup> yag<sub>t</sub>e<sub>j</sub> v<sub>t</sub>i v<sub>e</sub>i<sub>t</sub> v<sub>e</sub>f<sub>b</sub>reD<sub>m</sub>K<sub>v</sub>ö<sub>j</sub>-K t<sup>α</sup> v<sub>v</sub>lv<sub>t</sub> t<sup>α</sup>q nq| NUB<sub>v</sub>i v<sub>b</sub> 30 A<sub>t±</sub>vei m<sub>K</sub>v<sub>j</sub> 9U<sub>v</sub> t<sub>±</sub>t<sub>K</sub> bvimbMi D<sub>c</sub>t<sub>R</sub>j<sub>v</sub> m<sup>α</sup> t<sub>i</sub> Av<sub>k</sub>c<sub>v</sub>t<sub>k</sub>i BD<sub>u</sub>bq<sub>b</sub> t<sub>v</sub> t<sub>±</sub>t<sub>K</sub> Av<sub>b</sub>g<sub>v</sub>mbK 5/6 n<sub>v</sub>R<sub>v</sub>i t<sub>j</sub>v<sub>K</sub> R<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>q<sub>Z</sub> nq IB m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> v<sub>ö</sub>t<sub>Z</sub>| m<sub>K</sub>v<sub>j</sub> 10U<sub>v</sub>i v<sub>±</sub>t<sub>K</sub> bvimbMi K<sub>t</sub>j R<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>V<sub>i</sub> i<sub>z</sub>ñ<sub>q</sub> Av<sub>n</sub>t<sub>j</sub> m<sub>v</sub>ö<sub>z</sub> I q<sub>v</sub>j R<sub>v</sub>g<sub>v</sub>ö<sub>Av</sub>Z<sub>i</sub> m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> Ges Ab<sup>α</sup> v<sub>±</sub>t<sub>K</sub> bvimbMi Av<sub>i</sub>t<sub>Z</sub>v<sub>l</sub> D<sup>α</sup>P v<sub>e</sub><sup>α</sup> v<sub>j</sub> t<sub>q</sub>i t<sub>L</sub>j v<sub>i</sub> g<sub>v</sub>t<sub>V</sub>P<sub>t</sub>j L<sub>u</sub>U Av<sub>n</sub>t<sub>j</sub> m<sub>v</sub>ö<sub>z</sub> I q<sub>v</sub>j v<sub>R</sub>g<sub>v</sub>ö<sub>Av</sub>Z m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> GK ch<sub>ñ</sub>q R<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>q<sub>Z</sub>i GK<sub>v</sub>sk Ges m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> Av<sub>k</sub>c<sub>v</sub>t<sub>k</sub>i i<sub>v</sub>l<sub>q</sub> R<sub>t</sub>ov n<sub>l</sub> q<sub>v</sub> c<sub>ö</sub>q GK/t<sup>α</sup> o n<sub>v</sub>R<sub>v</sub>i t<sub>j</sub>v<sub>K</sub> j v<sub>v</sub>t<sub>m</sub>ö<sub>v</sub>, v, K<sub>ö</sub>v<sub>j</sub> m<sub>n</sub> t<sup>α</sup> k<sub>v</sub>q A<sup>α</sup> k<sub>v</sub> v<sub>ö</sub>t<sub>q</sub> bvimbMi m<sup>α</sup> t<sub>i</sub> H<sub>v</sub>z<sub>n</sub><sup>α</sup> v<sub>ñ</sub>x t<sub>M</sub>š<sub>i</sub> gw<sup>α</sup> i, v<sub>k</sub>eg<sub>v</sub><sup>α</sup> i I R<sub>M</sub>b<sub>ie</sub> t<sup>α</sup> t<sub>e</sub>i gw<sup>α</sup> i m<sub>n</sub> c<sub>v</sub>ñ<sub>v</sub> c<sub>v</sub>ñ<sub>v</sub> 10uU gw<sup>α</sup> i Ges K<sub>v</sub>k<sub>v</sub>c<sub>v</sub>ov, t<sub>N</sub>l c<sub>v</sub>ov, b<sub>g</sub>k<sup>α</sup>-c<sub>v</sub>ov, g<sub>n</sub>v<sub>K</sub>v<sub>j</sub> c<sub>v</sub>ov, `E<sub>c</sub>ov, ce<sub>e</sub>ov, g<sub>v</sub>j v<sub>K</sub>i c<sub>v</sub>ov,

c<sub>ö</sub>g<sub>c</sub>ov, M<sub>v</sub>OK<sub>z</sub>c<sub>v</sub>ovm<sub>n</sub> vñ<sup>α</sup> y Aa<sub>v</sub>l Z 10uU M<sub>t</sub>g<sub>i</sub> AaRZvñak emoN<sub>i</sub> Ges 10uU gw<sup>α</sup> t<sub>i</sub> nvgj v P<sub>rj</sub>v<sub>q</sub>| G m<sub>g</sub>q nvgj v<sub>K</sub>v<sub>i</sub>x<sub>v</sub> gw<sup>α</sup> t<sub>i</sub> g<sub>v</sub>z<sub>ñ</sub> emoN<sub>t</sub>i Av<sub>m</sub>ev<sub>e</sub>t<sub>i</sub> fvOP<sub>z</sub>, AvM<sub>st</sub>h<sub>v</sub>M I jYcvU m<sub>s</sub>N<sub>u</sub>UZ K<sub>t</sub>i| nvgj v<sub>K</sub>v<sub>i</sub>x<sub>t</sub><sup>α</sup> i Av<sub>µ</sub>g<sub>t</sub>Y<sub>i</sub> v<sub>k</sub>K<sub>v</sub>i n<sub>t</sub>q Av<sub>n</sub>Z n<sub>b</sub> gw<sup>α</sup> t<sub>i</sub> c<sub>v</sub>j v<sub>ñ</sub>Z, t<sub>m</sub>e<sub>v</sub>t<sub>q</sub>Z, v<sub>r</sub>i x I e<sub>x</sub>m<sub>n</sub> vñ<sup>α</sup> ym<sup>α</sup>ú<sup>α</sup> v<sub>t</sub>qi K<sub>g</sub>c<sub>t</sub>y 20 R<sub>b</sub> Ges nvgj v t<sub>V</sub>K<sub>v</sub>t<sub>Z</sub> Av<sub>m</sub>v g<sub>v</sub>ñ<sub>v</sub>j g m<sup>α</sup>ú<sup>α</sup> v<sub>t</sub>qi I P<sub>r</sub>i-c<sub>u</sub>R<sub>b</sub>|

Ab<sup>α</sup> v<sub>±</sub>t<sub>K</sub> c<sub>ö</sub>q G<sub>K</sub>B m<sub>g</sub>t<sub>q</sub> bvimbMi D<sub>c</sub>t<sub>R</sub>j<sub>v</sub> m<sup>α</sup> i t<sub>±</sub>t<sub>K</sub> 12 v<sub>K</sub>t<sub>j</sub> v<sub>g</sub>U<sub>v</sub>i `ieZ<sup>α</sup> i<sub>m</sub>i<sub>v</sub>t<sub>R</sub>i emoi G<sub>j</sub>v<sub>K</sub>v, n<sub>v</sub>i Y<sub>t</sub>eo M<sub>t</sub>g<sub>i</sub> t<sub>R</sub>t<sub>j</sub> c<sub>v</sub>ov<sub>q</sub> c<sub>v</sub>U<sub>U</sub> gw<sup>α</sup> i I 20uU emoN<sub>t</sub>i nvgj v, fvOP<sub>z</sub> I jYcvU P<sub>rj</sub>v<sub>t</sub>bv nq| D<sub>t</sub>j<sub>L</sub>, i<sub>m</sub>i<sub>v</sub>t<sub>R</sub>i c<sub>v</sub>i v<sub>i</sub> m<sub>n</sub> n<sub>v</sub>i Y<sub>t</sub>eo M<sub>t</sub>g<sub>i</sub> Av<sub>k</sub>v<sub>sk</sub> c<sub>v</sub>i v<sub>i</sub> B<sup>α</sup> v<sub>i</sub> t<sub>R</sub>t<sub>j</sub>| i<sub>m</sub>i<sub>v</sub>R v<sub>ö</sub>t<sub>R</sub>i g<sub>v</sub>Q a<sub>v</sub>i v<sub>R</sub>b<sup>α</sup> Av<sub>k</sub>v<sub>sk</sub> m<sub>g</sub>q L<sub>v</sub>j-v<sub>e</sub>t<sub>j</sub> v<sub>t</sub>K<sub>b</sub>| K<sub>v</sub>m t<sub>d</sub>v<sub>i</sub> ch<sub>š</sub>l<sub>c</sub>ov<sub>t</sub>j L<sub>v</sub> K<sub>t</sub>i t<sub>Q</sub> i<sub>m</sub>i<sub>v</sub>R (22), Z<sub>v</sub>i c<sub>t</sub>y t<sub>d</sub>me<sub>t</sub>K G<sub>g</sub>b t<sub>K</sub>v<sub>t</sub>bv Q<sub>ie</sub> t<sub>c</sub>v÷ K<sub>v</sub>n m<sup>α</sup> e<sub>q</sub> e<sub>t</sub>j Av<sub>m</sub>t<sub>K</sub>i Z\_vbryÜvbK<sub>v</sub>t<sub>j</sub> g<sub>š</sub>e<sup>α</sup> K<sub>t</sub>i t<sub>Q</sub>b M<sub>t</sub>g<sub>i</sub> A<sub>t</sub>b<sub>±</sub>K<sub>B</sub>|

c<sub>ö</sub>Z<sup>α</sup> k<sub>ñ</sub><sup>α</sup> i e<sup>α</sup>e<sup>α</sup> g<sub>t</sub>Z, 30 Z<sub>v</sub>i t<sub>L</sub> Bm<sub>j</sub>vg IB `j v<sub>ö</sub>i W<sub>v</sub>K<sub>v</sub> m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> D<sub>c</sub>v<sup>α</sup> t<sub>±</sub>t<sub>K</sub> e<sup>α</sup>e<sup>α</sup> t<sup>α</sup> b bvimbMi D<sub>c</sub>t<sub>R</sub>j<sub>v</sub> K<sub>g</sub>R<sub>Z</sub><sup>α</sup> (BDG<sub>b</sub>l) t<sub>g</sub>v<sub>q</sub>t<sub>3</sub>4<sub>g</sub> t<sub>v</sub>t<sub>mb</sub>, bvimbMi v<sub>b</sub>v<sub>i</sub> f<sub>v</sub>i c<sub>ö</sub>b K<sub>g</sub>R<sub>Z</sub><sup>α</sup> t<sub>g</sub>v. Av<sub>ä</sub>y K<sub>v</sub>t<sup>α</sup> i Ges D<sub>c</sub>t<sub>R</sub>j<sub>v</sub> Av<sub>l</sub> q<sub>v</sub>q<sub>x</sub> j<sub>x</sub>t<sub>M</sub>i m<sub>v</sub>av<sub>i</sub>Y m<sup>α</sup>ú<sup>α</sup> K I eZ<sub>g</sub>v<sub>b</sub> D<sub>c</sub>t<sub>R</sub>j<sub>v</sub> t<sub>P</sub>q<sub>v</sub>i g<sup>α</sup> v<sub>b</sub> G uU G<sub>g</sub> g<sub>v</sub>b<sub>i</sub> v<sub>g</sub>v<sub>b</sub>| G Q<sub>v</sub>ov Av<sub>i</sub> t<sub>Z</sub>v<sub>l</sub> v<sub>z</sub>-g<sub>v</sub>t<sub>v</sub>i m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> P<sub>v</sub>c<sub>v</sub>v<sub>Z</sub>v<sub>v</sub> BD<sub>u</sub>bq<sub>b</sub> Av<sub>l</sub> q<sub>v</sub>q<sub>x</sub> j<sub>x</sub>t<sub>M</sub>i m<sub>f</sub>v<sub>i</sub>c<sub>v</sub>Z t<sub>g</sub>v. m<sub>v</sub>ö<sub>z</sub> Av<sub>j</sub> x v<sub>g</sub>ö<sub>j</sub> v<sub>ö</sub>t<sub>q</sub> t<sub>h</sub>v<sub>M</sub> t<sup>α</sup> b Ges bvimbMi m<sup>α</sup> i BD<sub>u</sub>bq<sub>t</sub>bi t<sub>P</sub>q<sub>v</sub>i g<sup>α</sup> v<sub>b</sub> Av<sub>e</sub>j v<sub>t</sub>k<sub>g</sub> I n<sub>v</sub>i c<sub>v</sub>j BD<sub>u</sub>bq<sub>t</sub>bi t<sub>P</sub>q<sub>v</sub>i g<sup>α</sup> v<sub>b</sub> d<sub>v</sub>i<sub>α</sub>k t<sub>v</sub>t<sub>mb</sub> m<sub>g</sub>v<sub>t</sub>e<sub>t</sub>k<sub>i</sub> D<sub>c</sub>v<sup>α</sup> t<sub>Q</sub>t<sub>j</sub> b| D<sub>t</sub>j<sub>L</sub>, NUB<sub>v</sub>i m<sub>t</sub>½ m<sub>s</sub>v<sub>k</sub>ö<sub>Z</sub>v<sub>i</sub> Av<sub>f</sub>h<sub>v</sub>t<sub>h</sub>M MZ 3 b<sub>t</sub>f<sup>α</sup> v<sub>b</sub>x<sub>q</sub> Av<sub>l</sub> q<sub>v</sub>q<sub>x</sub> j<sub>x</sub>t<sub>M</sub>i GB v<sub>z</sub>b t<sub>b</sub>Z<sub>v</sub>t<sub>K</sub>B t<sub>R</sub>j<sub>v</sub> Av<sub>l</sub> q<sub>v</sub>q<sub>x</sub> j<sub>x</sub>M `j t<sub>±</sub>t<sub>K</sub> m<sub>v</sub>g<sub>v</sub>ñ<sub>q</sub>K em<sup>α</sup> v<sub>i</sub> K<sub>t</sub>i t<sub>Q</sub>|



3 btfaf cÜg Avtjvi mġgtZ, bwmibMi \_vbvi fvi cÜB KgRZP Avāy Kvġ i ġK 2 btfaf cġkvmubK Kvi tY cġ`vnni Kiv nġqtQ | G Qvov gw` i l emwNti nvjv-fvOPġi i NUBvq e`\_Zvi AwfthvMmn MYgva`gKgP l mvari Y gvbġl i cġj mgvtj vPbvi tZvġci gġL tmLvbKvi BDGbl tPŠajx tgvqvt34g Avntġ`ġKl cġ`vnni Kiv nġqtQ 6 btfaf | NUBvi Pri w` b ci 3/11/16 Zvni tL gšx Qvtq`jy nK Gj vKvq (bwmibMi) wMtq tmLvbKvi GK mgvteġk bwmibMtii cwi w`wZ meukQzd`vġmeKÜ AvtQ etj `we Kġib Ges `vbvq w`y`tbZe,` l mvev w`Kġi agġKi mġi GB NUBv wbtq evovemo KġtZ wbtġla Kġib | wZvb l B mgvteġk Avl qvq

jxġMi KġqKRb tbZvi bvg Dġjġ Kġi etj b, l ivB Zvi weiġx`lohš;Kivi Ask wntġte GB NUBv NuUtqġQ | Zġe `vbvq Avl qvq jxġMi GKvstġki AwfthvM, kuberi (29/10/16) imivR `vmġK tMġZvi Kivi cil bwmibMtii BDGbl ciw`b tiveeri Kġi Bmj vgcwš`wġ`j ġK mgvteġk Kivi AbgvZ `b, hv cwi w`wZ Lvivc Kġi tQ | Gme mgvteġki AbgvZ `qvi tCQtb l B gšxi fivMtb wntġte cwi wPZ Avāy i wng gv`vġi i fvgKv wQj | gšx Qvtq`jy nġKi bwmibMtii Dcw`ZKvj xb Ges AvBbk;Ljv i jvKvix emnbxi Kġvvi wivcEv e`e`vri ġġa` l MZ 4 btfaf Mfxi ivtZ bwmibMtii w`jy i emwNti wZix

# XvKv tgvWK`vġj A`vāy Y tmev l Kw\_Z`NvBv

wj qvKZ Avj x meR

15 Aġvei mKvj tmvqv 9Uv | tdiġ`Šm Luj dv mvZ eQġi i tQġj mwiKġei wPwKrmvi Rb` XvKv tgvWK`vġj Kġj R nvmcvZvġj ġġmġQb | Qq gvm eqġmi Avġi K tQġj AvKvkmn `x tMvġj bġj mġ½ wQġj b | tgvWK`vġj i Riawi wefiġMi cġekcġ` wġ Kkv t`ġK tbtġtQb Zvuv | `B cġymn `xġK wġ Kkvi cvġk `wvġZ etj fivovi UvKv fivOvġbvi Rb` cvġki t`vKvġb hvb tdiġ`Šm | wġġi ġġm t`ġLb, i3v3 `x l tQvU tQġj AvKvġK wbtq tj vKRb QġtQb nvmcvZvġj i Riawi wefiġMi w`ġK | gvbġl i wfo t`ġL ġwMtq hvb wZvb | t`ġLb `ġto-gġto cġo AvtQ GKwU A`vāy Y | wKsKZ`wep tdiġ`Šm LġtZ iia Kġib eo tQġj mwiKġeġK | A`vāy ġYi wbtP ZvniKġq t`ġLb GKRBġK t`Lv hvġ`Q tPġv nġq tj tM AvtQ PivKvi mġ½ | Kvj ġyCv bv Kġi tFZġi Xġġj b wZvb | tei Kġi Avbġj b Aġvb tQġj ġK | tj vKRb aivawi Kġi tQġj ġK wbtq tMġj b BgvġRġġZ | KZ`i Z Wv3vi gZ tNvl Yv Kiġj b | BwZġġa` Avb nwiġq tġġj b tdiġ`Šm Luj dv | Ab`w`ġK gZcġq tMvġj bġi i Rb` AġbK iġ3i cġqvRb | `xġK evġvġbvi Rb` msver wġġi tdiġ`Šm Avevi tOvġUb i3 AvbġZ | wZb e`vM i3 tRvMvo Kiġj b | wKš`evġvġZ cvġġj b bv `xġK | tejv 3Uvi w`ġK GKB nvmcvZvġj gviv tMġj b tMvġj bġj | Z\_`vbyÜvbKvġj AvmK cÜZvbwġK Gme Z\_` Rvibv cÜqvLvj xi tdiġ`Šm Luj dv | wZvb XvKvi hvġvevotZ tġġm t`ġK wġ Kkv

Pvj vġZb | tQġj i wPwKrmvi Rb` cÜqvLvj x t`ġK AvġiMi w`b XvKvq ġġmġQġj b `x tMvġj bġj | Z\_`vbyÜvbKvġj Rvibv hvq, XvKv tgvWK`vġj Kġj R nvmcvZvġj i tMġU tmiw`b wġqšY nvi vq ōgvbe tmevġ bvgK temi Kwi cÜZvġbvi A`vāy Y (wġġj U tġtU-0 71-0064) | A`vāy ġYi Pivciv wġo nq AvURb bvi x, cġġġ l wġi | Zvġ`i ġġa` GK bvi x mvZ gvġmi Ašġmġy wQġj b | mvZ gvġmi beRvZKmn G NUBvq gviv hvb tgvU QqRb Ges AvnZ nb wZbRb | wbnZiv nġ`Qb, tMvġj bġj (25), mwiKe (7), mh` teMg (30), beRvZK mh` (mvZ gvm), i gRvb Avj x (30) | AġvZbvgv cġġġ (60) | G NUBvq l B w`b ivtZ (15 Aġvei 2016) tdiġ`Šm Luj dvġK ev`x Kġi kvnevM \_vbvq GKwU gvgjv `vġqi Kġi cġġk | gvgjv bs 21 | aviv, ġjv nġ`QŊ 279/304(L)/338(K)/338(L)/427/109 `we. ( `Z teġġi vqv MvZġZ Mvvo Pvj vBqv gZzNuvġv, i aZi l mvgv` RLg Ges jvZvmb l mrvqZv Kivi Aciva) | gvgjvq Pvj ġKi mnKvix tmvġnj, Pvj K tmvrvM l gwj K gvndġġK Avmvg Kiv nq | nvmcvZvġj i cġekgġL Kxfvte NUj G NUBv? gvgjvi Z`šKvix KgRZP kvnevM \_vbvi Dc-cwi`kR kvn Avj g Rvibv, NUBvi mgq A`vāy Y Pvj w`Qj Pvj ġKi mnKvix tmvġnj (18), th wKbv Gi AvġM gvġ GK w`b A`vāy Y Pvj vġbvi cġkšY wbtq wQj | wZvb Avġiv Rvibv, wRġvmevġ` tmvġnj RwbġtQ, A`vāy ġYi gwj K nvmcvZvġj i l qvWġq gvndġ Pvj K tmvrvMġK A`vāy Y wbtq Riawi wefiġMi mvgġb thġZ etj b | wKš` Pvj K tmvrvM wbtR bv wMtq ġnj cvi tmvġnj ġK etj A`vāy Y wbtq thġZ | tmvrvMġi K\_vġġZv, nvmcvZvġj i tMġUi evġġi t`ġK A`vāy Y tbqvi tPov Kġi tmvġnj | wġ Kkv t`ġL tm A`vāy ġYi teġK Piv w`ġZ wMtq ġġ. ġj Uġi Piv t`q | dġj hvnl qvi Zv-B nq | Dcw`Z RbZv tmvġnj ġK AvUK Kġi n`lšġi Kġi kvnevM cġġġki KvġQ | kvnevM \_vbvi fvi cÜB KgRZP AvevġKi imwi K cÜg Avtj vġK etj b, ōl tZv ġġ. ġj Ui Avġi teġKi cv`R` tevS bv | ōLġB





ntqtQ, hwi` bv Awfhy`K fvtjv Pvi`ti AwKvix cdytYi  
tKv`bv tPov Kiv nq|`B AvOz` e`envi Kti al`Yi wKvi  
bvix ev Kb`wki`i Wv`vii ciryv`vii Pvj bvi cduqvuU  
wbcxobjj-K| al`Ymn th-tKv`bv mmsmZvi gvgjvi cji`v  
cduqvg GKRb bvi`xK AvtiK ai`bi wbcxotbi ga` w`tq  
thtZnq|

u`oZB AvBb I wvri-cduqvi KvVtgmZ I e`envi K  
GB me evavi tyt`l bvi`i cZ ep`Ei mgv`Ri wofw`zi  
cZdj b t`Lv hvq| wKvU`tgii cwi`evi, mgvR, ivot`KDB GB  
gtbv`vitei evBti bq| hvi Rb`B al`P ev Ab` tKv`bv th`Sb  
Aciv`tai tyt`l c`j mvgwRK cZt`iva t`Lv hvq bv|`vbxq  
Rbc`Zubwa, wkyvc`Zovb, GjuKvi msm` m`m`ti cy`  
t`\_tK kv`kvj x tKv`bv fvgKv t`Lv hvq bv| al`Yi Awf`thv`M  
Awfhy` e`w`K mvgwRK fite eqK`Ui Nubv NtU bv| Dte`v  
al`Yi wKvi bvi`x I Zvi cwi`evi`K mvgwRK fite tKv`vmm  
Kivi Nubv NtU|

ZvB bvi`x I wki` wbh`Zb cZt`ivtai th-tKv`bv Dte`vM`K  
mdj Kivi cdu`gk kZ` n`Q bvi`i cZ w`g`v  
wbq`Ygj-K, AwacZ`ev`x wofw`zi cwi`eZB| e`w`  
cwi`evi, mgvR, ivon` me chiqB GB cwi`eZB` iKvi | Zte  
Nuv Kti GKv`b cZev`mfv ev m`PZbZv-mfv Kiti Gi  
mgvavb Avmte bv| m`P`S, `xN`gq`w` I wbi`ew`Qb`ac`PovB  
tKej GB cwi`eZB AvbtZ cvti| Gi Rb` bvi`x I wki`

wbh`Zbi e`w`MZ, mvgwRK I A`w`w`K Kzj m`ut`K`  
cwi`ewi`K I mvgwRK chiq` e`v`cK m`PZbZvi thgb` iKvi  
i`qtQ, tZgub wki`eqm t`\_tKB tQtj -tgtqi gta` tKv`bv iKg  
`elg` bv Kti wki`ti` i mgZvc`Y` m`ybRbK m`ut`K` ga`  
w`tq tefo I Vvi cwi`tek w`w`Z KivUvI Ri`wi | cv`cy`Kmn  
mni`kyv Kvh`etgi gva`tg bvi`x-cj`ati gta` mgZvc`Y`  
m`ut`K` wkyv w`tZ nte wki`ti` i| G jty` c`p`y`Yi  
gva`tg cv`cy`Kmn cji`v wkyv Kvh`etgi gta` cdu`qRbxq  
cwi`eZB AvbtZ nte|

e`w` I cwi`evi chiq` m`PZbZvi Rb` MYgva`g e`envi  
Kti bvi`x-cj`ati c`Pij Z MZvb`w`ZK wofw`zi` t`j bvi`x-  
cj`ati mgZvc`Y`m`ut`K` e`v`cK c`Pvi Kiti` nte| Obvi`x  
cj`ati Aa`b`o, Ocj`at bvi`x w`bq`S`K`O`N bvi`i cZ c`Pij Z  
GBiKg wofw`zi mgv`R evZ`P c`v`bKvix th-tKv`bv  
thv`M`thv`M`K ivot`q`fite eU Kiti` nte| I qvR g`v`w`dj t`\_tK  
bvi`i cZ Aegv`bbvKi I w`et`O`gj-K evZ`P c`Pvi`K w`bq`S`Y`  
Kiti` nte| AvBb I wvri cdu`qvi m`t`/2 m`w`k`w` e`w`  
t`\_tK mste`bkj I w`w`Z`k`x AvPi`Yi Rb` m`w`k`w`  
tckv`vi`ti w`bq`vM, KgR`ij`xb c`k`y`Y, cdu`gkb BZ`w`  
cZ`w`U` t`i bvi`x-cj`ati mgZvc`Y`m`ut`K` cZ  
mste`bkj Zvi w`el`q`w` ASif` Kiti` nte| GiB w`w`i`L  
w`bq`vM I cdu`gk`bi cwi`gvc`K w`baf`Y Kivi w`eavb msh`y`  
nl qv AvR h`j`Mv`c`thv`M`x`w`v`S`h`te| ■

# w`v`y`v`xi w`eev`w`et`Q` t`c`y`Z evsj v`k`

dvi`nubv Avd`ti`vR

w`v`y`AvBb`vbxq` t`j`v`Kv`Pvi I ag`iq` i`w`Z`w`Zi mgw`o|  
w`v`y`AvB`b w`etq` t`Kv`bv Pw` bq` eis GKw`U ag`iq`  
ms`vi Ges bvi`x I cj`ati gta` cwi`e`U`b| kv`x`g` g`Z,  
w`v`y`etq` Awet`Q` | w`etqi` gj-gt`S`j`i`v`Lv`ntqtQ` Ohw``s`u`qs`  
Ze, Z` `u`qs`gg| hwi``s`u`qs`gg, Z` `u`qs`Ze| O`ZvB  
w`v`y`etqi` gj-`f`ontq` w`otqtQ``v`g`x-`x`Df`ti` cvi``u`wi`K  
mZZv` w`ekjm I m`yb`N` hv`Ck`ti`i` cZ` mte`PP` fiv` w`ntmte`  
w`ete`Pbv Kiv nq| m`y`i`v` w`eev`w` m`ut`K` gta` Gi GK ev  
GKw`aK k`Z`P` Abg`w`v`Z` t`Lv hvq` w`Ksev` Ggb` cwi`w`v`Z` m`p`  
nq, tmL`v`b` Ck`ti`i` Avk`xep` c`w`Bi` Avkv`\_v`K` bv| ZLb  
w`et`Q` Awbevh`P` Am`j`x` w`Ksev` Agv`w`eK, w`b`o`z` `v`u`Z` R`ieb  
KL`b`v`B` mgv`R`K` Gw`M`q` w`b`Z` cvti` bv| eis` tev`Sv`ntq` cto`|

evsj`v`k` w`v`y`w`eev`w`et`Q` i` AvBb` bv`\_v`Kv`q` GKw`esk`  
kZv`x`Z` G`m`l` Av`\_t`b` t`cvov`t`b`m`n` Ab`v`b` kv`w`i`K`

wbh`Zbi wKvi`nt`Q` bvi`x|`x`eZ`g`v`b`\_v`Kve`v`q``v`g`x`Ab`T`  
w`etq` Kti | G tyt`l` xi` tKv`bv`w`K`O`B` Kivi`\_v`K`bv| tckv`MZ  
`w`q`Z`j` cvj`b` Kiti`Z` w`M`q` t`Lv` hvq, A`tb`K` bvi`x`B` `v`u`Z`  
R`ie`tb` e`A`bvi` w`Kvi` | w`K`S` w`eev`w`et`Q` i` w`eavb` bv`\_v`Kv`q`  
Zv`i` i` a`y`w`eev`w`Z` w`v`y`v`xi` c`\_K`evm` I` fi`Y`t`cvl`Y` AvBb,  
1946`-Gi` gva`tg` m`w`g`Z` AvK`ti` cZ`Z`Kvi` t`\_qvi` m`j`h`v`M` NtU`|  
thgb`w`U` NtU`U`j` w`i`bv` i`v`tqi` (O`U`bvg) tyt`l`|

wi`bv` I` m`y`Zi` (O`U`bvg) w`ek`je` `v`j`tq` cov`Kv`j`xb` mL` Mto`  
I` t`v`| 2007` m`v`t`j` w`v`y`i`w`Z` Ab`j`v`q`x` m`Bc``x, Aw`M`v`v`y`x` I`  
Ab` m`Kj` Av`b`g`v`b`K`Zv` m`u`ba`K`ti``R`t`bi` w`etq` nq| w`etqi`  
mgq` w`i`bv` bxj` d`v`g`v`i`xi` t`W`g`vi` mi`K`w`i` K`t`j`R` w`ky`K`Zv`  
Ki`Z`| Av`i` m`y`Zi` Z`id` t`\_t`K` R`iv`v`t`bv` nq`N` tm` Xv`Kv`q` GK`  
c`u`B`f`U` w`ek`je` `v`j`tq` cov`q`| w`etqi` A`i` w`K`O`w`b` ci` w`i`bv`  
R`iv`b`Z` cvti`N` Zvi` `v`g`x` Av`m`t`j` te`Ki` | Zvi` ci` mvgw`RK` fite`



Kb'v m'ú' vb

tnq I cwi evti i KvQ tQvU nI qvi Avk'vq wi bv mel qIU AþbKw' b tMvcb Kti ivtL| wKS'G mKj mel q wbtq Zvt` i gta" evMteZDvi GK ch'q m'Z wi bvtK gvi ai i iæKti | wbtRi cQt` metq Ges GZ w' tbi cwi wPZ eUž Gifc AvPiY wi bvtK fxiY gg'wZ Kti | Gfite w' tbi ci w' b m'Zi KvQ t`\_þK kvi w' i K I gubwMk wbt'Zb mn" Kti tm msmvi KiþZ \_vtK| BwZgta" Zvt` i GK c'ymš'tbi Rb' nq| mš'btK wbtq wi bv Zvi Kg'þj GKv \_vKZ| m'Z gvtS gvtS UvKv tbqvi Rb" AvmZ| 2012 mvtj i Gw'j gvtm m'Z wi bvi KvQ GKm'þ AþbK UvKv `we Kti eþm| hv w' þZ bv cvi vq m'Z evm v tQto Pþj hvq Ges m'ú'w'þc thvMvthvM eU Kti t`q|

wi bv `xN' b Aþc'v KitjI m'Z tKvþv thvMvthvM Kti w| eva" ntq tm AvBb I m'w'j k tK'` (AvmK)-Gi Øvi `nq| evsj vt` þki w' `yAvBþb weevniet"Q` bv \_vKvq AvmK-Gi AvBbRxiMY ØweevnZ brix i c`K evm I fi YþcvIY AvBb, 1946Ø Abjvqx w'Pi Zti AvBbMZfvte c`K emevtmi w'v'þš'i Avte` b Kti wi bvi ct'ý cwi ewi K Av`vj þZ gvgj v `vtqi Kti | D³ gvgj vq weÁ Av`vj Z wi bvtK c`K emevtmi Avt` k t`b| evsj vt` þki w' `yAvBþb h'w' weevniet"Q` i wearb \_vKZ, Zte tm L'g mntRB Av`vj þZi gva'tg weevniet"Q` PvþZ cvi Z| wKS' AvBb bv \_vKvq tmUv m'æ nqub| Gi Kg Aþb'KB weevniet"Q` i wearb bv \_vKvi Kvi þY `w'þn `v'úZ" Rieb etq teovt"Q|

evsj vt` þk Øw' `yweevniet"Q` AvBbØ c'þj tbi t'ýþ' th K\_v evi evi tkvþv hvq, Zv ntj v Øw' `ykv`þetivaxØ| weevniet"Q` h'w' kv`þetivax nq, Zvntj fvi þZ 1955 mvtj

Kxvite w' `yweevn AvBb cvm nq| th AvBþb `úofvte Dþj L AvtQ `v'g-`x th-tKvþv cy' Øm'w' Ø I h'w' msMZ Kvi YØ Av`vj þZ Dc`vct'bi gva'tg weevniet"Q` NuvtZ cvi | weUk kvmbvgtj t` kxq ms`vi Kt` i Df` vtM mZx`vn cUv wberi Y AvBb, 1829 I w' `yweaev weevn AvBb, 1856 cvm nq, hv ZLþv wect'ýi t'vtKiv kv`þetivax etj c'þi Kti w'j | Dþj L, evsj vt` þki w' `y' i gta" `vqfiv AvBb c'þj Z, th AvBb w'gZv'v AvBþbi t'þq c'w'Zk'j | cvk'þZ i v'ó fvi Z thLvþb 2005 mvtj w' `yD'ei waKvi AvBb mstkvab Kti `cZK.m'ú'w'þZ brix-cj'ad I mgvb Awakvi w'w'ØZ Kti tQ, tmLvþb evsj vt` þki brixiv weevniet"Q` i Awakvi UKž cvq bv|

evsj vt` þk Aviki `kK t`\_þK w' `ybvix' i cy' t`\_þK cwi ewi K AvBþbi ms`vti i `we D'w'cZ ntZ \_vtK| brix Avt` vj þbi dtj 2009 mvtj MwZ w' `yAvBb c'vqþb b'w'w' K t'v'v'Ui cy' t`\_þK c'Y' w' `ywe'tq AvBþbi GKwU Lmov c'v'qþ Kti AvBb gš'v'j tq Rgv t` qv nq| G AvBþbi gta" w'j w'etq ti w'Rt`-þk, Av`vj þZi gva'tg w'etq-w'et"Q`, eU w'etq tiva BZ`w' | Zte mi Kvi i ay'etq ti w'Rt`-þk tbi wearb ti þL w' `yweevn w'beÜb AvBb, 2012 msm'` cvm Kti | wKS' weevniet"Q` w'Ksev eUweevn tivams'vš'tKvþv AvBb cvm nqub| Avkv KiwQ, A`- f'w'el þZ gš'v'j q weevniet"Q`, eUweevn tivams'vš't AvBb c'v'qþb AM'v' f'v'gKv cij b Ki te| hvi weevniet"Q` `i Kvi, `v'g' ev `x Av`vj þZi Avk'þ t'þeb| Av`vj Z weevniet"Q` i c'v'qRb'v'qZv Ab'v'eb Kti w'w'w' t'þeb| GtZ brix cj'ad Df'tqi `v'arbZvI A'ý'æ vKte| ■



